

## A12 varDeclarationUncon

4 Distinct Values

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varDeclarationUncon is used in conjunction with:  
*declarationUncon*

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### Values:

- 1 no declaration of unconstitutionality
- 2 act of congress declared unconstitutional
- 3 state or territorial law, reg, or const provision unconstitutional
- 4 municipal or other local ordinance unconstitutional

## A13 varIssues

278 Distinct Values

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varIssues is used in conjunction with:  
*issue*

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### Values:

- 10010 involuntary confession
- 10020 habeas corpus
- 10030 plea bargaining: the constitutionality of and/or the circumstances of its exercise
- 10040 retroactivity (of newly announced or newly enacted constitutional or statutory rights)
- 10050 search and seizure (other than as pertains to vehicles or Crime Control Act)
- 10060 search and seizure, vehicles
- 10070 search and seizure, Crime Control Act
- 10080 contempt of court or congress
- 10090 self-incrimination (other than as pertains to Miranda or immunity from prosecution)
- 10100 Miranda warnings
- 10110 self-incrimination, immunity from prosecution
- 10120 right to counsel (cf. indigents appointment of counsel or inadequate representation)
- 10130 cruel and unusual punishment, death penalty (cf. extra legal jury influence, death penalty)
- 10140 cruel and unusual punishment, non-death penalty (cf. liability, civil rights acts)
- 10150 line-up
- 10160 discovery and inspection (in the context of criminal litigation only, otherwise Freedom of Information Act and related federal or state statutes or regulations)
- 10170 double jeopardy
- 10180 ex post facto (state)
- 10190 extra-legal jury influences: miscellaneous
- 10200 extra-legal jury influences: prejudicial statements or evidence
- 10210 extra-legal jury influences: contact with jurors outside courtroom
- 10220 extra-legal jury influences: jury instructions (not necessarily in criminal cases)
- 10230 extra-legal jury influences: voir dire (not necessarily a criminal case)

10240 extra-legal jury influences: prison garb or appearance  
10250 extra-legal jury influences: jurors and death penalty (cf. cruel and unusual punishment)  
10260 extra-legal jury influences: pretrial publicity  
10270 confrontation (right to confront accuser, call and cross-examine witnesses)  
10280 subconstitutional fair procedure: confession of error  
10290 subconstitutional fair procedure: conspiracy (cf. Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure: conspiracy)  
10300 subconstitutional fair procedure: entrapment  
10310 subconstitutional fair procedure: exhaustion of remedies  
10320 subconstitutional fair procedure: fugitive from justice  
10330 subconstitutional fair procedure: presentation, admissibility, or sufficiency of evidence (not necessarily a criminal case)  
10340 subconstitutional fair procedure: stay of execution  
10350 subconstitutional fair procedure: timeliness  
10360 subconstitutional fair procedure: miscellaneous  
10370 Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure  
10380 statutory construction of criminal laws: assault  
10390 statutory construction of criminal laws: bank robbery  
10400 statutory construction of criminal laws: conspiracy (cf. subconstitutional fair procedure: conspiracy)  
10410 statutory construction of criminal laws: escape from custody  
10420 statutory construction of criminal laws: false statements (cf. statutory construction of criminal laws: perjury)  
10430 statutory construction of criminal laws: financial (other than in fraud or internal revenue)  
10440 statutory construction of criminal laws: firearms  
10450 statutory construction of criminal laws: fraud  
10460 statutory construction of criminal laws: gambling  
10470 statutory construction of criminal laws: Hobbs Act; i.e., 18 USC 1951  
10480 statutory construction of criminal laws: immigration (cf. immigration and naturalization)  
10490 statutory construction of criminal laws: internal revenue (cf. Federal Taxation)  
10500 statutory construction of criminal laws: Mann Act and related statutes  
10510 statutory construction of criminal laws: narcotics includes regulation and prohibition of alcohol  
10520 statutory construction of criminal laws: obstruction of justice  
10530 statutory construction of criminal laws: perjury (other than as pertains to statutory construction of criminal laws: false statements)  
10540 statutory construction of criminal laws: Travel Act, 18 USC 1952  
10550 statutory construction of criminal laws: war crimes  
10560 statutory construction of criminal laws: sentencing guidelines  
10570 statutory construction of criminal laws: miscellaneous  
10580 jury trial (right to, as distinct from extra-legal jury influences)  
10590 speedy trial  
10600 miscellaneous criminal procedure (cf. due process, prisoners' rights, comity: criminal procedure)  
20010 voting  
20020 Voting Rights Act of 1965, plus amendments  
20030 ballot access (of candidates and political parties)  
20040 desegregation (other than as pertains to school desegregation, employment discrimination, and affirmative action)  
20050 desegregation, schools

20060 employment discrimination: on basis of race, age, religion, illegitimacy, national origin, or working conditions.

20070 affirmative action

20075 slavery or indenture

20080 sit-in demonstrations (protests against racial discrimination in places of public accommodation)

20090 reapportionment: other than plans governed by the Voting Rights Act

20100 debtors' rights

20110 deportation (cf. immigration and naturalization)

20120 employability of aliens (cf. immigration and naturalization)

20130 sex discrimination (excluding sex discrimination in employment)

20140 sex discrimination in employment (cf. sex discrimination)

20150 Indians (other than pertains to state jurisdiction over)

20160 Indians, state jurisdiction over

20170 juveniles (cf. rights of illegitimates)

20180 poverty law, constitutional

20190 poverty law, statutory: welfare benefits, typically under some Social Security Act provision.

20200 illegitimates, rights of (cf. juveniles): typically inheritance and survivor's benefits, and paternity suits

20210 handicapped, rights of: under Rehabilitation, Americans with Disabilities Act, and related statutes

20220 residency requirements: durational, plus discrimination against nonresidents

20230 military: draftee, or person subject to induction

20240 military: active duty

20250 military: veteran

20260 immigration and naturalization: permanent residence

20270 immigration and naturalization: citizenship

20280 immigration and naturalization: loss of citizenship, denaturalization

20290 immigration and naturalization: access to public education

20300 immigration and naturalization: welfare benefits

20310 immigration and naturalization: miscellaneous

20320 indigents: appointment of counsel (cf. right to counsel)

20330 indigents: inadequate representation by counsel (cf. right to counsel)

20340 indigents: payment of fine

20350 indigents: costs or filing fees

20360 indigents: U.S. Supreme Court docketing fee

20370 indigents: transcript

20380 indigents: assistance of psychiatrist

20390 indigents: miscellaneous

20400 liability, civil rights acts (cf. liability, governmental and liability, nongovernmental; cruel and unusual punishment, non-death penalty)

20410 miscellaneous civil rights (cf. comity: civil rights)

30010 First Amendment, miscellaneous (cf. comity: First Amendment)

30020 commercial speech, excluding attorneys

30030 libel, defamation: defamation of public officials and public and private persons

30040 libel, privacy: true and false light invasions of privacy

30050 legislative investigations: concerning internal security only

30060 federal or state internal security legislation: Smith, Internal Security, and related federal statutes

30070 loyalty oath or non-Communist affidavit (other than bar applicants, government employees, political party, or teacher)  
 30080 loyalty oath: bar applicants (cf. admission to bar, state or federal or U.S. Supreme Court)  
 30090 loyalty oath: government employees  
 30100 loyalty oath: political party  
 30110 loyalty oath: teachers  
 30120 security risks: denial of benefits or dismissal of employees for reasons other than failure to meet loyalty oath requirements  
 30130 conscientious objectors (cf. military draftee or military active duty) to military service  
 30140 campaign spending (cf. governmental corruption):  
 30150 protest demonstrations (other than as pertains to sit-in demonstrations): demonstrations and other forms of protest based on First Amendment guarantees  
 30160 free exercise of religion  
 30170 establishment of religion (other than as pertains to parochiaid:)  
 30180 parochiaid: government aid to religious schools, or religious requirements in public schools  
 30190 obscenity, state (cf. comity: privacy): including the regulation of sexually explicit material under the 21st Amendment  
 30200 obscenity, federal  
 40010 due process: miscellaneous (cf. loyalty oath), the residual code  
 40020 due process: hearing or notice (other than as pertains to government employees or prisoners' rights)  
 40030 due process: hearing, government employees  
 40040 due process: prisoners' rights and defendants' rights  
 40050 due process: impartial decision maker  
 40060 due process: jurisdiction (jurisdiction over non-resident litigants)  
 40070 due process: takings clause, or other non-constitutional governmental taking of property  
 50010 privacy (cf. libel, comity: privacy)  
 50020 abortion: including contraceptives  
 50030 right to die  
 50040 Freedom of Information Act and related federal or state statutes or regulations  
 60010 attorneys' and governmental employees' or officials' fees or compensation or licenses  
 60020 commercial speech, attorneys (cf. commercial speech)  
 60030 admission to a state or federal bar, disbarment, and attorney discipline (cf. loyalty oath: bar applicants)  
 60040 admission to, or disbarment from, Bar of the U.S. Supreme Court  
 70010 arbitration (in the context of labor-management or employer-employee relations) (cf. arbitration)  
 70020 union antitrust: legality of anticompetitive union activity  
 70030 union or closed shop: includes agency shop litigation  
 70040 Fair Labor Standards Act  
 70050 Occupational Safety and Health Act  
 70060 union-union member dispute (except as pertains to union or closed shop)  
 70070 labor-management disputes: bargaining  
 70080 labor-management disputes: employee discharge  
 70090 labor-management disputes: distribution of union literature  
 70100 labor-management disputes: representative election  
 70110 labor-management disputes: antistrike injunction  
 70120 labor-management disputes: jurisdictional dispute  
 70130 labor-management disputes: right to organize

