

# 1

(lex) (yacc)

.

(object code) C

.

가

(unit)

.

. C ,

, , , . ( )

(lexical analysis)

(lexing) .

C (routine) .

(lexical analyzer)

(lexer) (scanner) .

(lex specification) .

가 (token descriptions) (regular expressions)  
 , grep egrep .  
 가  
 . 가  
 C .1)  
 ,  
 . , C (expressions), (statements),  
 (declarations), (blocks) (procedures)  
 . (parsing) ,  
 (grammar) . ,  
 C , (parser) . 가  
 (match) ,  
 (syntax error) . 가  
 ,  
 가 .  
 가 .  
 ,  
 가 ( ,  
 . 가 . 2  
 가 ).

---

1) : (lex) (lexer)

가 . ( , )

.

가

is      am      are      were  
 was    be      being   been  
 do     does    did    will  
 would should can    could  
 has    have    had    go

[ 1-1]

[ 1-1] ch1-02.l

```
%{
/*
 *      ( )
 *      /
 */
}%
%%

[\\t ]+ /*      . */ ;
```

is |  
 am |  
 are |  
 were |  
 was |  
 be |  
 being |  
 been |  
 do |  
 does |  
 did |  
 will |  
 would |

```
should |
can |
could |
has |
have |
had |
go      { printf("%s: is a verb\n", yytext); }
[a-zA-Z]+ { printf("%s: is not a verb\n", yytext); }
```

```
.\|\\n      { ECHO; /*          */ }
%%
```

```
main()
{
    yylex();
}
```

. 가

**(bold)** .

% **example1**

**did I have fun?**

did: is a verb

I: is not a verb

have: is a verb

fun: is not a verb

?

**^D**

%

%{

/\*

\* ( )

```
* /
* /
% }
```

(definition section) C

```
.
C "%{" "%}" (delimiter)
C
C ,
```

```
C
가
(whitespace)
가 가
가 . %%
```

```
(rules section)
(pattern) (action) 가
(regular
expressions) , grep, sed, ed
. 6
```

```
[\t ]+ /* . */ ;
```

```
"[ ]" 가 가
( ) "\t" ( ) " " . "+"
(
(action) , C
```

```
.
    "(" (      )
    ,
    .2)

.

is |
am |
are |
were |
was |
be |
being |
been |
do |
does |
did |
should |
can |
could |
has |
have |
had |
go { printf("%s: is a verb\n", yytext); }
```

```

C
printf      . yytext
      ": is a verb\n"
```

```

[a-zA-Z]+ { printf("%s: is not a verb\n", yytext); }
.|\n      { ECHO; /*
*/ }

"[a-zA-Z]+"
. "-" 가 ,
"_" 가 .
, ": is not a verb\n"
.
([a-zA-Z])
. 가
가 . "island" "is" "island"
가 . 가
, 가
가 .
1. 가
2. 가
(longest possible match)
, "island"가 "is"
.
가 ,
.
. "( )"
, "\n" ECHO
(punctuation)
. ECHO
.
(
가
,

```



```

        ).

가 %%
.

        (user subroutine section) , C 가
        C
        .

main()
        .

        %%

        main()
        {
            yylex();
        }

가 yylex() C , (main)
.3) return , yylex()
        .

        ch1-02.1 . 가
        가
        .

        % lex ch1-02.1
        % cc lex.yy.c -o first -ll

        lex.yy.c C , C
        -ll
        . ,
        .
        .
```

---

3)

, ' ! [ 1-2]

```

[ 1-2] ch1-03.l

%{
/*
* 가
*/
}%
%%
[\\t ]+ /* . */ ;
is |
am |
are |
were |
was |
be |
being |
been |
do |
does |
did |
will |
would |
should |
can |
could |
has |
have |
had |
go { printf("%s: is a verb\\n", yytext); }
very |
simply |
gently |
quietly |
calmly |

