

# AUTONOMOUS DRIVING VIA RL WITH OBJECT DETECTION

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Brandon Fitch

Celina Polanco

Charnay Hatten

Firas Abou Karnib

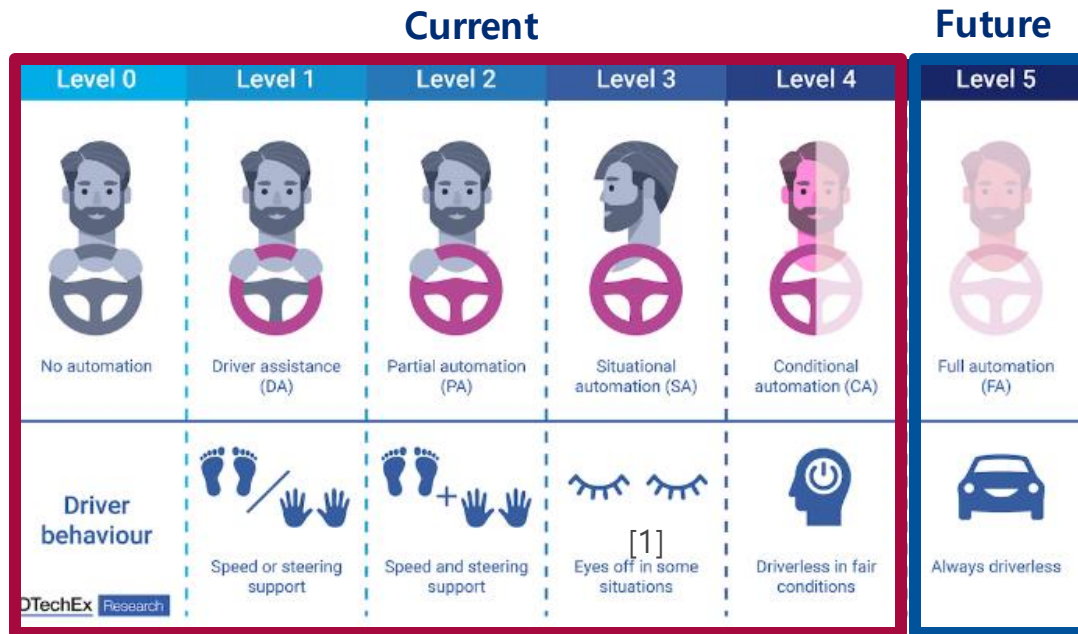
Ory Wickizer



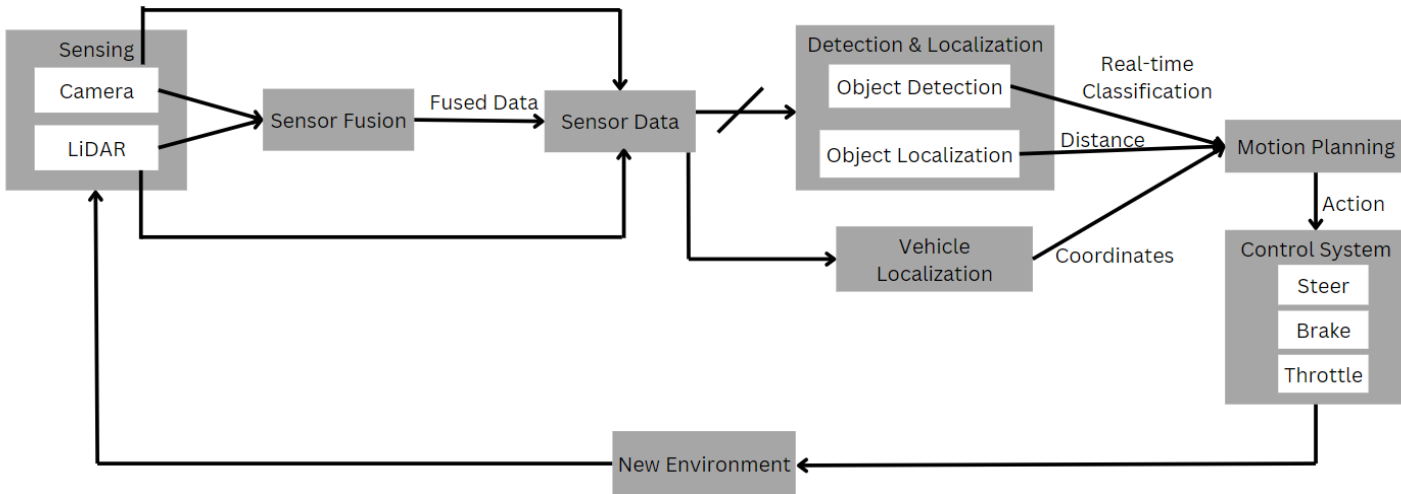
# Agenda

- Project Overview
- Design
  - Requirements
  - Object Detection: YOLO
  - Motion Planning: Reinforcement Learning
- Implementation
  - Simulation Environment: CARLA
  - Final Block Diagram
  - YOLO
  - Reinforcement Learning
- Conclusion
- Next Steps

# Autonomy Overview



# Design-Initial Block Diagram



# Design - Requirements

- The system will efficiently detect:



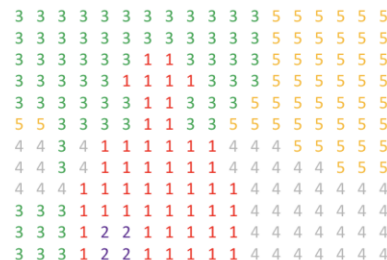
Requirement	Details
Stop at stop signs	Hold for 5 seconds
Stop at red lights	Complete stop
Slow down at yellow lights	Decelerate to a stop
Proceed at green lights	Go
Maneuver around static obstacles	Navigate around pedestrians and vehicles
Penalty for close pedestrian proximity	If closer than 10 ft to a pedestrian
Penalty for close vehicle proximity	If closer than 3 ft to a vehicle
Stop close to stop signs	Must stop within 3 ft

# SYSTEM DESIGN

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# Object detection in general

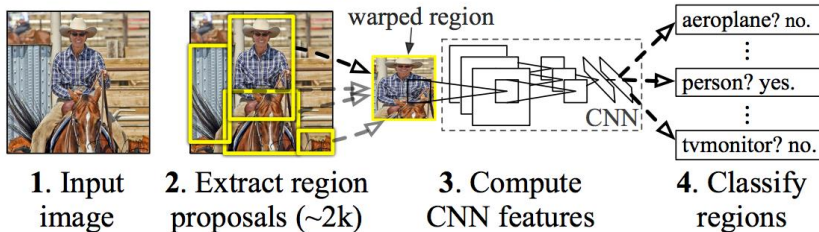
- Current methods
  - Deep Learning Methods
    - Convolution Neural Network (CNN)
    - Region-CNN
    - Semantic Segmentation
  - Lidar and Radar Methods
    - Sensor Fusion



Semantic Labels

- 1: Person
- 2: Purse
- 3: Plants/Grass
- 4: Sidewalk
- 5: Building/Structures

## R-CNN: *Regions with CNN features*



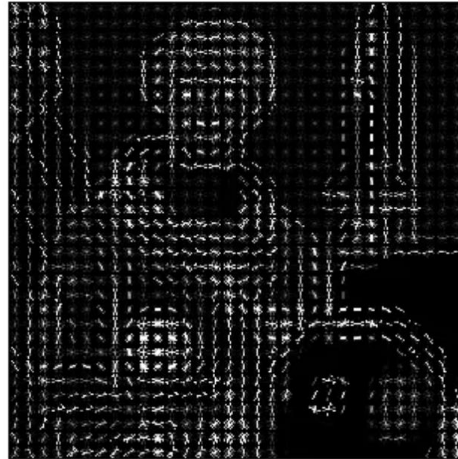
# What was available before YOLO?

- Haar Cascade
- Histogram of Oriented Gradient (HOG)

Input image



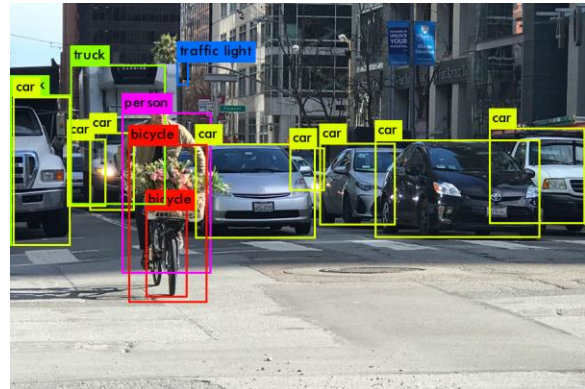
Histogram of Oriented Gradients





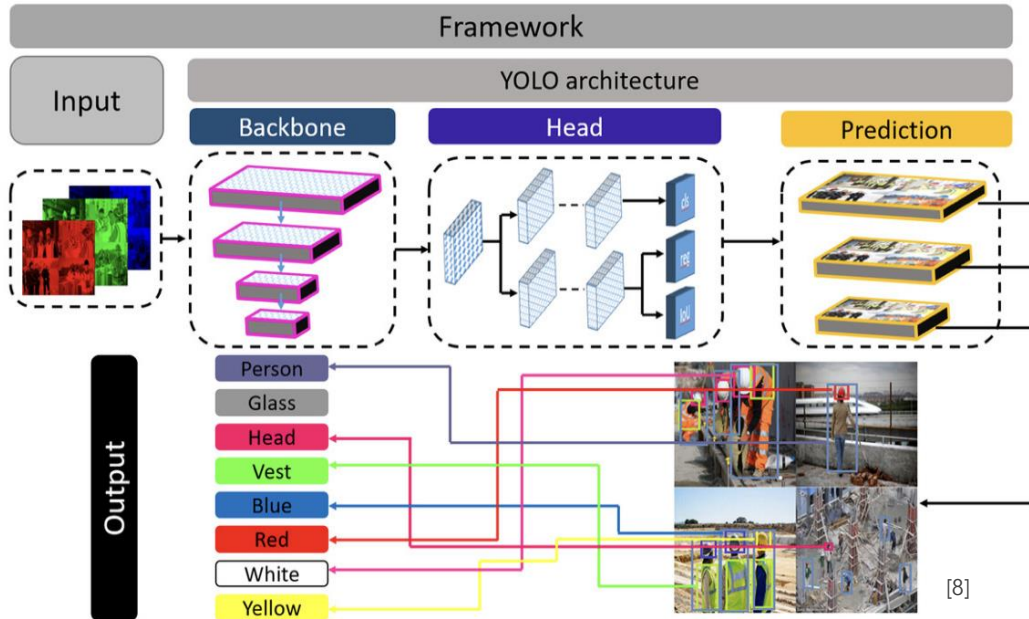
# Design – Object Detection: YOLO

- You Only Look Once
  - Speed
    - Propagates through CNN only once
  - Accuracy
    - Real-time detection
  - End-to-End Learning
    - Better efficiency
    - Better performance