70140 labor-management disputes: picketing  
70150 labor-management disputes: secondary activity  
70160 labor-management disputes: no-strike clause  
70170 labor-management disputes: union representatives  
70180 labor-management disputes: union trust funds (cf. ERISA)  
70190 labor-management disputes: working conditions  
70200 labor-management disputes: miscellaneous dispute  
70210 miscellaneous union  
80010 antitrust (except in the context of mergers and union antitrust)  
80020 mergers  
80030 bankruptcy (except in the context of priority of federal fiscal claims)  
80040 sufficiency of evidence: typically in the context of a jury's determination of compensation for injury or death  
80050 election of remedies: legal remedies available to injured persons or things  
80060 liability, governmental: tort or contract actions by or against government or governmental officials other than defense of criminal actions brought under a civil rights action.  
80070 liability, other than as in sufficiency of evidence, election of remedies, punitive damages  
80080 liability, punitive damages  
80090 Employee Retirement Income Security Act (cf. union trust funds)  
80100 state or local government tax  
80105 state and territorial land claims  
80110 state or local government regulation, especially of business (cf. federal pre-emption of state court jurisdiction, federal pre-emption of state legislation or regulation)  
80120 federal or state regulation of securities  
80130 natural resources - environmental protection (cf. national supremacy: natural resources, national supremacy: pollution)  
80140 corruption, governmental or governmental regulation of other than as in campaign spending  
80150 zoning: constitutionality of such ordinances, or restrictions on owners' or lessors' use of real property  
80160 arbitration (other than as pertains to labor-management or employer-employee relations (cf. union arbitration)  
80170 federal or state consumer protection: typically under the Truth in Lending; Food, Drug and Cosmetic; and Consumer Protection Credit Acts  
80180 patents and copyrights: patent  
80190 patents and copyrights: copyright  
80200 patents and copyrights: trademark  
80210 patents and copyrights: patentability of computer processes  
80220 federal or state regulation of transportation regulation: railroad  
80230 federal and some few state regulations of transportation regulation: boat  
80240 federal and some few state regulation of transportation regulation: truck, or motor carrier  
80250 federal and some few state regulation of transportation regulation: pipeline (cf. federal public utilities regulation: gas pipeline)  
80260 federal and some few state regulation of transportation regulation: airline  
80270 federal and some few state regulation of public utilities regulation: electric power  
80280 federal and some few state regulation of public utilities regulation: nuclear power  
80290 federal and some few state regulation of public utilities regulation: oil producer  
80300 federal and some few state regulation of public utilities regulation: gas producer

80310 federal and some few state regulation of public utilities regulation: gas pipeline (cf. federal transportation regulation: pipeline)

80320 federal and some few state regulation of public utilities regulation: radio and television (cf. cable television)

80330 federal and some few state regulation of public utilities regulation: cable television (cf. radio and television)

80340 federal and some few state regulations of public utilities regulation: telephone or telegraph company

80350 miscellaneous economic regulation

90010 comity: civil rights

90020 comity: criminal procedure

90030 comity: First Amendment

90040 comity: habeas corpus

90050 comity: military

90060 comity: obscenity

90070 comity: privacy

90080 comity: miscellaneous

90090 comity primarily removal cases, civil procedure (cf. comity, criminal and First Amendment); deference to foreign judicial tribunals

90100 assessment of costs or damages: as part of a court order

90110 Federal Rules of Civil Procedure including Supreme Court Rules, application of the Federal Rules of Evidence, Federal Rules of Appellate Procedure in civil litigation, Circuit Court Rules, and state rules and admiralty rules

90120 judicial review of administrative agency's or administrative official's actions and procedures

90130 mootness (cf. standing to sue: live dispute)

90140 venue

90150 no merits: writ improvidently granted

90160 no merits: dismissed or affirmed for want of a substantial or properly presented federal question, or a nonsuit

90170 no merits: dismissed or affirmed for want of jurisdiction (cf. judicial administration: Supreme Court jurisdiction or authority on appeal from federal district courts or courts of appeals)

90180 no merits: adequate non-federal grounds for decision

90190 no merits: remand to determine basis of state or federal court decision (cf. judicial administration: state law)

90200 no merits: miscellaneous

90210 standing to sue: adversary parties

90220 standing to sue: direct injury

90230 standing to sue: legal injury

90240 standing to sue: personal injury

90250 standing to sue: justiciable question

90260 standing to sue: live dispute

90270 standing to sue: parens patriae standing

90280 standing to sue: statutory standing

90290 standing to sue: private or implied cause of action

90300 standing to sue: taxpayer's suit

90310 standing to sue: miscellaneous

90320 judicial administration: jurisdiction or authority of federal district courts or territorial courts

