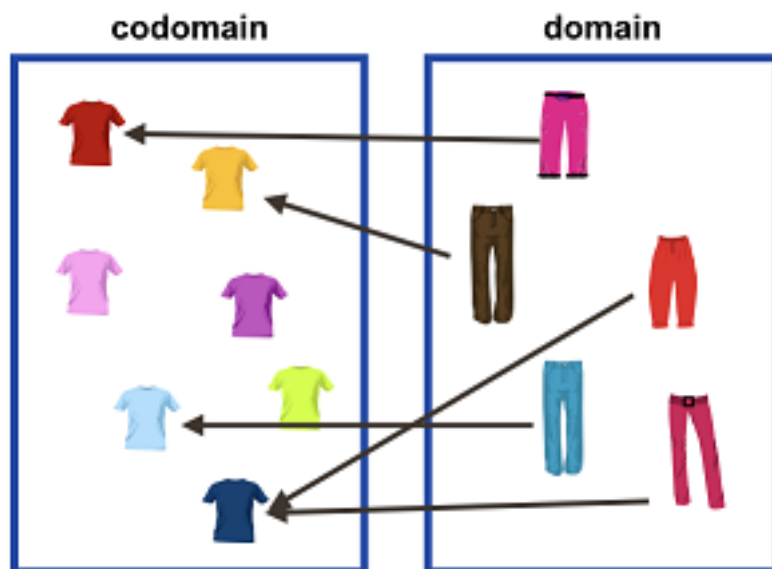


**Definition 1.** The map below defines the *Outfit* relation.



The *Outfit* relation includes three sets:

- The domain consists of 5 pairs of pants identified in the map.
- The codomain consists of the 7 shirts identified in the map.
- A set of ordered pairs. The pair (pants, shirt) is a member of the *Outfit* relation if the pants are associated to the shirt with an arrow.

**Exercise 1** (  ,  )  $\in$  *Outfit*

**Multiple Choice:**

- (a) True
- (b) False ✓

**Feedback (attempt):** Outfit contains pairs ordered as (pants, shirt).

**Exercise 2** Is *Outfit* a well-defined function?

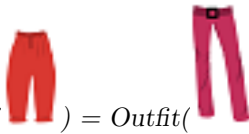
**Multiple Choice:**

- (a) Yes ✓
- (b) No

**Feedback (attempt):** Each domain pants is associated with exactly one codomain shirt.

**Exercise 3** How many items are in the range of Outfit? 4

**Feedback (attempt):** All arrows point to one of four codomain shirt.

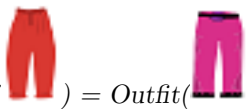


**Exercise 4**  $\text{Outfit}(\text{red pants}) = \text{Outfit}(\text{pink pants})$

**Multiple Choice:**

- (a) True ✓
- (b) False

**Feedback (attempt):** Both expressions evaluate to the same codomain value. They are equal.



**Exercise 5**  $\text{Outfit}(\text{red pants}) = \text{Outfit}(\text{pink pants})$

**Multiple Choice:**

- (a) True
- (b) False ✓

**Feedback (attempt):** The expressions evaluate to different shirts.

**Definition 2.** A function is said to be **onto** if the range equals the codomain. In other words, if every item in the codomain appears as a partner in some pair.

**Exercise 6** Is Outfit an onto function?

**Multiple Choice:**

- (a) Yes
- (b) No ✓

**Feedback (attempt):** Some shirts in the codomain are not included in function pairs, like the pink shirt.

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