20/10/2018 MCC 2018

# Bacteria (Solved) (100 / 100)

Alice is breeding bacteria for world domination a school project. She starts with 1 unit of bacteria. Every unit of bacteria will division into 2 units after one second. She can also kill any number of units of bacteria at any time. In her experiment, she needs exactly  $\kappa$  units of bacteria.

Since Alice is benevolent, help her to find out the minimum number of units of bacteria that need to be killed.

## Input Format

A number, K, which is the number of units of bacteria the Alice needs.

#### **Output Format**

Output the minimum number of units of bacteria that need to be killed.

#### Sample Input

K = 6

### Sample Output

1

### Explanation

She starts with 1 unit of bacteria, she lets it grow into 2 units after one second, and when she has a total of 4 units after another second, she kills one unit of bacteria, which would result in her having 3 units of bacteria. After one more second, the bacteria would grow into 6 units, which is what she wanted.

Submit All Answers

#### **Test Cases**

Case 4 (20/20 points) Case 5 (20/20 points) Case 6 (20/20 points)

#### **Test Case 1**

K = 17

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#### **Answer**

4

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