

Programming Language HW #1

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#0 parsing table

State	N	+	-	*	/	\$	E	T
0	S3						1	2
1		S4	S5			acc		
2		R3	R3	S6	S7	R3		
3	R6	R6	R6	R6	R6	R6		
4	S3							8
5	S3							9
6	S10							
7	S11							
8		R1	R1	S6	S7	R1		
9		R2	R2	S6	S7	R2		
10	R4	R4	R4	R4	R4	R4		
11	R5	R5	R6	R6	R6	R5		

#3 recursive-descent parsing 을 위해 만든 right recursion rule

1. $E \rightarrow TE'$
2. $E' \rightarrow +TE' \mid -TE' \mid \epsilon$
3. $T \rightarrow NT'$
4. $T' \rightarrow *NT' \mid /NT' \mid \epsilon$
5. $N \rightarrow \text{number}$

e.g. 5+5/5

#1

Lexemes: ['5', '+', '5', '/', '5', '\$']
Tokens: ['N', '+', 'N', '/', 'N', '\$']

5 는 number

‘+’, ‘/’ 는 operator

‘\$’는 input 이 끝났음을 알림

#2

Tracing Start!!

Step	Stack	Input	Action
(00)	0	N + N / N \$	Shift 3
(01)	0 N 3	+ N / N \$	Reduce 6
(02)	0 T 2	+ N / N \$	Reduce 3
(03)	0 E 1	+ N / N \$	Shift 4
(04)	0 E 1 + 4	N / N \$	Shift 3
(05)	0 E 1 + 4 N 3	/ N \$	Reduce 6
(06)	0 E 1 + 4 T 8	/ N \$	Shift 7
(07)	0 E 1 + 4 T 8 / 7	N \$	Shift 11
(08)	0 E 1 + 4 T 8 / 7 N 11	\$	Reduce 5
(09)	0 E 1 + 4 T 8	\$	Reduce 1
(10)	0 E 1	\$	acc

Parsing success!

Result: 6.0

Reduce x 를 중점적으로 보면,

Step 01: $N \rightarrow T$ (6)

Step 02: $T \rightarrow E$ (3)

Step 05: $N \rightarrow T$ (6)

Step 08: $T/N \rightarrow T$ (5)

Step 09: $E+T \rightarrow E$ (1)

#3

```
LET'S START!
Enter E
Enter T
Enter T'
epsilon
Exit T'
Exit T
Enter E'
Enter T
Enter T'
Enter T'
epsilon
Exit T'
Exit T'
Exit T
Enter E'
epsilon
Exit E'
Exit E'
Exit E
Recursive-Descent parsing Result: 6.0
```

Enter 를 중점적으로 보면,

E: $E \rightarrow TE'$

T: $T \rightarrow NT' \mid 5$ 인식 | T' 호출

E': $E' \rightarrow +TE' \mid +$ 인식

T: $T \rightarrow NT' \mid 5$ 인식 | T' 호출

T': $T' \rightarrow /NT' \mid /$ 인식, 5 인식 | T' 호출 \rightarrow epsilon

T': epsilon

E': epsilon

e.g. 100/13*4

#1

Lexemes: ['100', '/', '13', '*', '4', '\$']
Tokens: ['N', '/', 'N', '*', 'N', '\$']

100, 13, 4 는 number

‘/’, ‘*’는 operator

‘\$’는 input 이 끝났음을 알림

#2

Tracing Start!!

Step	Stack	Input	Action
(00)	0	N / N * N \$	Shift 3
(01)	0 N 3	/ N * N \$	Reduce 6
(02)	0 T 2	/ N * N \$	Shift 7
(03)	0 T 2 / 7	N * N \$	Shift 11
(04)	0 T 2 / 7 N 11	* N \$	Reduce 5
(05)	0 T 2	* N \$	Shift 6
(06)	0 T 2 * 6	N \$	Shift 10
(07)	0 T 2 * 6 N 10	\$	Reduce 4
(08)	0 T 2	\$	Reduce 3
(09)	0 E 1	\$	acc

Parsing success!