```

```
angrily      { printf("%s: is an adverb\n", yytext); }
to |
from |
behind |
above |
below |
between |
below      { printf("%s: is a preposition\n", yytext); }
if |
then |
and |
but |
or          { printf("%s: is a conjunction\n", yytext); }
their |
my |
your |
his |
her |
its         { printf("%s: is an adjective\n", yytext); }
I |
you |
he |
she |
we |
they        { printf("%s: is a pronoun\n", yytext); }
[a-zA-Z]+ {
    printf("%s: don't recognize, might be a noun\n", yytext);
}
.|\\n      { ECHO; /*
%%
main()
{
    yylex();
}
```

---

```

    .
    ,
    가
    , 가
    .
    가 . , 가
    ,
    ,
    ,
    ,
    noun dog cat horse cow
    verb chew eat lick

    (symbol table) ,
    , C ,
    , (enumeration tag)
    . C
    가 가 , ,
    가 가
    ,
    ,
    , ( , )
    ' (reserved words)'
    ,
    add_word()
    , lookup_word()
    state , LOOKUP
    ,

```

```

        가
        .
state
        , \n
state
        .

[ 1-3]
        .

[ 1-3]
        (
        ) ch1-04.l

%{
/*
*
*/
enum {
    LOOKUP = 0, /*
    VERB,
    ADJ,
    ADV,
    NOUN,
    PREP,
    PRON,
    CONJ
};
int state;
int add_word(int type, char *word);
int lookup_word(char *word);
%}

, state
enum
.
(enumerated type) state
가
,
가
.

```

[ 1-4] .

[ 1-4] ( ) ch1-04.l

```
%%
\n      { state = LOOKUP; } /* , . */
        /* */
        /* . */

^verb   { state = VERB; }
^adj    { state = ADJ; }
^adv    { state = ADV; }
^noun   { state = NOUN; }
^prep   { state = PREP; }
^pron   { state = PRON; }
^conj   { state = CONJ; }

[a-zA-Z]+ {
    /* , . */
    if(state != LOOKUP) {
        /* . */
        add_word(state, yytext);
    } else {
        switch(lookup_word(yytext)) {
        case VERB: printf("%s: verb\n", yytext); break;
        case ADJ: printf("%s: adjective\n", yytext); break;
        case ADV: printf("%s: adverb\n", yytext); break;
        case NOUN: printf("%s: noun\n", yytext); break;
        case PREP: printf("%s: preposition\n", yytext); break;
        case PRON: printf("%s: pronoun\n", yytext); break;
        case CONJ: printf("%s: conjunction\n", yytext); break;
        default:
            printf("%s: don't recognize\n", yytext);
            break;
        }
    }
}
```

```
    }
    . /* . */ ;
%%

    ,
    ( "^(
    ). state LOOKUP
    "[a-zA-Z]+" state가 LOOKUP lookup_word()
    , 가 state
    add_word()

[ 1-5] main()

[ 1-5] ( ) ch1-04.l

main()
{
    yylex();
}
/* . */
struct word {
    char *word_name;
    int word_type;
    struct word *next;
};
struct word *word_list; /* */
extern void *malloc();
int
add_word(int type, char *word)
{
    struct word *wp;
    if(lookup_word(word) != LOOKUP) {
```

```

        printf("!!! warning: word %s already defined \n", word);
        return 0;
    }

    /*      가      ,      . */
    wp = (struct word *) malloc(sizeof(struct word));
    wp->next = word_list;
    /*      . */

    wp->word_name = (char *) malloc(strlen(word)+1);
    strcpy(wp->word_name, word);
    wp->word_type = type;
    word_list = wp;
    return 1;      /*      . */
}

int
lookup_word(char *word)
{
    struct word *wp = word_list;
    /*      . */
    for(; wp; wp = wp->next) {
        if(strcmp(wp->word_name, word) == 0)
            return wp->word_type;
    }
    return LOOKUP;      /*      . */
}

```

(linked list)

.  
가

가

(hash table)

가



(session) .

**verb is am are was were be being been do**

**is**

is: verb

**noun dog cat horse cow**

**verb chew eat lick**

**verb run stand sleep**

**dog run**

dog: noun

run: verb

**chew eat sleep cow horse**

chew: verb

eat: verb

sleep: verb

cow: noun

horse: noun

**verb talk**

**talk**

talk: verb

.

가

.

가

.

.

가

.

