

WB

6+5+5 =

2/1/13

Western Blot Protocol

all on ice!!!

• **Cell collection (6-well)**

1. Wash cell with cold PBS *rm dead cell!*
2. Add 200 μ L of RIPA + PIC + phosphatase inhibitor or 300 μ L R buff
 *RIPA = radioimmunoprecipitation assay buffer (lysis)
 *PIC = protease inhibitor cocktail ; stock 25x (1 tablet in 2 mL water or PBS)
 *phosphatase inhibitor stock 100x
 All these buffer on ice
3. Collect cell pellets with cell scraper in 1.5 mL tubes
4. Spin and rotate in cold room 30 mins
 *can add buffer mix and bring the plate on the shaker in cold room and collect the cell pellet later
5. Spin maximum speed 10 mins *4°C 21000 rpm*
6. Collect supernatant
 *Pause point: keep supernatant in -20°C

• **BCA rapid**

- *96-well transparent plate *not for PCR.* *Albumin standard*
- *duplicate or triplicate
 <Preparing at least 5 standard BSA (Bovine serum albumin) Stock BSA at 2 mg/mL, linear working range for BSA of 20 to 2000 μ g/mL >

Microplate Standard Assay

Tube #	Standard Volume (μ L)	Source of Standard	Diluent Volume (μ L)	Final [Protein] (μ g/mL)
1	20	2 mg/mL stock	0	2,000
2	30	2 mg/mL stock	10	1,500
3	20	2 mg/mL stock	20	1,000
4	20	Tube 2	20	750
5	20	Tube 3	20	500
6	20	Tube 5	20	250
7	20	Tube 6	20	125
8 (blank)	-	-	20	0

*25 μ L : 0.05 mL**5 mL : 0.1 mL fresh mixture!**big brown A : small blue B*

1. Load 5 μ L samples/std in the 96-well plate on ice
2. Prepare BCA rapid gold solution reagent A:B = 50 : 1
3. Add 100 μ L BCA solution using multichannel pipetting, beware of bubbles
 *the color change according to vol, time of reaction

5. Incubate at RT for at least 5 mins
6. Measure Absorbance 480 nm *concentration of protein*
7. Back calculate protein concentration from the standard curve

setting
BCA - rapid Gold - water-soluble
480 nm

*5 + 20**1:5*• **SDS-Gel running**SDS gel protocol-Biorad*14 max*

1. Choose the smallest concentration as the baseline; good range is 20-25 μ g/well and dilute with RIPA buffer to make all samples have equal protein

E.g.

Sample	Conc (μ g/mL)	Vol(μ L)	RIPA(μ L)	Protein(μ g)
1	600	30	0	18
2	900	20	10	18

*20-30**25**100 μ L x 10 x 3**300**multi-pipette**利治*

WB

3	1630	11	19	18
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4x Laemmli: blue
DTT white powder

2. Prepare Laemmli sample buffer by adding a reducing agent (1:19)
5 uL DTT + 95 uL 4xLaemmli

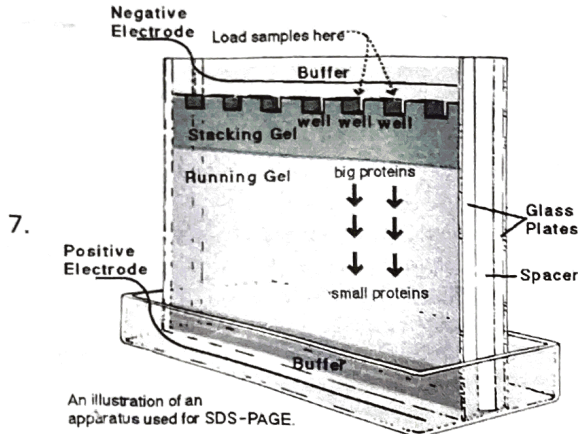
3. Dilute sample with 4xLaemmli (3:1)

E.g. 1 lane = 30 uL sample + 10uL 4x Laemmli

4. Spin down and incubate at 99°C for 10 mins
5. Choose appropriate pre-cast SDS gel concentration 4-20%, fill in some running buffer
6. Remove the strip on the lower end, put in the dock (the shorter plate go in front), fill the buffer to the level, remove the comb

Linear protein 8%-16% gel Tris-glycine

runny 100ml Tris-glycine-SDS-Running buffer
800ml milliQ



An illustration of an apparatus used for SDS-PAGE.

