get the effective user ID

Prolog

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Synopsis

```
#include <unistd.h>
uid_t geteuid(void);
```

Description

The *geteuid()* function shall return the effective user ID of the calling process. The *geteuid()* function shall not modify *errno*.

Return Value

The *geteuid*() function shall always be successful and no return value is reserved to indicate an error.

Errors

No errors are defined.

The following sections are informative.

https://www.mankier.com/3p/geteuid

None.

Application Usage

None.

Rationale

In a conforming environment, <code>geteuid()</code> will always succeed. It is possible for implementations to provide an extension where a process in a non-conforming environment will not be associated with a user or group ID. It is recommended that such implementations return (<code>uid_t)-1</code> and set <code>errno</code> to indicate such an environment; doing so does not violate this standard, since such an environment is already an extension.

Future Directions

None.

See Also

```
getegid(), getgid(), getuid(), setegid(), seteuid(), setgid(),
setregid(), setreuid(), setuid()
```

The Base Definitions volume of POSIX.1-2017, <sys_types.h>, <unistd.h>

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Any typographical or formatting errors that appear in this page are most likely to have been introduced during the conversion of the source files to man page format. To report such errors, see https://www.kernel.org/doc/man-pages/reporting_bugs.html .

Referenced By

```
getegid(3p), getgid(3p), getlogin(3p), getpwuid(3p), getuid(3p),
setegid(3p), seteuid(3p), setgid(3p), setregid(3p), setreuid(3p),
setuid(3p), unistd.h(0p).
```

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