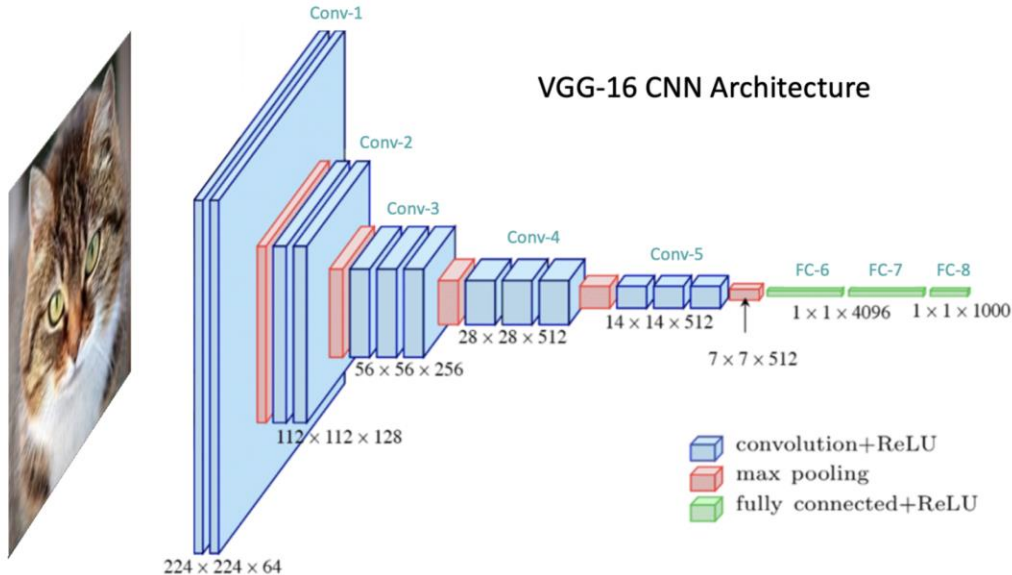
[7]

# Design – Object Detection: YOLO (cont.)



# Design – Object Detection: YOLO (cont.)

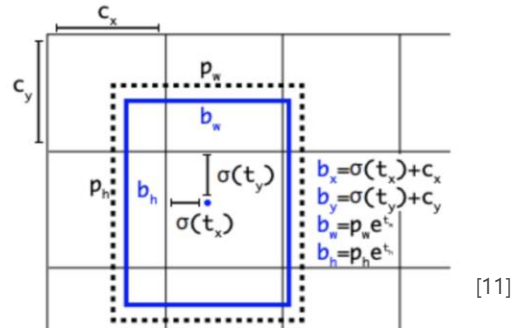
- Convolutional Neural Network (CNN) in YOLO



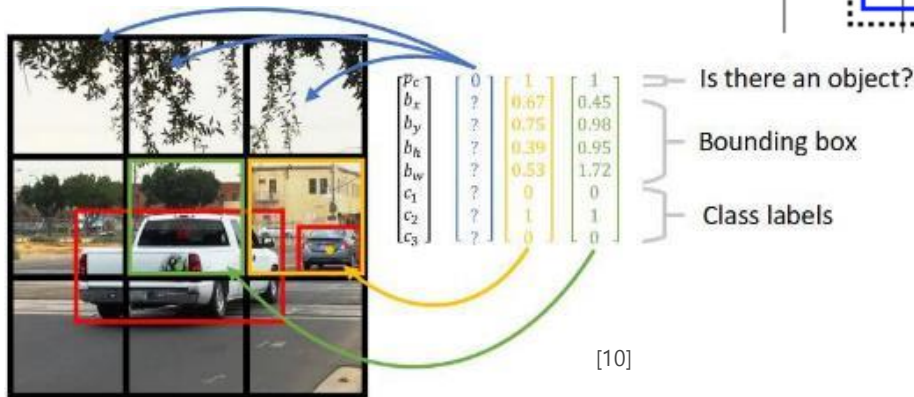
[9]

# Design – Object Detection: YOLO (cont.)

- Output data represented as:
  - Bounding boxes
  - Object scores or probabilities
  - Class labels

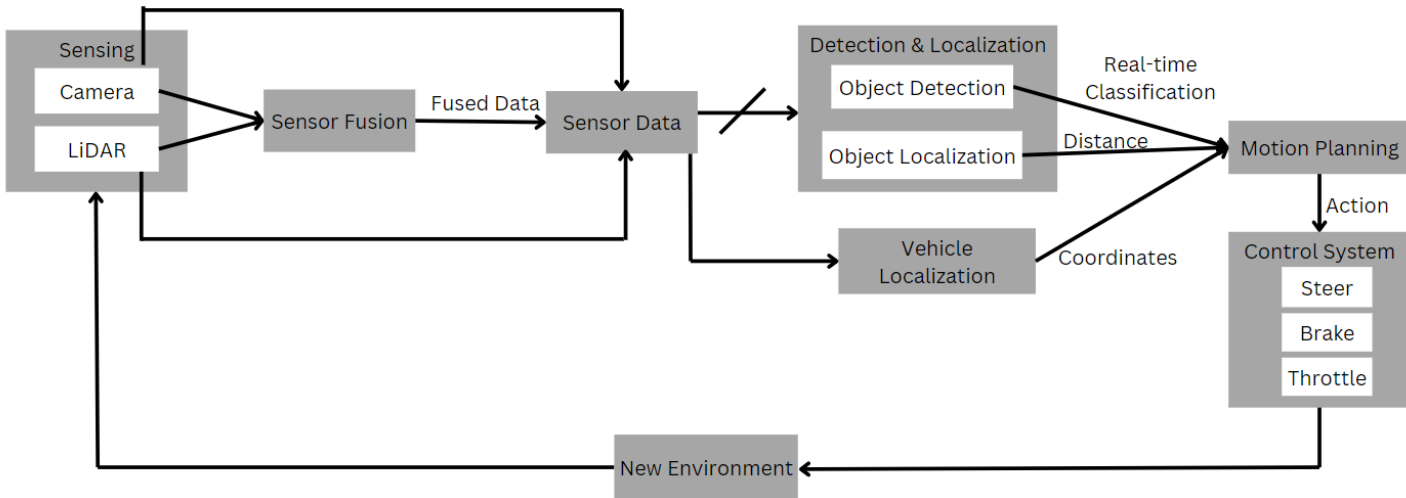


[11]



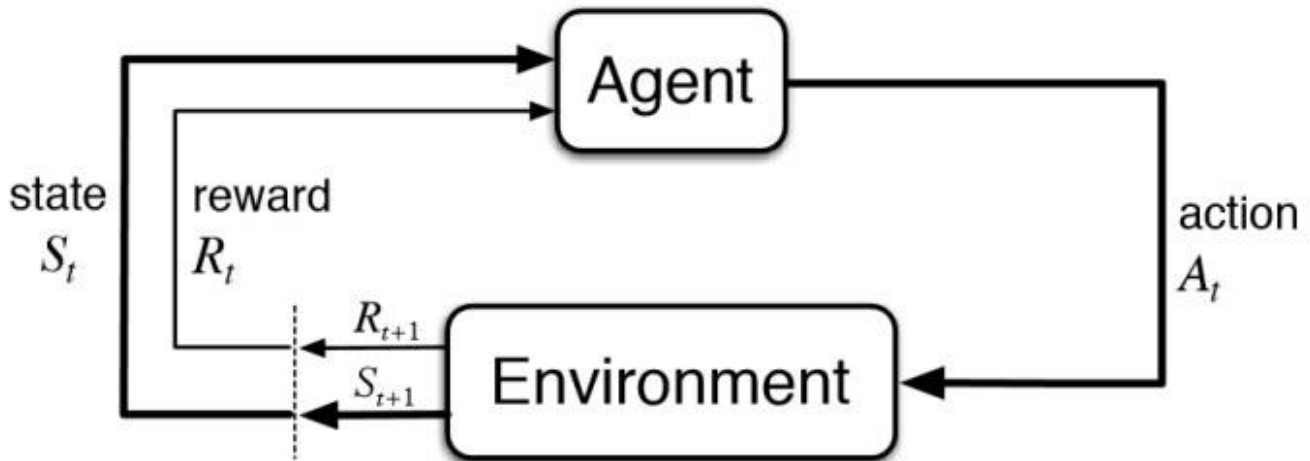
[10]

# Design – Motion Planning



# Design – Motion Planning: RL

- What is Reinforcement Learning?



# Design – Motion Planning: RL

## Exploitation

- Taking the highest rewarding action given a state.

