```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.model selection import train test split
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
titanic data = pd.read csv('/content/train.csv')
titanic_data.head()
PassengerId Survived Pclass
                                                                                       F
                                          Name
                                                   Sex
                                                        Age SibSp Parch
                                                                            Ticket
                                        Braund.
     0
                  1
                            0
                                   3
                                                                       0 A/5 21171 7 2
                                       Mr. Owen
                                                  male
                                                       22 0
                                                                 1
                                          Harris
                                       Cumings,
                                       Mrs. John
                                        Bradley
     1
                  2
                            1
                                                female 38.0
                                                                 1
                                                                       0 PC 17599 71.2
                                       (Florence
titanic_data.shape
→ (891, 12)
titanic_data.info()
<pr
    RangeIndex: 891 entries, 0 to 890
    Data columns (total 12 columns):
     # Column
                      Non-Null Count Dtype
         PassengerId 891 non-null
         Survived
                      891 non-null
                                      int64
     1
         Pclass
                      891 non-null
                                      int64
                      891 non-null
     3
         Name
                                      object
                      891 non-null
     4
         Sex
                                      object
     5
         Age
                      714 non-null
                                      float64
     6
         SibSp
                      891 non-null
                                      int64
         Parch
                      891 non-null
                                      int64
     8
         Ticket
                      891 non-null
                                      object
                      891 non-null
                                      float64
         Fare
     10
                      204 non-null
         Cabin
                                      object
                      889 non-null
     11 Embarked
                                      object
    dtypes: float64(2), int64(5), object(5)
    memory usage: 83.7+ KB
titanic_data.isnull().sum()
→ PassengerId
    Survived
    Pclass
                     0
    Name
                     0
    Sex
                     0
                   177
    Age
    SibSp
                     0
                     0
    Parch
    Ticket
                     a
    Fare
                     0
    Cabin
                   687
    Embarked
    dtype: int64
titanic_data = titanic_data.drop(columns='Cabin', axis=1)
titanic_data['Age'].fillna(titanic_data['Age'].mean(), inplace= True)
titanic_data['Embarked'].mode()
₹
    0
    Name: Embarked, dtype: object
Start coding or generate with AI.
```

Fá

```
titanic_data['Embarked'].mode()[0]
→ 'S'
titanic_data['Embarked'].fillna(titanic_data['Embarked'].mode()[0], inplace= True)
titanic_data.isnull().sum()
→ PassengerId
     Survived
                    0
     Pclass
                    0
     Name
     Sex
                    0
     Age
     SibSp
                    0
     Parch
                    0
     Ticket
                    0
     Fare
                    0
     Embarked
                    0
     dtype: int64
titanic_data.describe()
\overline{2}
                            Survived
                                                                   SibSp
             PassengerId
                                          Pclass
                                                         Age
                                                                               Parch
      count
              891.000000 891.000000 891.000000 891.000000 891.000000 891.000000 891.00000
      mean
              446.000000
                             0.383838
                                        2.308642
                                                   29.699118
                                                                0.523008
                                                                            0.381594
                                                                                       32.2042
       std
              257.353842
                            0.486592
                                        0.836071
                                                   13.002015
                                                                1.102743
                                                                            0.806057
                                                                                       49.6934
                            0.000000
                                                                0.000000
                                                                            0.000000
      min
                1.000000
                                        1.000000
                                                    0.420000
                                                                                        0.0000
      25%
              223.500000
                            0.000000
                                        2.000000
                                                   22.000000
                                                                0.000000
                                                                            0.000000
                                                                                        7.9104
      50%
              446.000000
                             0.000000
                                        3.000000
                                                   29.699118
                                                                0.000000
                                                                            0.000000
                                                                                        14.4542
      75%
              668.500000
                             1.000000
                                        3.000000
                                                   35.000000
                                                                 1.000000
                                                                            0.000000
                                                                                       31.0000
              801 000000
                             1 000000
                                        3 000000
                                                   8U UUUUUU
                                                                 8 000000
                                                                             ഒ വവവവവ
                                                                                      510 2000
titanic_data['Survived'].value_counts()
    Survived
          549
          342
     Name: count, dtype: int64
sns.set()
sns.countplot(titanic_data['Survived'])
<Axes: ylabel='count'>
          1.0
          0.8
         0.6
          0.4
         0.2
          0.0
Data Collection/loading and processing
```

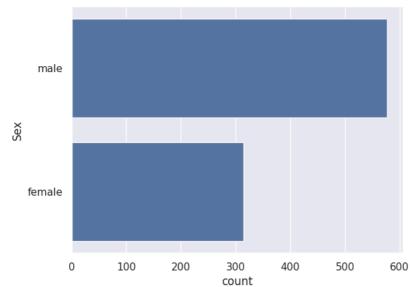
```
titanic_data['Sex'].value_counts()
```

