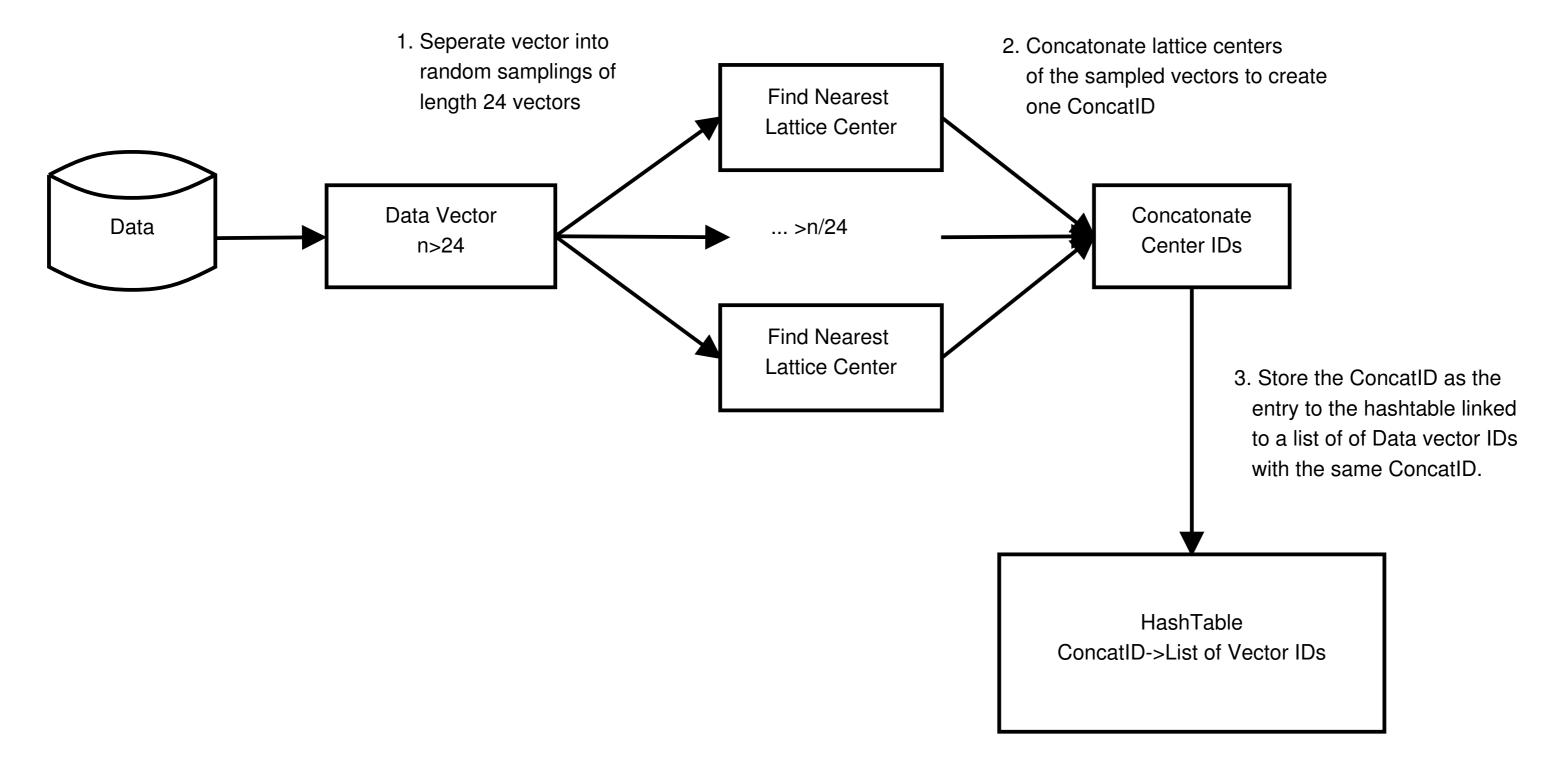
## **Pre-processing:**



## Query:

