

General AI/ML

Unit 1: Intro to AI, ML and DL



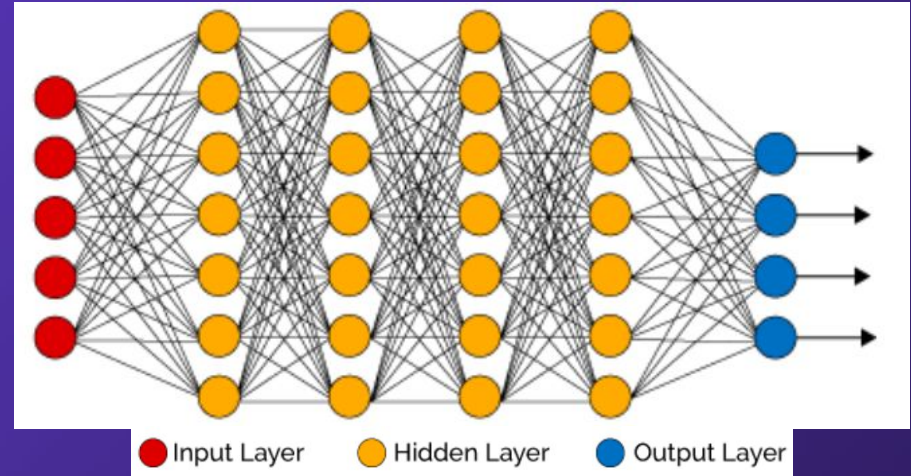
1.2.1

Introduction to Deep Learning

What is Deep Learning?

What is Deep Learning?

- A subset of machine learning
- Utilizes artificial neural networks with multiple layers
- Inspired by the structure and function of the brain



History of Deep Learning and Milestones

Backpropagation
1974

Imagenet
2006

BERT
2018

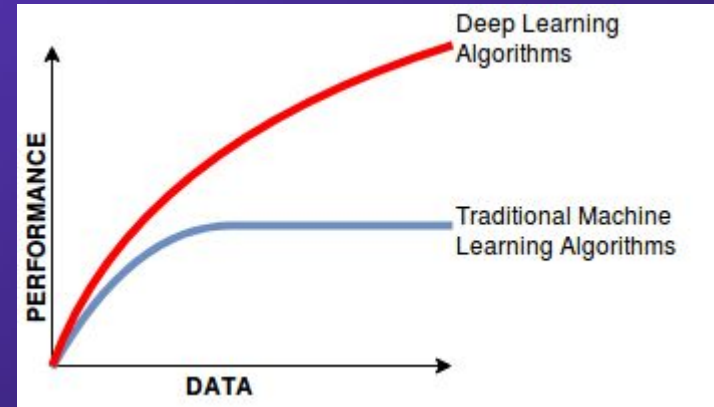
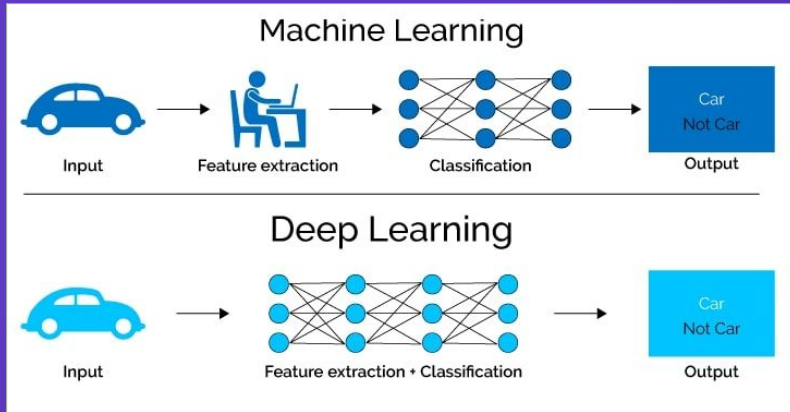
Perceptron
1958

RNN
1986

Transformers
2017

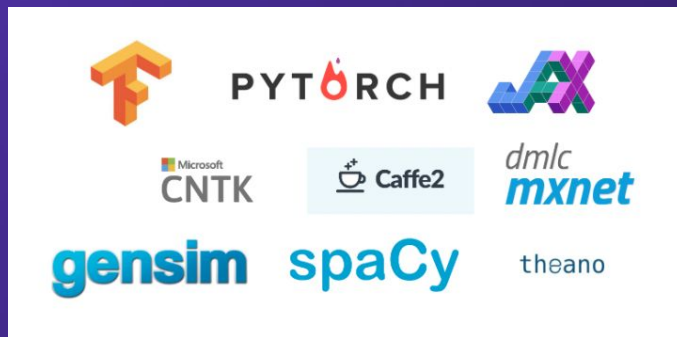
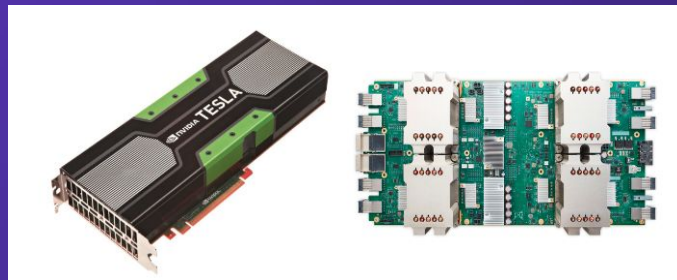
ChatGPT
2022

Why Deep Learning?

