

A12 varDeclarationUncon

4 Distinct Values

varDeclarationUncon is used in conjunction with:

declarationUncon

Values:

- 1 no declaration of unconstitutionality
- 2 act of congress declared unconstitutional
- 3 state or territorial law, reg, or const provision unconstitutional
- 4 municipal or other local ordinance unconstitutional

A13 varIssues

278 Distinct Values

varIssues is used in conjunction with:

issue

Values:

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| 10010 | involuntary confession |
| 10020 | habeas corpus |
| 10030 | plea bargaining: the constitutionality of and/or the circumstances of its exercise |
| 10040 | retroactivity (of newly announced or newly enacted constitutional or statutory rights) |
| 10050 | search and seizure (other than as pertains to vehicles or Crime Control Act) |
| 10060 | search and seizure, vehicles |
| 10070 | search and seizure, Crime Control Act |
| 10080 | contempt of court or congress |
| 10090 | self-incrimination (other than as pertains to Miranda or immunity from prosecution) |
| 10100 | Miranda warnings |
| 10110 | self-incrimination, immunity from prosecution |
| 10120 | right to counsel (cf. indigents appointment of counsel or inadequate representation) |
| 10130 | cruel and unusual punishment, death penalty (cf. extra legal jury influence, death penalty) |
| 10140 | cruel and unusual punishment, non-death penalty (cf. liability, civil rights acts) |
| 10150 | line-up |
| 10160 | discovery and inspection (in the context of criminal litigation only, otherwise Freedom of Information Act and related federal or state statutes or regulations) |
| 10170 | double jeopardy |
| 10180 | ex post facto (state) |
| 10190 | extra-legal jury influences: miscellaneous |
| 10200 | extra-legal jury influences: prejudicial statements or evidence |
| 10210 | extra-legal jury influences: contact with jurors outside courtroom |
| 10220 | extra-legal jury influences: jury instructions (not necessarily in criminal cases) |
| 10230 | extra-legal jury influences: voir dire (not necessarily a criminal case) |

- 10240 extra-legal jury influences: prison garb or appearance
10250 extra-legal jury influences: jurors and death penalty (cf. cruel and unusual punishment)
10260 extra-legal jury influences: pretrial publicity
10270 confrontation (right to confront accuser, call and cross-examine witnesses)
10280 subconstitutional fair procedure: confession of error
10290 subconstitutional fair procedure: conspiracy (cf. Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure: conspiracy)
10300 subconstitutional fair procedure: entrapment
10310 subconstitutional fair procedure: exhaustion of remedies
10320 subconstitutional fair procedure: fugitive from justice
10330 subconstitutional fair procedure: presentation, admissibility, or sufficiency of evidence (not necessarily a criminal case)
10340 subconstitutional fair procedure: stay of execution
10350 subconstitutional fair procedure: timeliness
10360 subconstitutional fair procedure: miscellaneous
10370 Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure
10380 statutory construction of criminal laws: assault
10390 statutory construction of criminal laws: bank robbery
10400 statutory construction of criminal laws: conspiracy (cf. subconstitutional fair procedure: conspiracy)
10410 statutory construction of criminal laws: escape from custody
10420 statutory construction of criminal laws: false statements (cf. statutory construction of criminal laws: perjury)
10430 statutory construction of criminal laws: financial (other than in fraud or internal revenue)
10440 statutory construction of criminal laws: firearms
10450 statutory construction of criminal laws: fraud
10460 statutory construction of criminal laws: gambling
10470 statutory construction of criminal laws: Hobbs Act; i.e., 18 USC 1951
10480 statutory construction of criminal laws: immigration (cf. immigration and naturalization)
10490 statutory construction of criminal laws: internal revenue (cf. Federal Taxation)
10500 statutory construction of criminal laws: Mann Act and related statutes
10510 statutory construction of criminal laws: narcotics includes regulation and prohibition of alcohol
10520 statutory construction of criminal laws: obstruction of justice
10530 statutory construction of criminal laws: perjury (other than as pertains to statutory construction of criminal laws: false statements)
10540 statutory construction of criminal laws: Travel Act, 18 USC 1952
10550 statutory construction of criminal laws: war crimes
10560 statutory construction of criminal laws: sentencing guidelines
10570 statutory construction of criminal laws: miscellaneous
10580 jury trial (right to, as distinct from extra-legal jury influences)
10590 speedy trial
10600 miscellaneous criminal procedure (cf. due process, prisoners' rights, comity: criminal procedure)
20010 voting
20020 Voting Rights Act of 1965, plus amendments
20030 ballot access (of candidates and political parties)
20040 desegregation (other than as pertains to school desegregation, employment discrimination, and affirmative action)
20050 desegregation, schools

