## 125. Valid Palindrome

A phrase is a **palindrome** if, after converting all uppercase letters into lowercase letters and removing all non-alphanumeric characters, it reads the same forward and backward. Alphanumeric characters include letters and numbers.

Given a string s, return true if it is a palindrome, or false otherwise.

## Example 1:

**Input:** s = "A man, a plan, a canal: Panama"

Output: true

**Explanation:** "amanaplanacanalpanama" is a palindrome.

Example 2:

**Input:** s = "race a car"

Output: false

Explanation: "raceacar" is not a palindrome.

Example 3:

**Input:** s = " "

Output: true

**Explanation:** s is an empty string "" after removing non-alphanumeric characters.

Since an empty string reads the same forward and backward, it is a palindrome.

## **Constraints:**

- $1 \le \text{s.length} \le 2 * 10^5$
- s consists only of printable ASCII characters.

## Code:

