

# **18CSC304J    Compiler Design Lab**

## **Exercise 4:**

**Write code for elimination of Ambiguity, Left  
Recursion and Left Factoring**

**Submitted To:-**

**Dr.M.Kanchana**

**Submitted By:-**

**Name:- Puneet Sharma**

**Reg.No. :- RA1911003010331**

## CODE For Left Recursion :-

```
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
using namespace std;
int main()
{
    int n, j, l, i, k;
    int length[10] = {};
    string d, a, b, flag;
    char c;
    cout<<"Enter Parent Non-Terminal: ";
    cin >> c;
    d.push_back(c);
    a += d + "\"'->";
    d += "->";
    b += d;
    cout<<"Enter productions: ";
    cin >> n;
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
    {
        cout<<"Enter Production ";
        cout<<i + 1<<" :";
        cin >> flag;
        length[i] = flag.size();
        d += flag;
        if (i != n - 1)
        {
            d += "|";
        }
    }
    cout<<"The Production Rule is: ";
    cout<<d<<endl;
```

```

for (i = 0, k = 3; i < n; i++)
{
    if (d[0] != d[k])
    {
        cout<<"Production: "<< i + 1;
        cout<<" does not have left recursion.";
        cout<<endl;
        if (d[k] == '#')
        {
            b.push_back(d[0]);
            b += "\"";
        }
        else
        {
            for (j = k; j < k + length[i]; j++)
            {
                b.push_back(d[j]);
            }
            k = j + 1;
            b.push_back(d[0]);
            b += "\"|";
        }
    }
    else
    {
        cout<<"Production: "<< i + 1 ;
        cout<<" has left recursion";
        cout<< endl;
        if (d[k] != '#')
        {
            for (l = k + 1; l < k + length[i]; l++)
            {
                a.push_back(d[l]);
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

}
k = 1 + 1;
a.push_back(d[0]);
a += "\\'|";
}
}
}
a += "#";
cout << b << endl;
cout << a << endl;
return 0;
}

```

## OUTPUT:-

```

PS C:\Users\Puneet Sharma> cd "C:\Users\PUNEET~1\AppData\Local\Temp\" ;
Enter Parent Non-Terminal: S
Enter productions: 2
Enter Production 1 :S+T
Enter Production 2 :T
The Production Rule is: S->S+T|T
Production: 1 has left recursion
Production: 2 does not have left recursion.
S->TS'|
S'->+TS'|#

```

## CODE For Left Factoring :-

```
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
using namespace std;
int main()
{
    int n,j,l,i,m;
    int len[10] = {};
    string a, b1, b2, flag;
    char c;
    cout << "Enter the Parent Non-Terminal : ";
    cin >> c;
    a.push_back(c);
    b1 += a + "\"'->";
    b2 += a + "\"'\\"'->";
    a += "->";
    cout << "Enter total number of productions : ";
    cin >> n;
    for (i = 0; i < n; i++)
    {
        cout << "Enter the Production " << i + 1 << " : ";
        cin >> flag;
        len[i] = flag.size();
        a += flag;
        if (i != n - 1)
        {
            a += "|";
        }
    }
    cout << "The Production Rule is : " << a << endl;
    char x = a[3];
    for (i = 0, m = 3; i < n; i++)
```

```

{
if (x != a[m])
{
while (a[m++] != '|');
}
else
{
if (a[m + 1] != '|')
{
b1 += "|" + a.substr(m + 1, len[i] - 1);
a.erase(m - 1, len[i] + 1);
}
else
{
b1 += "#";
a.insert(m + 1, 1, a[0]);
a.insert(m + 2, 1, '\\');
m += 4;
}
}
}
char y = b1[6];
for (i = 0, m = 6; i < n - 1; i++)
{
if (y == b1[m])
{
if (b1[m + 1] != '|')
{
flag.clear();
for (int s = m + 1; s < b1.length(); s++)
{
flag.push_back(b1[s]);
}
}
}
}
}

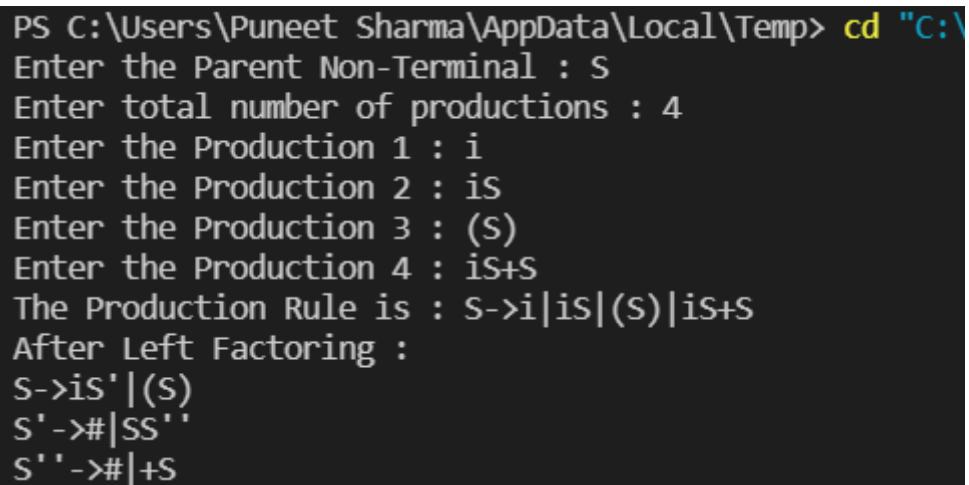
```

```

b2 += "|" + flag;
b1.erase(m - 1, flag.length() + 2);
}
else
{
b1.insert(m + 1, 1, b1[0]);
b1.insert(m + 2, 2, '\\');
b2 += "#";
m += 5;
}
}
}
b2.erase(b2.size() - 1);
cout << "After Left Factoring : " << endl;
cout << a << endl;
cout << b1 << endl;
cout << b2 << endl;
return 0;
}

```

## OUTPUT:-



```

PS C:\Users\Puneet Sharma\AppData\Local\Temp> cd "C:\V
Enter the Parent Non-Terminal : S
Enter total number of productions : 4
Enter the Production 1 : i
Enter the Production 2 : iS
Enter the Production 3 : (S)
Enter the Production 4 : iS+S
The Production Rule is : S->i|iS|(S)|iS+S
After Left Factoring :
S->iS'|(S)
S'->#|SS''
S''->#|+S

```