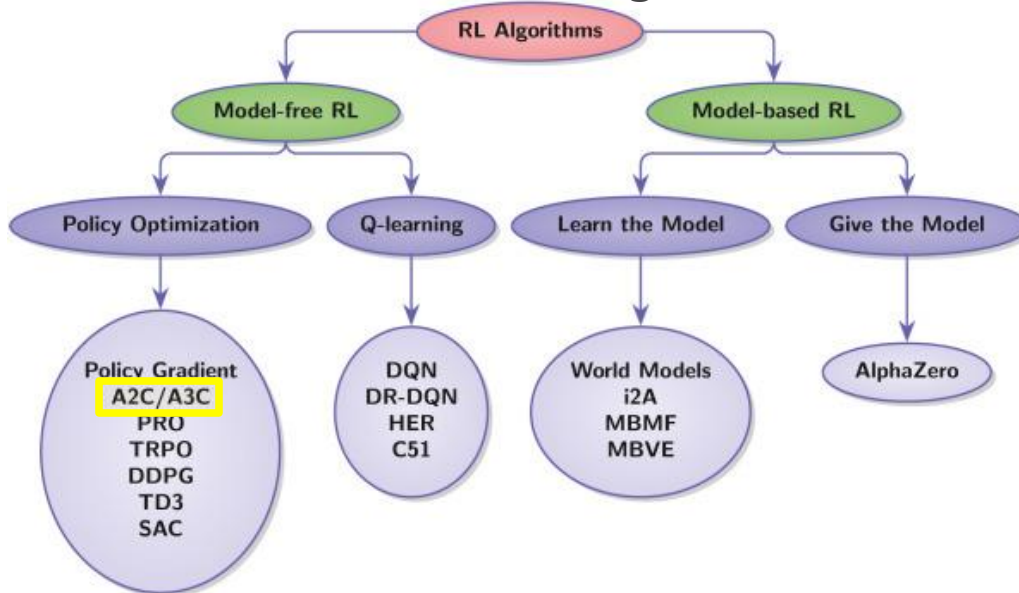


## Exploration

- Choosing a random action, no consideration to reward

# Design – Motion Planning: RL

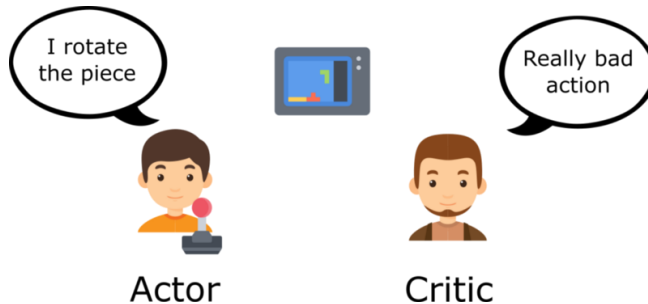
- Types of Reinforcement Learning





# Design – Motion Planning: RL

- A2C – Advantage Actor Critic



$$A(s, a) = r + \gamma V(s') - V(s)$$

Immediate Reward

Discount Factor

Value Function of  
the next state

Value Function for  
current state



# Design – Motion Planning: RL

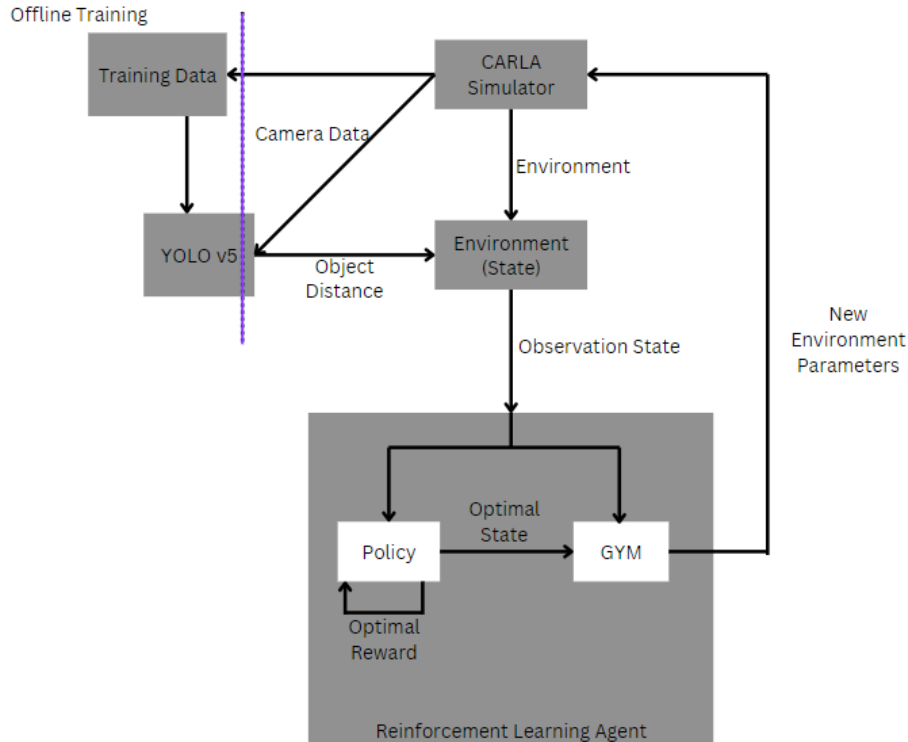
- OpenAI Gymnasium
  - Open-source Python Library that defines a standard API for communication between RL algorithms & environments
  - Provides an interface between the simulator & the agent for online training



# Design – Simulation Environment: CARLA



# Design – Final Block Diagram

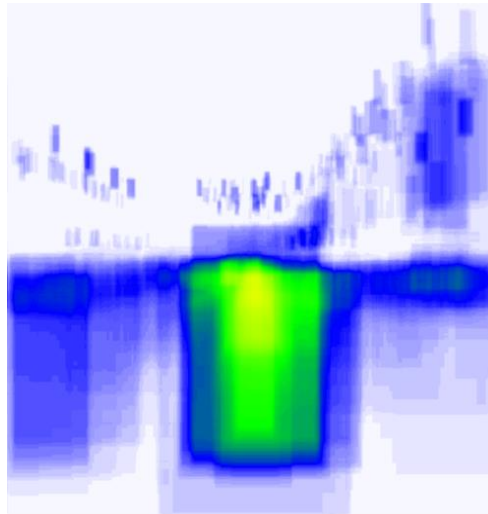


# SYSTEM IMPLEMENTATION

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# Implementation – YOLO

- Carla Detection YOLOv5 code
- Versioning and dependency resolution
- Collecting data and labeling

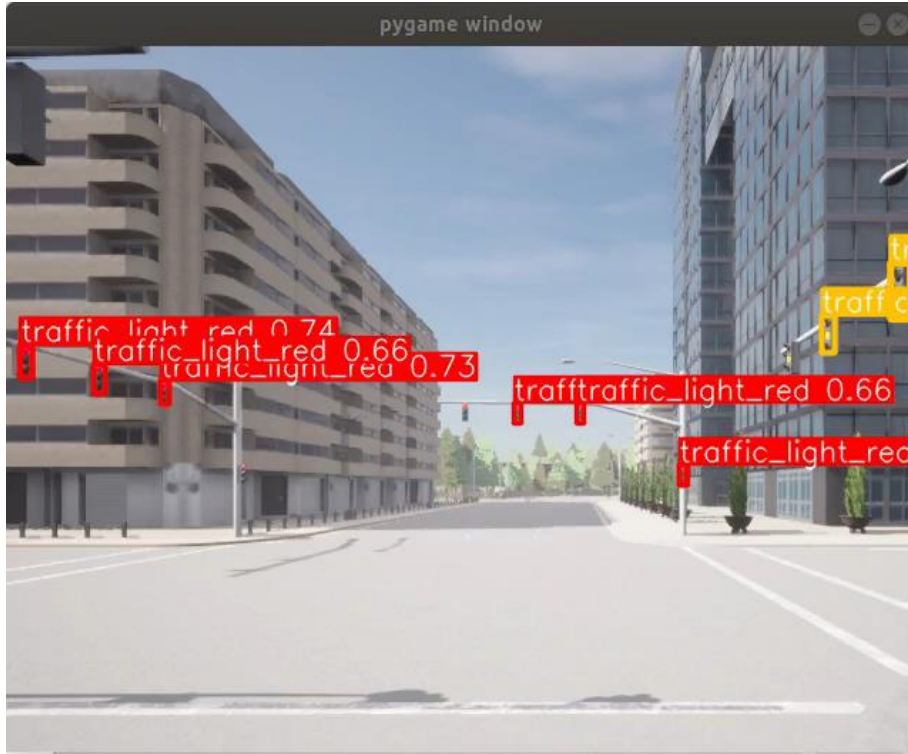


Annotation Heatmap

# Implementation – YOLO (Cont.)



# Implementation – YOLO (Cont.)





# Implementation – YOLO (Cont.)

## YOLOv5:Our Code

Class	Images	Instances	P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95:
all	100	363	0.905	0.844	0.898	0.39
traffic_light_green	100	97	0.908	0.835	0.876	0.397
traffic_light_red	100	94	0.912	0.767	0.881	0.353
traffic_light_yellow	100	172	0.897	0.93	0.938	0.42

## YOLOv8:COCO

Format	Status	Size (MB)	metrics/mAP50-95(B)	Inference time (ms/im)
PyTorch	✓	6.2	0.6382	7.14

# Implementation – RL

- Working with the packages **Gymnasium** and **Stable Baselines3** as our foundation
- **Gymnasium**
  - Wrapper for:
    - Making custom environments
    - Allowing integration with SB3
  - One of the research community's go-to packages for RL
    - `Gym.make()`
    - `Gym.reset()`
    - `Gym.step()`
- **Stable Baselines3**
  - Wrapper to train and evaluate agents in Gym environments



