## 08、指标监控

## 1. SpringBoot Actuator

### 1、简介

未来每一个微服务在云上部署以后,我们都需要对其进行监控、追踪、审计、控制等。SpringBoot 就抽取了Actuator场景,使得我们每个微服务快速引用即可获得生产级别的应用监控、审计等功能。

- Illi org.springframework.boot:spring-boot-starter-actuator:2.4.0
  - org.springframework.boot.spring-boot-starter:2.4.0 (omitted for duplicate)
  - org.springframework.boot:spring-boot-actuator-autoconfigure:2.4.0
  - io.micrometer:micrometer-core:1.6.1

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### 2、1.x与2.x的不同

#### Spring Boot Actuator 1.x

- 支持SpringMVC
- 基于继承方式进行扩展
- 层级Metrics配置
- 自定义Metrics收集
- 默认较少的安全策略



#### **Spring Boot Actuator 2.x**

- 支持SpringMVC、JAX-RS以及 Webflux
- 注解驱动进行扩展
- 层级&名称空间Metrics
- 底层使用MicroMeter, 强大、便捷
- 默认丰富的安全策略

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### 3、如何使用

- 引入场景
- 访问 http://localhost:8080/actuator/ <http://localhost:8080/actuator/> \*\*
- · 暴露所有监控信息为HTTP

```
YAML
                                                               巴复制代码
1
    management:
2
      endpoints:
       enabled-by-default: true #暴露所有端点信息
       web:
5
         exposure:
           include: '*' #以web方式暴露
```

・测试

```
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http://localhost:8080/actuator/beans < http://localhost:8080/actuator/beans >
http://localhost:8080/actuator/configprops < http://localhost:8080/actuator/configprops >
http://localhost:8080/actuator/metrics < http://localhost:8080/actuator/metrics >
http://localhost:8080/actuator/metrics/jvm.gc.pause
<a href="http://localhost:8080/actuator/metrics/jvm.gc.pause">http://localhost:8080/actuator/metrics/jvm.gc.pause</a>
http://localhost:8080/actuator/ <http://localhost:8080/actuator/metrics>
                                                                              alguigu.com 尚硅谷
endpointName/detailPath
```

## 4、可视化

. . . . . .

https://github.com/codecentric/spring-boot-admin < https://github.com/codecentric/springboot-admin>

# 2. Actuator Endpoint

## 1、最常使用的端点

ID	描述
auditevents	暴露当前应用程序的审核事件信息。需要一个 AuditEventRepository组件。
beans	显示应用程序中所有Spring Bean的完整列表。
caches	暴露可用的缓存。
conditions	显示自动配置的所有条件信息,包括匹配或不匹配的原
configprops	显示所有@ConfigurationProperties。
env	暴露Spring的属性 ConfigurableEnvironment
flyway	显示已应用的所有Flyway数据库迁移。 需要一个或多个 Flyway 组件。
health	显示应用程序运行状况信息。
httptrace	显示HTTP跟踪信息(默认情况下,最近100个HTTP请求要一个 HttpTraceRepository 组件。
info	显示应用程序信息。
integrationgraph	显示Spring integrationgraph 。需要依赖 spring-integration-core。
loggers	显示和修改应用程序中日志的配置。
liquibase	显示已应用的所有Liquibase数据库迁移。需要一个或多 Liquibase 组件。
metrics	显示当前应用程序的"指标"信息。
mappings	显示所有 @RequestMapping 路径列表。
scheduledtasks	显示应用程序中的计划任务。
sessions	允许从Spring Session支持的会话存储中检索和删除用户使用Spring Session的基于Servlet的Web应用程序。
shutdown	使应用程序正常关闭。默认禁用。
startup	显示由 ApplicationStartup 收集的启动步骤数据。需 SpringApplication 进行配置 BufferingApplication
threaddump	执行线程转储。

如果您的应用程序是Web应用程序(Spring MVC, Spring WebFlux或Jersey),则可以使用以下附 加端点:

ID	描述
heapdump	返回 hprof 堆转储文件。
jolokia	通过HTTP暴露JMX bean (需要引入Jolokia,不适用于WebF需要引入依赖 jolokia-core 。
logfile	返回日志文件的内容(如果已设置 logging.file.name 或 logging.file.path 属性)。支持使用HTTP Range 标头来分日志文件的内容。
prometheus	以Prometheus服务器可以抓取的格式公开指标。需要依赖 micrometer-registry-prometheus。

#### 最常用的Endpoint

・ Health: <u>监控</u>状况

· Metrics: 运行时指标 ・Loggers: 日志记录

## 2. Health Endpoint

健康检查端点,我们一般用于在云平台,平台会定时的检查应用的健康状况,我们就需要Health Endpoint可以为平台返回当前应用的一系列组件健康状况的集合。

#### 重要的几点:

- · health endpoint返回的结果,应该是一系列健康检查后的一个汇总报告 alguigu.com 尚硅谷
- · 很多的健康检查默认已经自动配置好了,比如: 数据库、redis等
- 可以很容易的添加自定义的健康检查机制

### 3. Metrics Endpoint

提供详细的、层级的、空间指标信息,这些信息可以被pull(主动推送)或者push(被动获取)方式得到;

- · 通过Metrics对接多种监控系统
- · 简化核心Metrics开发
- · 添加自定义Metrics或者扩展已有Metrics





## 4、管理Endpoints

### 1、开启与禁用Endpoints

- · 默认所有的Endpoint除过shutdown都是开启的。
- ・需要开启或者禁用某个Endpoint。配置模式为 management.endpoint.

<endpointName>.enabled = true

YAML ②复制代码
management:
endpoint:
beans:
enabled: true

· 或者禁用所有的Endpoint然后手动开启指定的Endpoint

2021/12/28 上午2:01 08、指标监控·语雀

```
1 management:
2 endpoints:
3 enabled-by-default: false
4 endpoint:
5 beans:
6 enabled: true
7 health:
8 enabled: true
```

### 2、暴露Endpoints

支持的暴露方式

- ・ HTTP: 默认只暴露**health**和**info** Endpoint
- **JMX**: 默认暴露所有Endpoint
- ・除过health和info,剩下的Endpoint都应该进行保护访问。如果引入SpringSecurity,则会默认 配置安全访问规则

ID	JMX	Web
auditevents	Yes	No
beans	Yes	No
caches	Yes	No
conditions	Yes	No
configprops	Yes	No
env	Yes	No
flyway	Yes	No
health	Yes	Yes
heapdump	N/A	No
httptrace	Yes	No
info	Yes	Yes
integrationgraph	Yes	No
jolokia	N/A	No
logfile	N/A	No
loggers	Yes	No
liquibase	Yes	No
metrics	Yes	No
mappings	Yes	No
prometheus	N/A	No
scheduledtasks	Yes	No
sessions	Yes	No
shutdown	Yes	No
startup	Yes	No
threaddump	Yes	No

# 3、定制 Endpoint

## 1、定制 Health 信息

```
口复制代码
                                                                    Java
      import org.springframework.boot.actuate.health.Health;
1
 2
      import org.springframework.boot.actuate.health.HealthIndicator;
 3
      import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;
4
 5
      @Component
      public class MyHealthIndicator implements HealthIndicator {
 6
 7
          @Override
9
          public Health health() {
10
              int errorCode = check(); // perform some specific health check
11
              if (errorCode != 0) {
                  return Health.down().withDetail("Error Code", errorCode).build();
12
13
              return Health.up().build();
14
15
          }
16
17
      }
18
      构建Health
19
      Health build = Health.down()
20
                      .withDetail("msg", "error service")
21
                      .withDetail("code", "500")
22
23
                      .withException(new RuntimeException())
24
                      .build();
```

```
YAML 少复制代码

management:
health:
enabled: true
show-details: always #总是显示详细信息。可显示每个模块的状态信息
```

```
D
复制代码
                                                                  Java
     @Component
1
 2
     public class MyComHealthIndicator extends AbstractHealthIndicator {
 3
         /**
4
           * 真实的检查方法
5
          * @param builder
 6
 7
          * @throws Exception
8
          */
9
         @Override
         protected void doHealthCheck(Health.Builder builder) throws Exception {
10
             //mongodb。
                          获取连接进行测试
11
12
             Map<String,Object> map = new HashMap<>();
13
             // 检查完成
14
             if(1 == 2){
                   builder.up(); //健康
15
     //
                 builder.status(Status.UP);
16
                 map.put("count",1);
17
                 map.put("ms",100);
18
19
             }else {
     //
20
                   builder.down();
21
                  builder.status(Status.OUT OF SERVICE);
                  map.put("err","连接超时");
22
23
                 map.put("ms",3000);
24
             }
25
26
             builder.withDetail("code",100)
27
28
                      .withDetails(map);
29
30
         }
31
     }
```