注意:

1. 撕封条
2. buffer 覆盖电极
3. 看气泡

8. Load 25-30 (max 35) uL samples, 5 uL protein ladder

Don't leave empty wells; add loading buffer to prevent skew protein migration

8. Set up : 150 V for 90 mins or until the loading dye go to the end (time not really matter)

Transfer (Dry with iBlot)

1. Keep gel in buffer at all time
2. Soak the membrane in a milliQ
3. Crack gel open carefully, remove stacking part, cut gel from all margins
4. Put gel on a membrane without touching the protein in order (see instruction), use roller to eliminate air bubbles

*arrange the top of the gel (higher kDa) toward the center of the membrane (higher electricity)

5. Turn the iBlot on : P0 protocol 7 mins

170V 700
order: cover top layer, filter gel, bottom layer

Runway 70V 30min start line
120V 1hr
170V 5min 60-80min 45min

Antibody staining

*do not touch the blot, non-specific background

1. Cut membrane according to interested protein size
2. Blocking with 5% BSA/Milk/blocking buffer for 30-60 mins on rocker at RT or overnight at 4°C
3. Incubate the membrane with primary Ab in blocking buffer overnight at 4°C on rocker
4. Wash with TBST 5 mins x3
5. Incubate the membrane with fluorescent secondary Ab in blocking buffer at RT 1hr
6. Wash with TBST 5 mins x3
8. Image blot with Odyssey

* 1* Ab can be reused, common concentration = 1:1000

antibody 1:1000 blocking buff

16hr

1:2000 Tardiz block buff

3.34ul/10ml

1/3 + 1000

1ul / 3ml

blocking buffer

PSI admin 8x Res
admin medium
10 x 15
settings

Just cut
Don't discard

1ml primary
1ml second

see anti:
Donkey anti-Rabbit
1:1000 -> 1:3000 blocking buff
1:5000

每次
均 cut
本 4.

MSZ 5-10%

80.

Ls180				HT115			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
NTC	NA	92-2	mix-1	NTC	NA	91-2	92-1

Settings

BCA - rapid gold. Ultratransparent

480 wavelength

GREiner 96 0-Button Microplate

PCR → V

shake

{ Frequency 600 rpm
Time 15 s

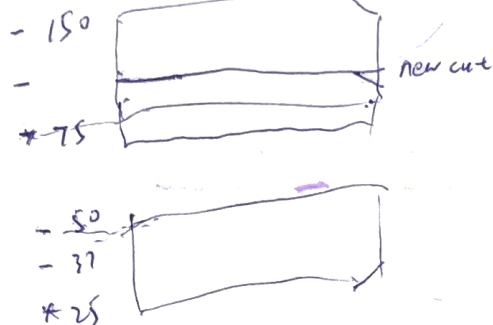
4
" Stopping
"

15 = 10 min

precision plus protein ladder

band

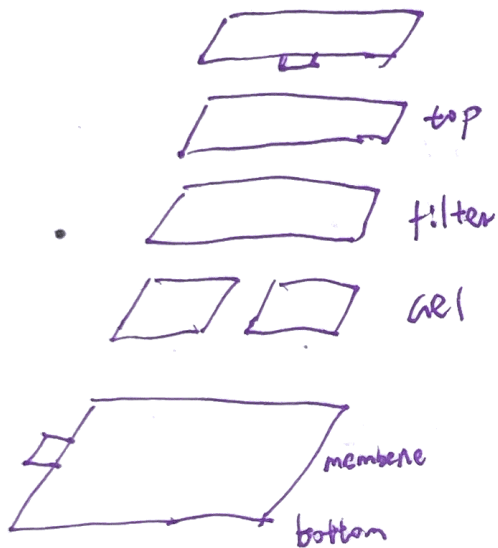
- Jarid 140 kDa
- Sox9 72 kDa
- Krt20 48 kDa
- GAPDH 32 kDa



reuse WB

TBST wash 5min x 3 times

order.



Handwritten notes at the bottom right of the page, including 'GAPDH' and 'Krt20'.