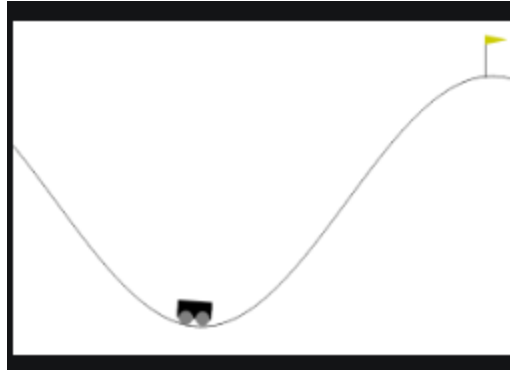
# Implementation – RL

- Started with simple, pre-made Gym environments to learn the workflow
- Gradually increased to more complex pre-made environments



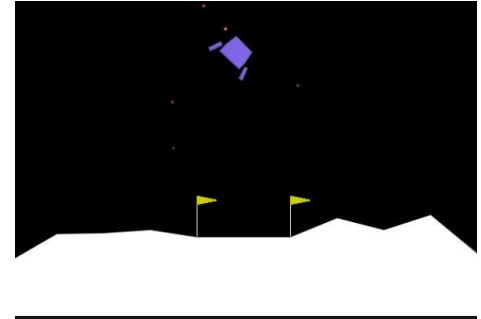
**Frozen Lake**

**Action Space**  
Discrete | 2D



**Mountain Car**

**Action Space**  
Continuous | 1D



**Lunar Lander**

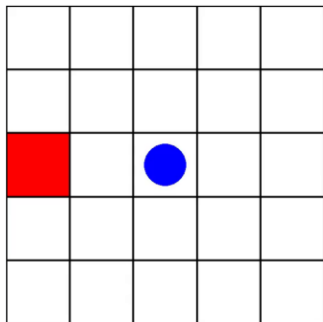
**Action Space**  
Continuous | 2D

# Implementation – RL (Cont.)

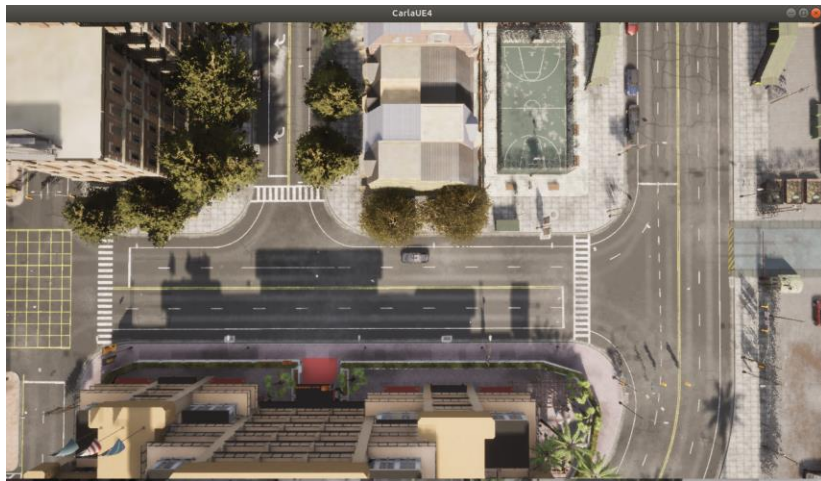
- Increased custom environment complexity, until we arrived at gym-carla

```
Step 9  
Action: [0]  
obs= [[9.]] reward= [1.] done= [ True]  
.....X.  
Goal reached! reward= [1.]
```

**Gridworld 1D**



**Gridworld 2D**



**gym-carla**

[5]