- 20060 employment discrimination: on basis of race, age, religion, illegitimacy, national origin, or working conditions.
- 20070 affirmative action
- 20075 slavery or indenture
- 20080 sit-in demonstrations (protests against racial discrimination in places of public accommodation)
- 20090 reapportionment: other than plans governed by the Voting Rights Act
- 20100 debtors' rights
- 20110 deportation (cf. immigration and naturalization)
- 20120 employability of aliens (cf. immigration and naturalization)
- 20130 sex discrimination (excluding sex discrimination in employment)
- 20140 sex discrimination in employment (cf. sex discrimination)
- 20150 Indians (other than pertains to state jurisdiction over)
- 20160 Indians, state jurisdiction over
- 20170 juveniles (cf. rights of illegitimate children)
- 20180 poverty law, constitutional
- 20190 poverty law, statutory: welfare benefits, typically under some Social Security Act provision.
- 20200 illegitimate children, rights of (cf. juveniles): typically inheritance and survivor's benefits, and paternity suits
- 20210 handicapped, rights of: under Rehabilitation, Americans with Disabilities Act, and related statutes
- 20220 residency requirements: durational, plus discrimination against nonresidents
- 20230 military: draftee, or person subject to induction
- 20240 military: active duty
- 20250 military: veteran
- 20260 immigration and naturalization: permanent residence
- 20270 immigration and naturalization: citizenship
- 20280 immigration and naturalization: loss of citizenship, denaturalization
- 20290 immigration and naturalization: access to public education
- 20300 immigration and naturalization: welfare benefits
- 20310 immigration and naturalization: miscellaneous
- 20320 indigents: appointment of counsel (cf. right to counsel)
- 20330 indigents: inadequate representation by counsel (cf. right to counsel)
- 20340 indigents: payment of fine
- 20350 indigents: costs or filing fees
- 20360 indigents: U.S. Supreme Court docketing fee
- 20370 indigents: transcript
- 20380 indigents: assistance of psychiatrist
- 20390 indigents: miscellaneous
- 20400 liability, civil rights acts (cf. liability, governmental and liability, nongovernmental; cruel and unusual punishment, non-death penalty)
- 20410 miscellaneous civil rights (cf. comity: civil rights)
- 30010 First Amendment, miscellaneous (cf. comity: First Amendment)
- 30020 commercial speech, excluding attorneys
- 30030 libel, defamation: defamation of public officials and public and private persons
- 30040 libel, privacy: true and false light invasions of privacy
- 30050 legislative investigations: concerning internal security only
- 30060 federal or state internal security legislation: Smith, Internal Security, and related federal statutes