90330 judicial administration: jurisdiction or authority of federal courts of appeals

90340 judicial administration: Supreme Court jurisdiction or authority on appeal or writ of error, from federal district courts or courts of appeals (cf. 753)

90350 judicial administration: Supreme Court jurisdiction or authority on appeal or writ of error, from highest state court

90360 judicial administration: jurisdiction or authority of the Court of Claims

90370 judicial administration: Supreme Court's original jurisdiction

90380 judicial administration: review of non-final order

90390 judicial administration: change in state law (cf. no merits: remand to determine basis of state court decision)

90400 judicial administration: federal question (cf. no merits: dismissed for want of a substantial or properly presented federal question)

90410 judicial administration: ancillary or pendent jurisdiction

90420 judicial administration: extraordinary relief (e.g., mandamus, injunction)

90430 judicial administration: certification (cf. objection to reason for denial of certiorari or appeal)

90440 judicial administration: resolution of circuit conflict, or conflict between or among other courts

90450 judicial administration: objection to reason for denial of certiorari or appeal

90460 judicial administration: collateral estoppel or res judicata

90470 judicial administration: interpleader

90480 judicial administration: untimely filing

90490 judicial administration: Act of State doctrine

90500 judicial administration: miscellaneous

90510 Supreme Court's certiorari, writ of error, or appeals jurisdiction

90520 miscellaneous judicial power, especially diversity jurisdiction

100010 federal-state ownership dispute (cf. Submerged Lands Act)

100020 federal pre-emption of state court jurisdiction

100030 federal pre-emption of state legislation or regulation. cf. state regulation of business. rarely involves union activity. Does not involve constitutional interpretation unless the Court says it does.

100040 Submerged Lands Act (cf. federal-state ownership dispute)

100050 national supremacy: commodities

100060 national supremacy: intergovernmental tax immunity

100070 national supremacy: marital and family relationships and property, including obligation of child support

100080 national supremacy: natural resources (cf. natural resources - environmental protection)

100090 national supremacy: pollution, air or water (cf. natural resources - environmental protection)

100100 national supremacy: public utilities (cf. federal public utilities regulation)

100110 national supremacy: state tax (cf. state tax)

100120 national supremacy: miscellaneous

100130 miscellaneous federalism

110010 boundary dispute between states

110020 non-real property dispute between states

110030 miscellaneous interstate relations conflict

110033 incorporation of foreign territories

120010 federal taxation, typically under provisions of the Internal Revenue Code

120020 federal taxation of gifts, personal, business, or professional expenses

120030 priority of federal fiscal claims: over those of the states or private entities

120040 miscellaneous federal taxation (cf. national supremacy: state tax)

130010 legislative veto

130015 executive authority vis-a-vis congress or the states

130020 miscellaneous

140010	real property
140020	personal property
140030	contracts
140040	evidence
140050	civil procedure
140060	torts
140070	wills and trusts
140080	commercial transactions

## A14 varIssuesAreas

*14 Distinct Values*

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varIssuesAreas is used in conjunction with:  
*issueArea*

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### Values:

- 1 Criminal Procedure
- 2 Civil Rights
- 3 First Amendment
- 4 Due Process
- 5 Privacy
- 6 Attorneys
- 7 Unions
- 8 Economic Activity
- 9 Judicial Power
- 10 Federalism
- 11 Interstate Relations
- 12 Federal Taxation
- 13 Miscellaneous
- 14 Private Action

## A15 varJurisdiction

*14 Distinct Values*

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varJurisdiction is used in conjunction with:  
*jurisdiction*

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### Values:

- 1 cert
- 2 appeal
- 3 bail
- 4 certification
- 5 docketing fee
- 6 rehearing or restored to calendar for reargument
- 7 injunction



- 8 mandamus
- 9 original
- 10 prohibition
- 12 stay
- 13 writ of error
- 14 writ of habeas corpus
- 15 unspecified, other

## A16 varJusticeDirection

*2 Distinct Values*

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varJusticeDirection is used in conjunction with:  
*direction*

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**Values:**

- 1 conservative
- 2 liberal

## A17 varJusticeMajority

*2 Distinct Values*

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varJusticeMajority is used in conjunction with:  
*majority*

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**Values:**

- 1 dissent
- 2 majority

## A18 varJusticeOpinion

*3 Distinct Values*

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varJusticeOpinion is used in conjunction with:  
*opinion*

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**Values:**

- 1 justice wrote no opinion
- 2 justice wrote an opinion
- 3 justice co-authored an opinion

## A19 varJustices