

Modules

1. Using Standard Modules

```
In [5]: import random as ra

print(ra.randint(1, 10000))

5236
```

```
In [6]: x = list(range(25))
print(x)

[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18,
19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24]
```

```
In [8]: ra.shuffle(x)
print(x)
ra.shuffle(x)
print(x)
ra.shuffle(x)
print(x)

[3, 9, 21, 19, 1, 5, 24, 23, 7, 8, 16, 18, 15, 12, 10, 22, 17, 13,
20, 11, 4, 14, 0, 6, 2]
[18, 11, 9, 6, 12, 3, 24, 5, 17, 2, 7, 16, 22, 15, 0, 1, 14, 21,
4, 13, 8, 23, 10, 19, 20]
[22, 16, 11, 20, 21, 6, 5, 0, 19, 12, 8, 4, 7, 13, 18, 10, 3, 24,
14, 2, 17, 15, 23, 1, 9]
```

```
In [9]: import datetime as dt

t= dt.datetime.now()
print(t)

2015-10-01 15:38:06.775596
```

```
In [10]: print(t.year, t.month, t.day)

2015 10 1
```

```
In [12]: print(t.hour, t.minute, t.second)

15 38 6
```

In [13]: **import os**

```
print(os.getenv('PATH'))
```

```
/usr/local/mysql/bin/:/Users/krishnayamarthy/anaconda/bin:/Library/Frameworks/Python.framework/Versions/3.4/bin:/Library/Frameworks/Python.framework/Versions/3.4/bin:/Library/Frameworks/Python.framework/Versions/3.4/bin:/Library/Frameworks/Python.framework/Versions/3.4/bin:/Library/Frameworks/Python.framework/Versions/3.4/bin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/bin:/bin:/usr/sbin:/sbin
```

In [14]: **print(os.getcwd())**

```
/Users/krishnayamarthy/MyCourses/Python2/Section-11
```

2. Creating New Modules

In [18]: **import myCode as my**

```
my.greet(5)
```

```
Hello World!
Hello World!
Hello World!
Hello World!
Hello World!
```

In [20]: **tot = my.sumNums(10, 20, 30, 40, 50)**

```
print(tot)
```

```
150
```

In [23]: **x = my.myRange(10, 100, 5)**

```
print(x)
```

```
<generator object myRange at 0x10710d870>
```

In [22]: **list(x)**

Out[22]: [10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 45, 50, 55, 60, 65, 70, 75, 80, 85, 90, 95, 100]

In [24]: **for i in x:**

```
    print(i, end=' ')
```

```
10 15 20 25 30 35 40 45 50 55 60 65 70 75 80 85 90 95 100
```

In [25]: `print(my.tup)`

`(1, 2, 3, 4)`

In [26]: `print(my.hi)`

`Hello World`