

54. Spiral Matrix

Given a matrix of $m \times n$ elements (m rows, n columns), return all elements of the matrix in spiral order.

For example, Given the following matrix:

```
[
  [ 1, 2, 3 ],
  [ 4, 5, 6 ],
  [ 7, 8, 9 ]
]
```

```
class Solution {
public:
    vector<int> spiralOrder(vector<vector<int>>& matrix) {
        if(matrix.empty()) return vector<int>();
        int row=matrix.size(), col = matrix[0].size(), k=0;
        int x = 0, y=0;
        vector<int> res;
        while(true){
            if(y==col) break;
            for(int i=y;i<col;i++){
                res.push_back(matrix[x][i]);
            }
            x++;
            if(x==row) break;

            for(int i=x;i<row;i++){
                res.push_back(matrix[i][col-1]);
            }
            col--;
            if(col==y) break;

            for(int i=col-1;i>=y;i--){
                res.push_back(matrix[row-1][i]);
            }

            row--;
            if(row==x) break;
            for(int i=row-1;i>=x;i--){
                res.push_back(matrix[i][y]);
            }
            y++;
        }
        return res;
    }
};
```