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Dutch PHP Conference 2024

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  • Руководство по РНР
  • Справочник языка
```

• Управляющие конструкции

Change language: Russian

?

j

k

Garbage Collection

require

```
(PHP 4, PHP 5, PHP 7, PHP 8)
```

require аналогично <u>include</u>, за исключением того, что в случае возникновения ошибки он также выдаст фатальную ошибку уровня **E_compile_error**. Другими словами, он остановит выполнение скрипта, тогда как <u>include</u> только выдал бы предупреждение **E_warning**, которое позволило бы скрипту продолжить выполнение.

Смотрите документацию по include, чтобы узнать как он работает.

+ add a note

```
User Contributed Notes 3 notes
down
147
chris at chrisstockton dot org¶
16 years ago
Remember, when using require that it is a statement, not a function. It's not necessary to write:
<?php
require('somefile.php');
The following:
<?php
require 'somefile.php';
?>
Is preferred, it will prevent your peers from giving you a hard time and a trivial conversation about what require really
is.
<u>up</u>
down
32
Marcel Baur ¶
2 years ago
If your included file returns a value, you can get it as a result from require(), i.e.
foo.php:
<?php
return "foo";
$bar = require("foo.php");
echo $bar; // equals to "foo"
<u>up</u>
down
jave dot web at seznam dot cz ¶
29 days ago
Always use __DIR__ to define path relative to your current __FILE__.
(Or another setting that is originally based on __DIR__/__FILE__)
try & catch - don't get confused by the words "fatal E_COMPILE_ERROR" - it's still just an internal Error that implements
Throwable - it can be caught:
<?php
try {
require(__DIR__ . '/something_that_does_not_exist');
} catch (\Throwable $e) {
```

```
echo "This was caught: " . $e->getMessage();
}
echo " End of script.";
2>
```

Note that this will still emit a warning "Failed to open stream: No such file or directory..." ...unless you prefix the require with "@" - which I strongly don't recommend as it would ignore/supress any diagnostic error (unless you have specified set_error_handler()). But even if you'd prefix the require with "@" it would still be caught. +add a note

• Управляющие конструкции

- Введение
- <u>if</u>
- o <u>else</u>
- o elseif/else if
- Альтернативный синтаксис управляющих структур
- o while
- o do-while
- o <u>for</u>
- o <u>foreach</u>
- o break
- o continue
- o switch
- o match
- o <u>declare</u>
- o <u>return</u>
- require
- o <u>include</u>
- o require_once
- o <u>include_once</u>
- o goto
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