Sex male 577 female 314

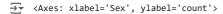
Name: count, dtype: int64

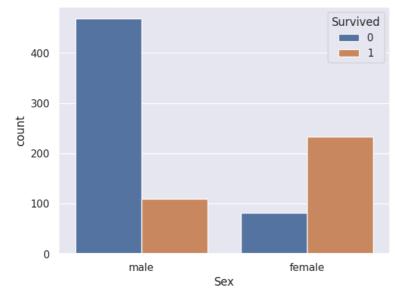
sns.countplot(titanic\_data['Sex'])

<Axes: xlabel='count', ylabel='Sex'>



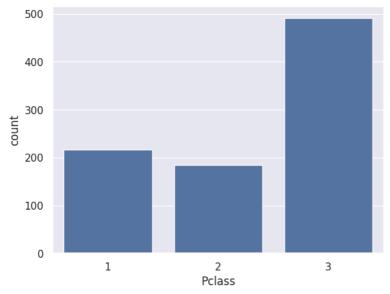
sns.countplot(x='Sex', hue='Survived', data=titanic\_data)





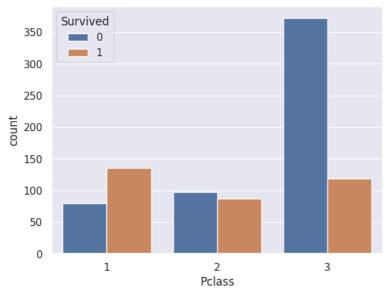
sns.countplot(x= 'Pclass', data=titanic\_data)





sns.countplot(x='Pclass', hue='Survived', data=titanic\_data)

<Axes: xlabel='Pclass', ylabel='count'>



titanic\_data['Sex'].value\_counts()

→ Sex

male 577 female 314

Name: count, dtype: int64

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titanic\_data['Embarked'].value\_counts()

**⇒** Embarked

S 646 C 168

Q 77 Name: count, dtype: int64

 $\label{limit_data} titanic\_data.replace(\{'Sex':\{'male':0,'female':1\}, 'Embarked':\{'S':0,'C':1,'Q':2\}\})$ 

-	3
	/
/	
_	

<b>→</b>		PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Ticket	Fare	Embarked
	0	1	0	3	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	0	22.000000	1	0	A/5 21171	7.2500	0
	1	2	1	1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th	1	38.000000	1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	1
	2	3	1	3	Heikkinen, Miss. Laina	1	26.000000	0	0	STON/O2. 3101282	7.9250	0
	3	4	1	1	Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)	1	35.000000	1	0	113803	53.1000	0
	4	5	0	3	Allen, Mr. William Henry	0	35.000000	0	0	373450	8.0500	0
	886	887	0	2	Montvila, Rev. Juozas	0	27.000000	0	0	211536	13.0000	0
	887	888	1	1	Graham, Miss. Margaret Edith	1	19.000000	0	0	112053	30.0000	A
	888	889	0	3	Johnston, Miss. Catherine Helen "Carrie"	1	29.699118	1	2	W./C. 6607	23.4500	0
	889	890	1	1	Behr, Mr. Karl Howell	0	26.000000	0	0	111369	30.0000	1

Double-click (or enter) to edit

```
X = titanic_data.drop(columns = ['PassengerId','Name','Ticket','Survived'],axis=1)
```

## print(X)

⋺₹		Pclass	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Fare	Embarked
	0	3	male	22.000000	1	0	7.2500	S
	1	1	female	38.000000	1	0	71.2833	C
	2	3	female	26.000000	0	0	7.9250	S
	3	1	female	35.000000	1	0	53.1000	S
	4	3	male	35.000000	0	0	8.0500	S
	886	2	male	27.000000	0	0	13.0000	S
	887	1	female	19.000000	0	0	30.0000	S
	888	3	female	29.699118	1	2	23.4500	S
	889	1	male	26.000000	0	0	30.0000	C
	890	3	male	32.000000	0	0	7.7500	Q

[891 rows x 7 columns]

## print(Y)

```
0 0

1 1

2 1

3 1

4 0

...

886 0

887 1

888 0

889 1

890 0

Name: Survived, Length: 891, dtype: int64
```

 $\label{eq:continuous} $$X_{\text{train}}$, $X_{\text{test}}$, $Y_{\text{train}}$, $Y_{\text{test}}$ = $\text{train\_test\_split}(X,Y)$, $\text{test\_size=0.2}$, $\text{random\_state=2}$)$ 

```
print(X.shape, X_train.shape, X_test.shape)
```

```
→ (891, 7) (712, 7) (179, 7)
```

model = LogisticRegression()

model.fit(X\_train,Y\_train)

Y = titanic\_data['Survived']

```
ValueError
                                         Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-103-ffa49499a3bf> in <cell line: 1>()
---> 1 model.fit(X_train,Y_train)
                              — 💲 5 frames 🗕
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/pandas/core/generic.py in __array__(self, dtype)
           def __array__(self, dtype: npt.DTypeLike | None = None) -> np.ndarray:
  1996
  1997
               values = self._values
-> 1998
               arr = np.asarray(values, dtype=dtype)
  1999
  2000
                   astype_is_view(values.dtype, arr.dtype)
ValueError: could not convert string to float: 'male'
```