가

.

noun verb  
noun verb noun

" "

4)

,

subject noun | pronoun

"subject( )"가 (noun) (pronoun)

(object)

object noun

sentence subject verb object

가

---

4) 가 가 , 가 , 가



[ 1-6]

[ 1-6]

ch1-05.l

```

%{
/*
*
*/
#include "y.tab.h" /*
#define LOOKUP 0 /* - . */
int state;
%}
%%
\n      { state = LOOKUP; }
\.\n    { state = LOOKUP;
        return 0; /* */
      }
^verb   { state = VERB; }
^adj    { state = ADJECTIVE; }
^adv    { state = ADVERB; }
^noun   { state = NOUN; }
^prep   { state = PREPOSITION; }
^pron   { state = PRONOUN; }
^conj   { state = CONJUNCTION; }
[a-zA-Z]+{
    if(state != LOOKUP) {
        add_word(state, yytext);
    } else {
        switch(lookup_word(yytext)) {
        case VERB:
            return(VERB);
        case ADJECTIVE:
            return(ADJECTIVE);

```

```

    case ADVERB:
        return(ADVERB);
    case NOUN:
        return(NOUN);
    case PREPOSITION:
        return(PREPOSITION);
    case PRONOUN:
        return(PRONOUN);
    case CONJUNCTION:
        return(CONJUNCTION);
    default:
        printf("%s: don't recognize\n", yytext);
        /*
        . */
    }
}
}
\. ;
%%
...      add_word()      lookup_word()      ...
```

가 .

return 가 . 가

, return .

yylex()가

. 가 yylex() ,

. 가

.

.

가 .

```
\.\n { state = LOOKUP;
        return 0; /* */
    }
```

가

.

**main()**

.

.

[ 1-7]

.

[ 1-7]

ch1-05.y

```
%{
/*
*
*/
#include <stdio.h>
%}
%token NOUN PRONOUN VERB ADVERB ADJECTIVE PREPOSITION CONJUNCTION
%%
sentence: subject VERB object { printf("Sentence is valid.\n"); }
        ;
subject: NOUN
        | PRONOUN
        ;
object: NOUN
        ;
```

```
%%
extern FILE *yyin;
main()
{
    do
    {
        yyparse();
    }
    while(!feof(yyin));
}
yyerror(s)
char *s;
{
    fprintf(stderr, "%s\n", s);
}

가          가          .          "%{"
"%}"          (literal code block)          .          C
(          가 ,          C          C
)          (          stdio.h)          .

,          가          가          .
          가          가          .
          ,
.          C          (identifier)
,
          .

%%          .          %%
          가          . 가
          yyparse()          main()          . yyparse()
          ,
(          0          .
          ).
```

```

                                (production rules)
                                (
                                ).
                                ":"
                                ,
                                .
                                ,
                                가
                                0
                                .
                                NOUN
                                object
                                가
                                .
                                ,
                                .
                                " | "
                                ,
                                . " | "
                                "or( )"
                                ,
                                (subject)가 NOUN PRONOUN
                                "{ " " } " C
                                .
                                ,
                                sentence
                                . sentence가
                                가 (
                                main
                                )
                                .
                                yyparse()
                                .
                                가 "subject VERB
                                .
                                가 "subject
                                가?
                                object"
                                subject"
                                가
                                yyerror( )
                                ,
                                error
                                .
                                가
                                가
                                가
                                가
                                , yyparse()

```



```
%%  
  
C  
.  
가  
main() yyerror()  
yyin  
가  
yylex()  
[ 1-8]  
  
[ 1-8] ch1-06.y  
  
%{  
#include <stdio.h>  
%}  
%token NOUN PRONOUN VERB ADVERB ADJECTIVE PREPOSITION CONJUNCTION  
  
%%  
sentence: simple_sentence { printf("Parsed a simple sentence.\n"); }  
| compound_sentence { printf("Parsed a compound sentence.\n"); }  
;  
simple_sentence: subject verb object  
| subject verb object prep_phrase  
;  
compound_sentence: simple_sentence CONJUNCTION simple_sentence  
| compound_sentence CONJUNCTION simple_sentence  
;  
subject: NOUN  
| PRONOUN  
| ADJECTIVE subject  
;  
verb: VERB
```

```

        |   ADVERB VERB
        |   verb VERB
        ;

object:      NOUN
        |   ADJECTIVE object
        ;

prep_phrase: PREPOSITION NOUN
        ;

%%

extern FILE *yyin;
main()
{
    do
    {
        yyparse();
    }
    while(!feof(yyin));
}

yyerror(s)
char *s;
{
    fprintf(stderr, "%s\n", s);
}