Result: 30.76923076923077

Reduce x 를 중점적으로 보면,

Step 01: $N \rightarrow T$ (6)

Step 04: $T/N \rightarrow T$ (5)

Step 07: $T*N \rightarrow T$ (4)

Step 08: $T \rightarrow E$ (3)

```
#3
LET'S START!
Enter E
Enter T
Enter T'
Enter T'
Enter T'
epsilon
Exit T'
Exit T'
Exit T'
Exit T'
Enter E'
epsilon
Exit E'
Exit E
Recursive-Descent parsing Result: 30.76923076923077
```

Enter 를 중점적으로 보면,

$E: E \rightarrow TE'$

$T: T \rightarrow NT' \mid 100$ 인식 $\mid T'$ 호출

$T': T' \rightarrow /NT' \mid /$ 인식, 13 인식 $\mid T'$ 호출

$T' T' \rightarrow *NT' \mid *$ 인식, 4 인식 $\mid T'$ 호출

$T':$ epsilon

$E':$ epsilon

e.g. $20*10+30/10-4$

```
#1
Lexemes: ['20', '*', '10', '+', '30', '/', '10', '-', '4', '$']
Tokens: ['N', '*', 'N', '+', 'N', '/', 'N', '-', 'N', '$']
```

20, 10, 30, 10, 4 는 number

'*', '+', '/', '-' 는 operator

'\$' 는 input 이 끝났음을 알림

```
#2
Tracing Start!!
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|Step|   Stack   |   Input   |   Action   |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
(00) | 0         | N * N + N / N - N $ | Shift 3    |
(01) | 0 N 3     | * N + N / N - N $ | Reduce 6   |
(02) | 0 T 2     | * N + N / N - N $ | Shift 6    |
(03) | 0 T 2 * 6 | N + N / N - N $ | Shift 10   |
(04) | 0 T 2 * 6 N 10 | + N / N - N $ | Reduce 4   |
(05) | 0 T 2     | + N / N - N $ | Reduce 3   |
(06) | 0 E 1     | + N / N - N $ | Shift 4    |
(07) | 0 E 1 + 4 | N / N - N $ | Shift 3    |
(08) | 0 E 1 + 4 N 3 | / N - N $ | Reduce 6   |
(09) | 0 E 1 + 4 T 8 | / N - N $ | Shift 7    |
(10) | 0 E 1 + 4 T 8 / 7 | N - N $ | Shift 11   |
(11) | 0 E 1 + 4 T 8 / 7 N 11 | - N $ | Reduce 5   |
(12) | 0 E 1 + 4 T 8 | - N $ | Reduce 1   |
(13) | 0 E 1     | - N $ | Shift 5    |
(14) | 0 E 1 - 5 | N $ | Shift 3    |
(15) | 0 E 1 - 5 N 3 | $ | Reduce 6   |
(16) | 0 E 1 - 5 T 9 | $ | Reduce 2   |
(17) | 0 E 1     | $ | acc       |

Parsing success!
Result: 199.0
```

Reduce x 를 중점적으로 보면,

Step 01: $N \rightarrow T$ (6)

Step 04: $T*N \rightarrow T$ (4)

Step 05: $T \rightarrow E$ (3)

Step 08: $N \rightarrow T$ (6)

Step 11: $T/N \rightarrow T$ (5)

Step 12: $E+T \rightarrow E$ (1)

Step 15: $N \rightarrow T$ (6)

Step 16: $E-T \rightarrow E$ (2)

```
#3
LET'S START!
Enter E
Enter T
Enter T'
Enter T'
epsilon
Exit T'
Exit T'
Exit T'
Enter E'
Enter T
Enter T'
epsilon
Exit T'
Exit T'
Exit T'
Enter E'
epsilon
Exit E'
Exit E'
Exit E'
Recursive-Descent parsing Result: 199.0
```

Enter 를 중점적으로 보면,

$E: E \rightarrow TE'$

$T: T \rightarrow NT' \mid 20$ 인식 $\mid T'$ 호출

$T': T' \rightarrow *NT' \mid *$ 인식, 10 인식 $\mid T'$ 호출 \rightarrow epsilon

$E': E' \rightarrow +TE' \mid +$ 인식

$T: T \rightarrow NT' \mid 30$ 인식 $\mid T'$ 호출

$T': T' \rightarrow /NT' \mid /$ 인식, 10 인식 $\mid T'$ 호출 \rightarrow epsilon

$E': E' \rightarrow -TE' \mid -$ 인식

$T: T \rightarrow NT' \mid 4$ 인식 $\mid T'$ 호출 \rightarrow epsilon

$E':$ epsilon