- 30070 loyalty oath or non-Communist affidavit (other than bar applicants, government employees, political party, or teacher)
- 30080 loyalty oath: bar applicants (cf. admission to bar, state or federal or U.S. Supreme Court)
- 30090 loyalty oath: government employees
- 30100 loyalty oath: political party
- 30110 loyalty oath: teachers
- 30120 security risks: denial of benefits or dismissal of employees for reasons other than failure to meet loyalty oath requirements
- 30130 conscientious objectors (cf. military draftee or military active duty) to military service
- 30140 campaign spending (cf. governmental corruption):
- 30150 protest demonstrations (other than as pertains to sit-in demonstrations): demonstrations and other forms of protest based on First Amendment guarantees
- 30160 free exercise of religion
- 30170 establishment of religion (other than as pertains to parochial aid:)
- 30180 parochial aid: government aid to religious schools, or religious requirements in public schools
- 30190 obscenity, state (cf. comity: privacy): including the regulation of sexually explicit material under the 21st Amendment
- 30200 obscenity, federal
- 40010 due process: miscellaneous (cf. loyalty oath), the residual code
- 40020 due process: hearing or notice (other than as pertains to government employees or prisoners' rights)
- 40030 due process: hearing, government employees
- 40040 due process: prisoners' rights and defendants' rights
- 40050 due process: impartial decision maker
- 40060 due process: jurisdiction (jurisdiction over non-resident litigants)
- 40070 due process: takings clause, or other non-constitutional governmental taking of property
- 50010 privacy (cf. libel, comity: privacy)
- 50020 abortion: including contraceptives
- 50030 right to die
- 50040 Freedom of Information Act and related federal or state statutes or regulations
- 60010 attorneys' and governmental employees' or officials' fees or compensation or licenses
- 60020 commercial speech, attorneys (cf. commercial speech)
- 60030 admission to a state or federal bar, disbarment, and attorney discipline (cf. loyalty oath: bar applicants)
- 60040 admission to, or disbarment from, Bar of the U.S. Supreme Court
- 70010 arbitration (in the context of labor-management or employer-employee relations) (cf. arbitration)
- 70020 union antitrust: legality of anticompetitive union activity
- 70030 union or closed shop: includes agency shop litigation
- 70040 Fair Labor Standards Act
- 70050 Occupational Safety and Health Act
- 70060 union-union member dispute (except as pertains to union or closed shop)
- 70070 labor-management disputes: bargaining
- 70080 labor-management disputes: employee discharge
- 70090 labor-management disputes: distribution of union literature
- 70100 labor-management disputes: representative election
- 70110 labor-management disputes: antistrike injunction
- 70120 labor-management disputes: jurisdictional dispute
- 70130 labor-management disputes: right to organize

- 70140 labor-management disputes: picketing
70150 labor-management disputes: secondary activity
70160 labor-management disputes: no-strike clause
70170 labor-management disputes: union representatives
70180 labor-management disputes: union trust funds (cf. ERISA)
70190 labor-management disputes: working conditions
70200 labor-management disputes: miscellaneous dispute
70210 miscellaneous union
80010 antitrust (except in the context of mergers and union antitrust)
80020 mergers
80030 bankruptcy (except in the context of priority of federal fiscal claims)
80040 sufficiency of evidence: typically in the context of a jury's determination of compensation for injury or death
80050 election of remedies: legal remedies available to injured persons or things
80060 liability, governmental: tort or contract actions by or against government or governmental officials other than defense of criminal actions brought under a civil rights action.
80070 liability, other than as in sufficiency of evidence, election of remedies, punitive damages
80080 liability, punitive damages
80090 Employee Retirement Income Security Act (cf. union trust funds)
80100 state or local government tax
80105 state and territorial land claims
80110 state or local government regulation, especially of business (cf. federal pre-emption of state court jurisdiction, federal pre-emption of state legislation or regulation)
80120 federal or state regulation of securities
80130 natural resources - environmental protection (cf. national supremacy: natural resources, national supremacy: pollution)
80140 corruption, governmental or governmental regulation of other than as in campaign spending
80150 zoning: constitutionality of such ordinances, or restrictions on owners' or lessors' use of real property
80160 arbitration (other than as pertains to labor-management or employer-employee relations (cf. union arbitration)
80170 federal or state consumer protection: typically under the Truth in Lending; Food, Drug and Cosmetic; and Consumer Protection Credit Acts
80180 patents and copyrights: patent
80190 patents and copyrights: copyright
80200 patents and copyrights: trademark
80210 patents and copyrights: patentability of computer processes
80220 federal or state regulation of transportation regulation: railroad
80230 federal and some few state regulations of transportation regulation: boat
80240 federal and some few state regulation of transportation regulation: truck, or motor carrier
80250 federal and some few state regulation of transportation regulation: pipeline (cf. federal public utilities regulation: gas pipeline)
80260 federal and some few state regulation of transportation regulation: airline
80270 federal and some few state regulation of public utilities regulation: electric power
80280 federal and some few state regulation of public utilities regulation: nuclear power
80290 federal and some few state regulation of public utilities regulation: oil producer
80300 federal and some few state regulation of public utilities regulation: gas producer

- 80310 federal and some few state regulation of public utilities regulation: gas pipeline (cf. federal transportation regulation: pipeline)
- 80320 federal and some few state regulation of public utilities regulation: radio and television (cf. cable television)
- 80330 federal and some few state regulation of public utilities regulation: cable television (cf. radio and television)
- 80340 federal and some few state regulations of public utilities regulation: telephone or telegraph company
- 80350 miscellaneous economic regulation
- 90010 comity: civil rights
- 90020 comity: criminal procedure
- 90030 comity: First Amendment
- 90040 comity: habeas corpus
- 90050 comity: military
- 90060 comity: obscenity
- 90070 comity: privacy
- 90080 comity: miscellaneous
- 90090 comity primarily removal cases, civil procedure (cf. comity, criminal and First Amendment); deference to foreign judicial tribunals
- 90100 assessment of costs or damages: as part of a court order
- 90110 Federal Rules of Civil Procedure including Supreme Court Rules, application of the Federal Rules of Evidence, Federal Rules of Appellate Procedure in civil litigation, Circuit Court Rules, and state rules and admiralty rules
- 90120 judicial review of administrative agency's or administrative official's actions and procedures
- 90130 mootness (cf. standing to sue: live dispute)
- 90140 venue
- 90150 no merits: writ improvidently granted
- 90160 no merits: dismissed or affirmed for want of a substantial or properly presented federal question, or a nonsuit
- 90170 no merits: dismissed or affirmed for want of jurisdiction (cf. judicial administration: Supreme Court jurisdiction or authority on appeal from federal district courts or courts of appeals)
- 90180 no merits: adequate non-federal grounds for decision
- 90190 no merits: remand to determine basis of state or federal court decision (cf. judicial administration: state law)
- 90200 no merits: miscellaneous
- 90210 standing to sue: adversary parties
- 90220 standing to sue: direct injury
- 90230 standing to sue: legal injury
- 90240 standing to sue: personal injury
- 90250 standing to sue: justiciable question
- 90260 standing to sue: live dispute
- 90270 standing to sue: parens patriae standing
- 90280 standing to sue: statutory standing
- 90290 standing to sue: private or implied cause of action
- 90300 standing to sue: taxpayer's suit
- 90310 standing to sue: miscellaneous
- 90320 judicial administration: jurisdiction or authority of federal district courts or territorial courts
- 90330 judicial administration: jurisdiction or authority of federal courts of appeals
- 90340 judicial administration: Supreme Court jurisdiction or authority on appeal or writ of error, from federal district courts or courts of appeals (cf. 753)

- 90350 judicial administration: Supreme Court jurisdiction or authority on appeal or writ of error, from highest state court
- 90360 judicial administration: jurisdiction or authority of the Court of Claims
- 90370 judicial administration: Supreme Court's original jurisdiction
- 90380 judicial administration: review of non-final order
- 90390 judicial administration: change in state law (cf. no merits: remand to determine basis of state court decision)
- 90400 judicial administration: federal question (cf. no merits: dismissed for want of a substantial or properly presented federal question)
- 90410 judicial administration: ancillary or pendent jurisdiction
- 90420 judicial administration: extraordinary relief (e.g., mandamus, injunction)
- 90430 judicial administration: certification (cf. objection to reason for denial of certiorari or appeal)
- 90440 judicial administration: resolution of circuit conflict, or conflict between or among other courts
- 90450 judicial administration: objection to reason for denial of certiorari or appeal
- 90460 judicial administration: collateral estoppel or res judicata
- 90470 judicial administration: interpleader
- 90480 judicial administration: untimely filing
- 90490 judicial administration: Act of State doctrine
- 90500 judicial administration: miscellaneous
- 90510 Supreme Court's certiorari, writ of error, or appeals jurisdiction
- 90520 miscellaneous judicial power, especially diversity jurisdiction
- 100010 federal-state ownership dispute (cf. Submerged Lands Act)
- 100020 federal pre-emption of state court jurisdiction
- 100030 federal pre-emption of state legislation or regulation. cf. state regulation of business. rarely involves union activity. Does not involve constitutional interpretation unless the Court says it does.
- 100040 Submerged Lands Act (cf. federal-state ownership dispute)
- 100050 national supremacy: commodities
- 100060 national supremacy: intergovernmental tax immunity
- 100070 national supremacy: marital and family relationships and property, including obligation of child support
- 100080 national supremacy: natural resources (cf. natural resources - environmental protection)
- 100090 national supremacy: pollution, air or water (cf. natural resources - environmental protection)
- 100100 national supremacy: public utilities (cf. federal public utilities regulation)
- 100110 national supremacy: state tax (cf. state tax)
- 100120 national supremacy: miscellaneous
- 100130 miscellaneous federalism
- 110010 boundary dispute between states
- 110020 non-real property dispute between states
- 110030 miscellaneous interstate relations conflict
- 110033 incorporation of foreign territories
- 120010 federal taxation, typically under provisions of the Internal Revenue Code
- 120020 federal taxation of gifts, personal, business, or professional expenses
- 120030 priority of federal fiscal claims: over those of the states or private entities
- 120040 miscellaneous federal taxation (cf. national supremacy: state tax)
- 130010 legislative veto
- 130015 executive authority vis-a-vis congress or the states
- 130020 miscellaneous

- 140010 real property
- 140020 personal property
- 140030 contracts
- 140040 evidence
- 140050 civil procedure
- 140060 torts
- 140070 wills and trusts
- 140080 commercial transactions

A14 varIssuesAreas

14 Distinct Values

varIssuesAreas is used in conjunction with:
issueArea

Values:

- 1 Criminal Procedure
- 2 Civil Rights
- 3 First Amendment
- 4 Due Process
- 5 Privacy
- 6 Attorneys
- 7 Unions
- 8 Economic Activity
- 9 Judicial Power
- 10 Federalism
- 11 Interstate Relations
- 12 Federal Taxation
- 13 Miscellaneous
- 14 Private Action

A15 varJurisdiction

14 Distinct Values

varJurisdiction is used in conjunction with:
jurisdiction

Values:

- 1 cert
- 2 appeal
- 3 bail
- 4 certification
- 5 docketing fee
- 6 rehearing or restored to calendar for reargument
- 7 injunction

- 8 mandamus
- 9 original
- 10 prohibition
- 12 stay
- 13 writ of error
- 14 writ of habeas corpus
- 15 unspecified, other

A16 varJusticeDirection

2 Distinct Values

varJusticeDirection is used in conjunction with:
direction

Values:

- 1 conservative
- 2 liberal

A17 varJusticeMajority

2 Distinct Values

varJusticeMajority is used in conjunction with:
majority

Values:

- 1 dissent
- 2 majority

A18 varJusticeOpinion

3 Distinct Values

varJusticeOpinion is used in conjunction with:
opinion

Values:

- 1 justice wrote no opinion
- 2 justice wrote an opinion
- 3 justice co-authored an opinion

A19 varJustices