scalar and matrix operation

$$5 + \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 & 7 \\ 8 & 9 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$a + \boldsymbol{B} = \boldsymbol{C}$$

$$5 - \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$a - \boldsymbol{B} = \boldsymbol{C}$$

$$5 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 10 \\ 15 & 20 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$a \cdot \boldsymbol{B} = \boldsymbol{C}$$

$$12 \div \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 12 & 6 \\ 4 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$a \div \boldsymbol{B} = \boldsymbol{C}$$

matrix and matrix operation

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 5 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A+B=C$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A - B = C$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 6 \\ 8 & 12 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$AB = C$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 \end{bmatrix}^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\boldsymbol{A}\boldsymbol{A}^{-1} = \boldsymbol{E}$$

## Hadamard product

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \odot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 6 & 8 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A \odot B = C$$

## Dot product

when 
$$\boldsymbol{a} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$$
 and  $\boldsymbol{b} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix}$ 

$$\boldsymbol{a} \cdot \boldsymbol{b} = \boldsymbol{a}^T \boldsymbol{b} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix} = 11$$