```

**sentence**

. (simple sentence)

(clauses)  
"and" "but"

"if"

. 가

```
(recursion) .

,
compound_sentence, verb . compound_sentence

. 가 .

simple_sentence CONJUNCTION simple_sentence

" (clauses)" , "
"
.

compound_sentence CONJUNCTION simple_sentence

.

,

,
가 . ,

C 가 .

if( a == b ) break; else func(&a);v

if, (, a, == , "a
== b"가 if (expression part) , break " "
" "
```

가

.

ch1-N.l

, N

가

ch1-M.y

,

M

가

.

.

```
% lex ch1-n.l
```

```
% yacc -d ch1-m.y
```

```
% cc -c lex.yy.c y.tab.c
```

```
% cc -o example-m.n lex.yy.o y.tab.o -ll
```

, C

lex.yy.c

y.tab.c y.tab.h

(y.tab.h -d

,

).

C

.

/usr/lib/libl.a

libl.a

-ll

. AT&T

,

(

lex yacc

byacc flex

-ll

).

가

(GNU bison)

, C 가

ch1-M.tab.c

ch1-M.tab.h

. MS-DOS

( ytab.c

ytab.b )

.

' A'

.

C

. [ 1-9] , , ,

C . [ 1-10]

3 가 . C 가

가 , C

가 .

[ 1-9] C

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <ctype.h>
char *programe;
#define NUMBER 400
#define COMMENT 401
#define TEXT 402
#define COMMAND 403
main(argc,argv)
int argc;
char *argv[];
{
int val;
while(val = lexer()) printf("value is %d\n",val);
}
lexer()
{
int c;

while ((c=getchar()) == ' ' || c == '\t')
;
if (c == EOF)
```

---

```

    return 0;
if (c == '.' || isdigit(c)) { /* */
    while ((c = getchar()) != EOF && isdigit(c));
if (c == '.') while ((c = getchar()) != EOF && isdigit(c));
    ungetc(c, stdin);
    return NUMBER;
}
if ( c == '#' ) { /* */
    int index = 1;
    while ((c = getchar()) != EOF && c != '\n');
    ungetc(c, stdin);
    return COMMENT;
}
if ( c == '"' ) { /* */
    int index = 1;
    while ((c = getchar()) != EOF &&
c != '"' && c != '\n');
    if(c == '\n') ungetc(c, stdin);
    return TEXT;
}
if ( isalpha(c)) { /* . */
    int index = 1;
    while ((c = getchar()) != EOF && isalnum(c));
    ungetc(c, stdin);
    return COMMAND;
}
return c;
}

```

[ 1-10]

```

%{
#define NUMBER 400
#define COMMENT 401
#define TEXT 402

```

```
#define COMMAND 403
%}
%%
[ \t]+          ;
[0-9]+          |
[0-9]+.[0-9]+   |
\.[0-9]+        { return NUMBER; }
#*              { return COMMENT; }
\"[^\n]*\"       { return TEXT; }
[a-zA-Z][a-zA-Z0-9]+ { return COMMAND; }
\n              { return '\n'; }

return yytext[0];
%%
#include <stdio.h>
main(argc,argv)
int argc;
char *argv[];
{
int val;
while(val = yylex()) printf("value is %d\n",val);
}
```

. , C 가  
.  
"/\*" , 가  
"/" . "/\*" "/" 가  
, C  
"/\*" "/\*"  
가  
(  
).  
/\*\* \*\*/

, 가 , .

2 가 . 3  
가 . ,  
가 .

1. , .

2. 가 "has been" .  
AUXVERB 가 .

3. "watch", "fly", "time" "bear" 가?  
NOUN\_OR\_VERB 가 , **subject, verb** **object** 가?

4. , 가 .  
가? "ing"  
가 , "a" "the"가  
가 .

5. ?  
?