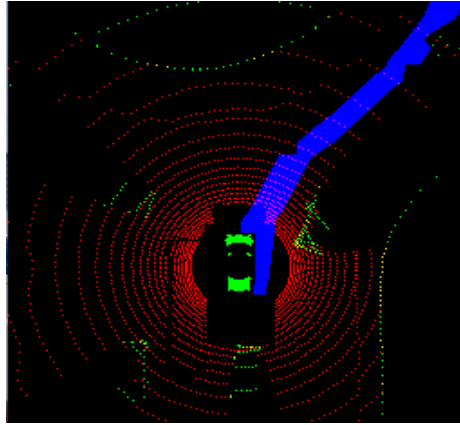


# Implementation – RL (Cont.)

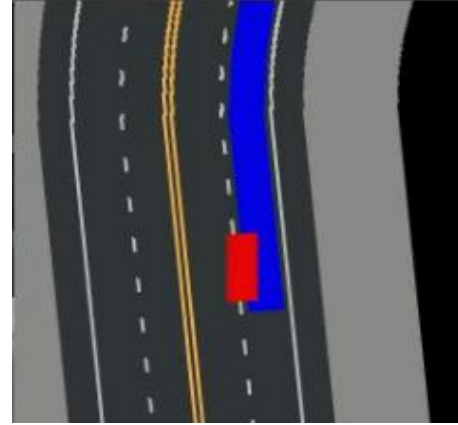
- **Observation space**



RGB Camera Image



Lidar Point Cloud



Bird's Eye View Rendering

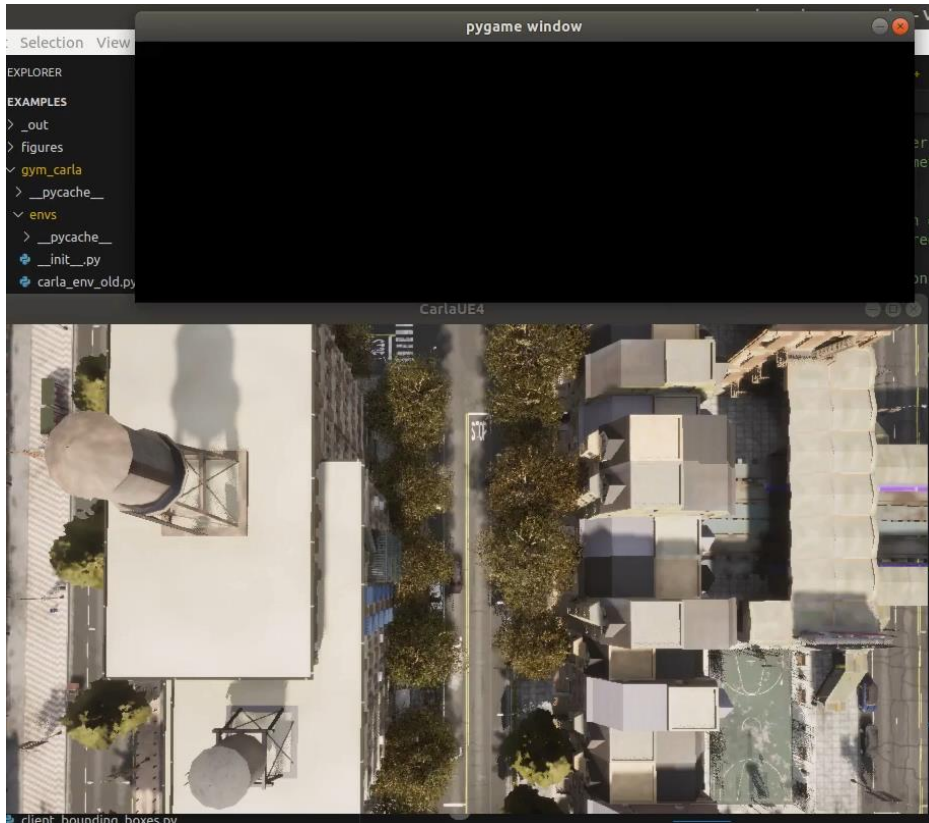
- **Action space**

- Throttle Amount
- Steering Angle

Vehicle State

(Position, Heading, Velocity)

# Implementation – RL (Cont.)



# Implementation – RL (Cont.)

- Example Step of an action taken

```
time_step = 2
total_step = 10010

reward: -0.5500000260456676
collision reward: 0
longitudinal speed reward: 9.717120006561141e-09
too fast reward: 0
out of lane reward: 0
steering reward: -0.4500000357627876
lateral acceleration reward: -5.6653454984352416e-18
action taken: [3.          0.22151384]
```

- Reward Function

R = - a \* has collided with object?  
+ b \* in the same direction as waypoint?  
- c \* is going too fast?  
- d \* is out of lane?  
- e \* is steering sharply?  
- f \* is accelerating laterally?  
- 1 existential dread



# Implementation – RL (Cont.)

- A look at some earlier training runs

\*different length training runs included as an example of step size as a hyperparameter

Smoothing

0.561

Horizontal Axis

STEP

RELATIVE

WALL

Runs

Write a regex to filter runs

☒

☐ training\_1

☒ ☐ training\_2

☒ ☐ gym-carla\_A2C\_3-27\_12000\_1

☒ ☐ 4\_1

☒ ☐ 5\_1

☒ ☐ 6\_1

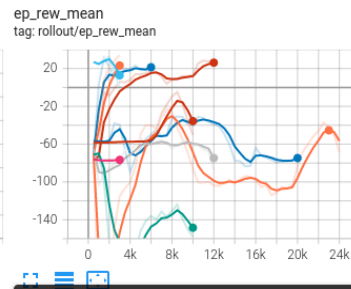
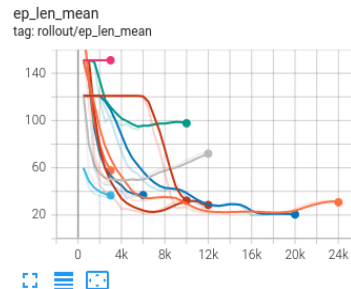
☒ ☐ 7\_1

☒ ☐ 8\_1

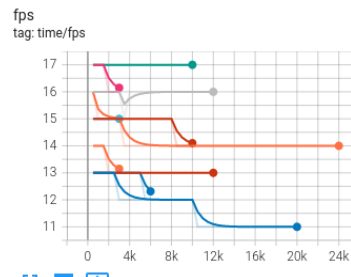
☒ ☐ 9\_1

☒ ☐ 10\_1

TOGGLE ALL RUNS



time



Name	Smoothed	Value	Step	Time	Relative
10_1	-35.6	-50.14	10k	Tue Apr 2, 10:45:02	10m 44s
4_1	12.78	0.1349	3k	Wed Mar 27, 14:15:14	2m 47s
5_1	-76.68	-76.17	3k	Wed Mar 27, 14:21:03	2m 28s
6_1	-148.4	-157.9	10k	Wed Mar 27, 14:32:52	9m 2s
7_1	-74.73	-87.43	12k	Wed Mar 27, 14:56:43	11m 52s
8_1	-45.35	-42.45	23k	Wed Mar 27, 15:37:55	26m 23s
9_1	-74.7	-71.36	20k	Thu Mar 28, 12:05:26	28m 32s
gym-carla_A2C_3-27_12000_1	26.21	28.18	12k	Wed Mar 27, 13:59:46	14m 37s
training_1	23.22	34.01	3k	Wed Mar 27, 13:15:16	3m 1s
training_2	21.36	24.36	6k	Wed Mar 27, 13:31:49	7m 5s