# 2、定制info信息

常用两种方式

#### 1、编写配置文件





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```
YAML の复制代码

info:
appName: boot-admin
version: 2.0.1
mavenProjectName: @project.artifactId@ #使用@可以获取maven的pom文件値
mavenProjectVersion: @project.version@
```

#### 2、编写InfoContributor

```
D
复制代码
 1
      import java.util.Collections;
 2
 3
      import org.springframework.boot.actuate.info.Info;
4
      import org.springframework.boot.actuate.info.InfoContributor;
 5
      import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;
 6
 7
      @Component
8
      public class ExampleInfoContributor implements InfoContributor {
9
10
          @Override
          public void contribute(Info.Builder builder) {
11
              builder.withDetail("example",
12
13
                      Collections.singletonMap("key", "value"));
14
          }
15
16
      }
```

http://localhost:8080/actuator/info < http://localhost:8080/actuator/info > 会输出以上方式返回的 所有info信息

### 3、定制Metrics信息

#### 1、SpringBoot支持自动适配的Metrics

- JVM metrics, report utilization of:
  - Various memory and buffer pools
  - Statistics related to garbage collection
  - Threads utilization
  - Number of classes loaded/unloaded
- CPU metrics
- File descriptor metrics
  - · Kafka consumer and producer metrics

2021/12/28 上午2:01 08、指标监控·语雀

- Log4j2 metrics: record the number of events logged to Log4j2 at each level
- · Logback metrics: record the number of events logged to Logback at each level
- Uptime metrics: report a gauge for uptime and a fixed gauge representing the application's absolute start time
- Tomcat metrics (server.tomcat.mbeanregistry.enabled must be set to true for all Tomcat metrics to be registered)
  - Spring Integration <a href="https://docs.spring.io/spring-">https://docs.spring.io/spring-</a>
     integration/docs/5.4.1/reference/html/system-management.html#micrometer-integration>
     metrics

#### 2、增加定制Metrics

```
Java
                                                                        D
复制代码
 1
     class MyService{
 2
         Counter counter;
 3
         public MyService(MeterRegistry meterRegistry){
 4
              counter = meterRegistry.counter("myservice.method.running.counter");
 5
         }
         public void hello() {
 7
             counter.increment();
 8
 9
         }
     }
10
11
12
     //也可以使用下面的方式
13
14
     MeterBinder queueSize(Queue queue) {
15
         return (registry) -> Gauge.builder("queueSize", queue::size).register(regi
16
17
     }
```

## 4、定制Endpoint



```
口复制代码
                                                                    Java
     @Component
 1
 2
      @Endpoint(id = "container")
 3
      public class DockerEndpoint {
 4
 5
 6
          @ReadOperation
 7
          public Map getDockerInfo(){
              return Collections.singletonMap("info","docker started...");
 8
 9
          }
10
          @WriteOperation
11
12
          private void restartDocker(){
              System.out.println("docker restarted....");
13
14
          }
15
16
      }
```

场景:开发ReadinessEndpoint来管理程序是否就绪,或者LivenessEndpoint来管理程序是否存活;

当然,这个也可以直接使用 https://docs.spring.io/spring-

boot/docs/current/reference/html/production-ready-features.html#production-ready-kubernetes-probes <a href="https://docs.spring-io/spring-">https://docs.spring-io/spr

boot/docs/current/reference/html/production-ready-features.html#production-ready-kubernetes-probes>

更多内容参照: 大厂学院