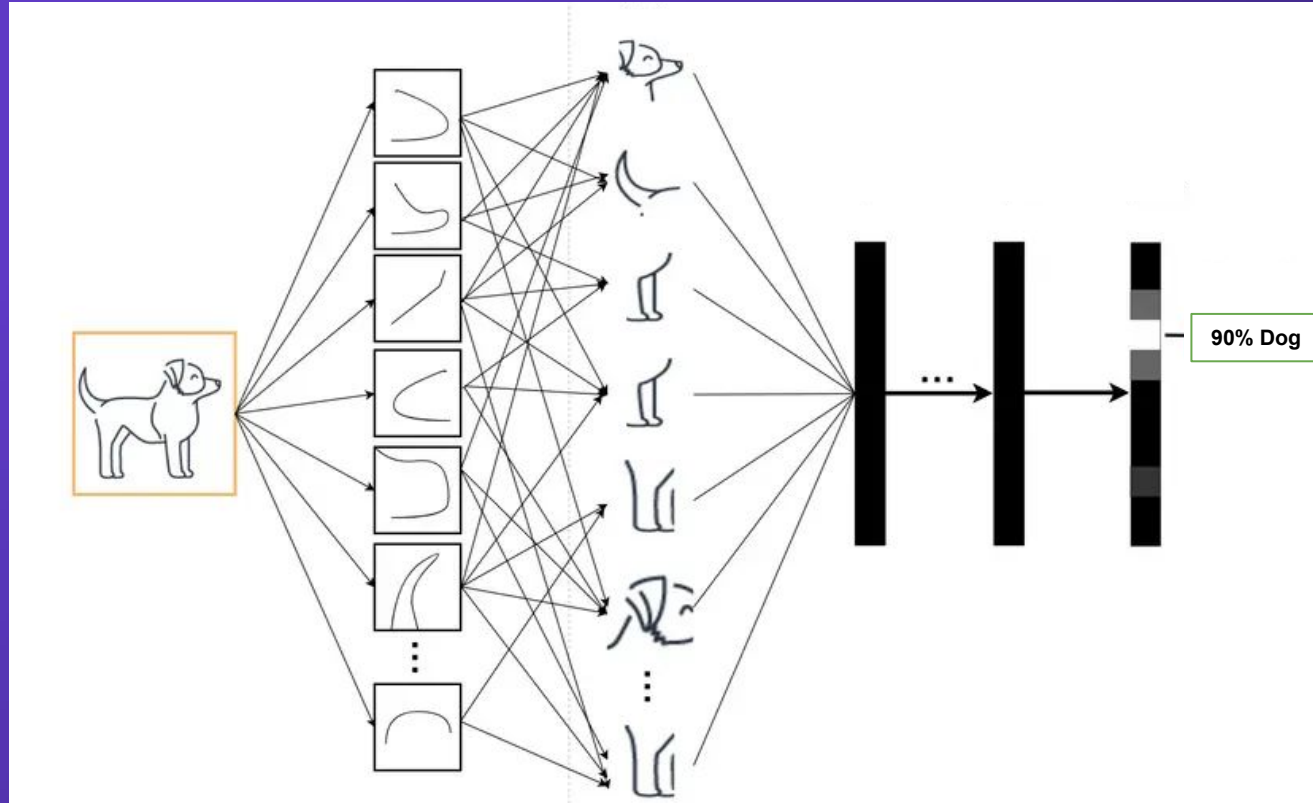


Why is Deep Learning Booming?

- Better algorithms & understanding
- Computing power (GPUs, TPUs, etc.)
- Data with labels
- Open source tools and models



How Deep Learning Works



Challenges of Deep Learning

- **Data requirements:** Reliance on large datasets can limit application in data-poor scenarios
- **Computational costs:** Training models require significant computational resources
- **Ethical considerations:** Issues like bias in data and privacy concerns must be managed carefully.

Future Outlook

- Research to consumer products
- Deeper models, requiring less data
- More complex network architectures
 - Tackling harder problems in NLP, image, audio, video processing
- The promise of quantum computing