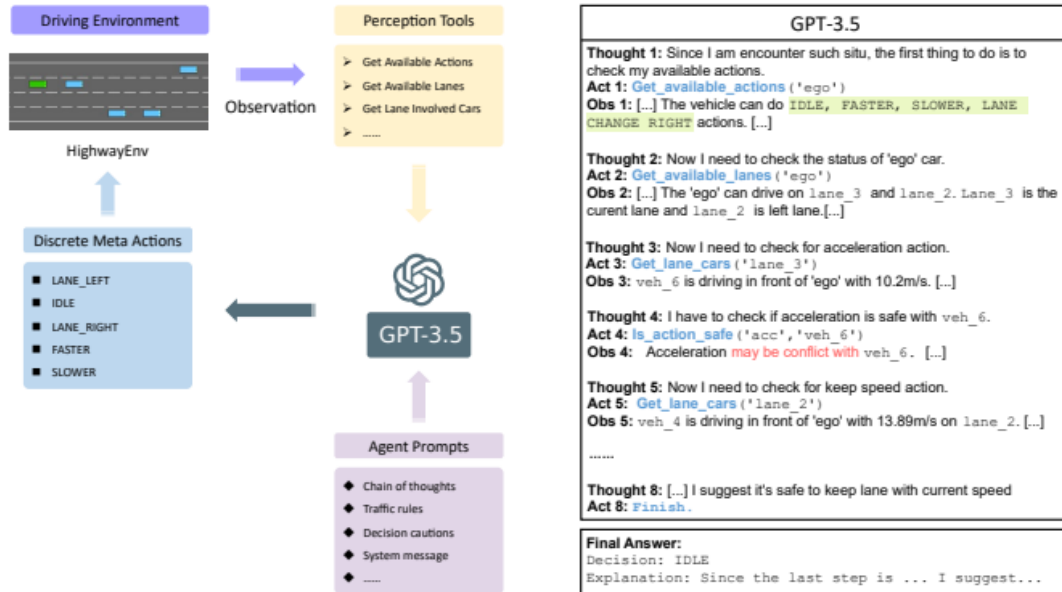
# Implementation – RL (Cont.)

- Hyperparameter tuning

**Lighter color** = Lower number  
**Darker color** = Higher number

A	B	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P
tensorboard name	what it does												
model name		2 gym-carla_A2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
hyperparameter													
training steps		12000	3000	3000	10000	12000	24000	20000	10000	10000	7000	9000	20000
max episode time		150	150	150	150	150	200	120	120	120	120	120	120
out_lane_thres		2	4	4	4	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	2
desired_speed		8	8	4	4	4	4	4	8	8	8	8	8
dt			0.1	0.01	0.05	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
max_waypt		12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
discrete_acc		-3,3	-3,3	-3,3	-3,3	-3,3	-3,3	-3,3	-3,3	-3,3	-3,3	-3,3	-3,3
r_collision coeff	if it hits something	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200
speed_lon	if vehicle orientation is match	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
r_fast	going too fast	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
r_out	out of lane	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	5	5	5	5
r_steer	big steering angle	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
r_lat	lateral acceleration	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
dread		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
learning_rate		0.0007	0.0007	0.0007	0.0007	0.0007	0.0007	0.0007	0.0007	0.01	0.001	0.001	0.003
ent_coef		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.05	0.05
gamma		0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.999
n_steps		5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
notes		just goes righ mostly just goes right				best as of mostly jus			just turns i pretty good			good	just turning
rating						6		3	6			6	3

# Next Steps



[6]

## • Using Multimodal LLMs in self-driving

### ○ Zero or few-shot

- Don't need hundreds, thousands of runs

### ○ Model can reason and explain

- In RL, can be difficult to understand why the model has chosen its actions



# Conclusion



Research overview



Key takeaways



Future  
implementations

# Thank you!

**Brandon Fitch**

[Fitchbd1@udmercy.edu](mailto:Fitchbd1@udmercy.edu)



**Celina Polanco**

[Polancci@udmercy.edu](mailto:Polancci@udmercy.edu)



**Charnay Hatten**

[Hattench@udmercy.edu](mailto:Hattench@udmercy.edu)



**Firas About Karnib**

[Aboukafi@udmercy.edu](mailto:Aboukafi@udmercy.edu)



**Ory Wickizer**

[Wickizoj@udmercy.edu](mailto:Wickizoj@udmercy.edu)



# Content Links

- Research Paper
  - [https://udmercy0-my.sharepoint.com/:w:/g/personal/polancci\\_udmercy\\_edu/EUgCvRfJGVZFsHgdcfWpevlBWne-qtQboY9VTccJ11pmZQ?e=W0nLIN](https://udmercy0-my.sharepoint.com/:w:/g/personal/polancci_udmercy_edu/EUgCvRfJGVZFsHgdcfWpevlBWne-qtQboY9VTccJ11pmZQ?e=W0nLIN)
- Github
  - <https://github.com/legendairytri/YOLO-RL-CARLA>

# References

- [1] Connected World. 'The Autonomous Road Ahead.' Connected World, 5 Nov. 2023,
- [2] Deep Reinforcement Learning for Autonomous Driving: A Survey, B Ravi Kiran et. Al., 2021
- [3] CARLA: An Open Urban Driving Simulator, Alexey Dosovitskiy et. Al., 2017
- [4] OpenAI Gym, Greg Brockman, et. Al., 2016
- [5] Interpretable End-to-end Urban Autonomous Driving with Latent Deep Reinforcement Learning, Jianyu Chen et. Al., 2020

# References (Cont.)

- [6] Drive Like a Human: Rethinking Autonomous Driving with Large Language Models, Daocheng Fu et. Al., 2023
- [7] 10 Things You Need To Know About Ultralytics YOLOv8, Abirami Vina et. Al., 2023
- [8] YOLO(You Only Look Once), Kevin Velasco, 2019
- [9] PPE detector: a YOLO-based architecture to detect personal protective equipment (PPE) for construction sites, Md. Ferdous et. Al., 2022
- [10] Understanding Convolutional Neural Network (CNN): A Complete Guide, Sumith Kulal et. Al., 2023

# References (Cont.)

- [11] YOLO object detection: how does the algorithm predict bounding boxes larger than a grid cell?, Krishnab et. Al., 2018
- [12] YOLO 2 Explained, Zixuan Zhang, 2020
- [13] Lozé, Sébastien. "CARLA Democratizes Autonomous Vehicle R&D with Free Open-Source Simulator." Unreal Engine, 4 Oct. 2019,
- [14] Alaca, Ismail Ferdi. "Multi Scale Light Weight Road Sign And Crosswalk Detection on CARLA Simulator" Oct. 2023