

# Node.js in 2020 #1

## Выйди и зайди нормально

[github.com/HowProgrammingWorks](https://github.com/HowProgrammingWorks)



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[github.com/tshemsedinov](https://github.com/tshemsedinov)

[github.com/tshemsedinov](https://github.com/tshemsedinov)

<https://youtube.com/TimurShemsedinov>

[github.com/HowProgrammingWorks/Index](https://github.com/HowProgrammingWorks/Index)

Весь курс по ноде (>35.5 часов)

<https://habr.com/ru/post/485294/>

[t.me/HowProgrammingWorks](https://t.me/HowProgrammingWorks)

[t.me/NodeUA](https://t.me/NodeUA)

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# Node.js Starter Kit

**no dependencies: 15kb size,  
with PG drivers + 1.2mb**

# Starter Kit Key Ideas

- Минимум кода и зависимостей
- Минимизация I/O, отдача всего из памяти
- Безопасность и изоляция контекстов
- Структура и архитектура приложения
- Разделение системного и прикладного слоя
- Все на контрактах (interface)
- Балансировка, таймауты и очередь запросов

# Starter Kit Feature List

- Авторouting API и поддержка HTTP(S), WS(S)
- Подгрузка изменений на лету через fs.watch
- Загрузчик конфигурации и Graceful shutdown
- Утилизация CPU, кластеризация через потоки
- Слой доступа к данным DAL: Postgresql
- Сессии с сохраняемым состоянием
- Песочницы, потоки, масштабирование, тесты

# Node.js in 2020

## State of the platform and future



# Node.js уже 10 лет: v0.0.1 — 27 мая 2019

# lo.js 1.x, 2.x, 3.x — (2014 - 2015)

Boron 6.x (2016 - 2019), 7.x (2016 - 2017),

Carbon 8.x (2017 - 2019), 9.x (2017 - 2018),

Dubnium 10.x (2018 - 2021), 11.x (2018 - 2019),

Erbium 12.x (2019 - 2022), 13.x (to June 2020)

14.x (April 2020 - April 2023), 15.x(2020-)

```
const fs = require('fs'); const compose = (...funcs) => x => funcs.  
reduce((x, fn) => fn(x), x); const DENSITY_COL = 3; const renderTab  
table({ const cellWidth = [18, 10, 8, 8, 18, 6]; return table.ma  
=> (row.map((cell, i) => { const width = cellWidth[i]; return i ?
```

# Node.js features

- 8.x V8 6.0, async/await, TurboFan and Ignition
  - 10.x V8 6.6, HTTP/2, fs.promises, BigInt, npm 6
  - 12.x V8 7.8, TLS 1.3, OpenSSL 1.1.1c, npm 6.10.3
- js: #, static, async/await, async stack,  
динамическая куча, llhttp и llparser,  
threads, DOS в HTTP/2, startup,  
fs.rmdir & fs.Dir, process.resourceUsage()



```
const fs = require('fs'); const compose = (...funcs) => x => funcs.  
reduce((x, fn) => fn(x), x); const DENSITY_COL = 3; const renderTab  
table = { const cellWidth = [18, 10, 8, 8, 18, 6]; return table.ma  
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```

# Node.js features

13.x V8 7.8, npm 6.13.6, libuv 1.34.1

WASI, worker.resourceLimits, vm.Module  
Source map, Advanced Serialization API

14.x Ожидания: V8 8.x: больше доступа к v8 api

HTTP/3 (HTTP over IETF QUIC)

улучшения в WASI, N-API, async\_hooks  
streams, в работе с workers и esm

# Shared memory and Atomics

Появилось в Node.js 9

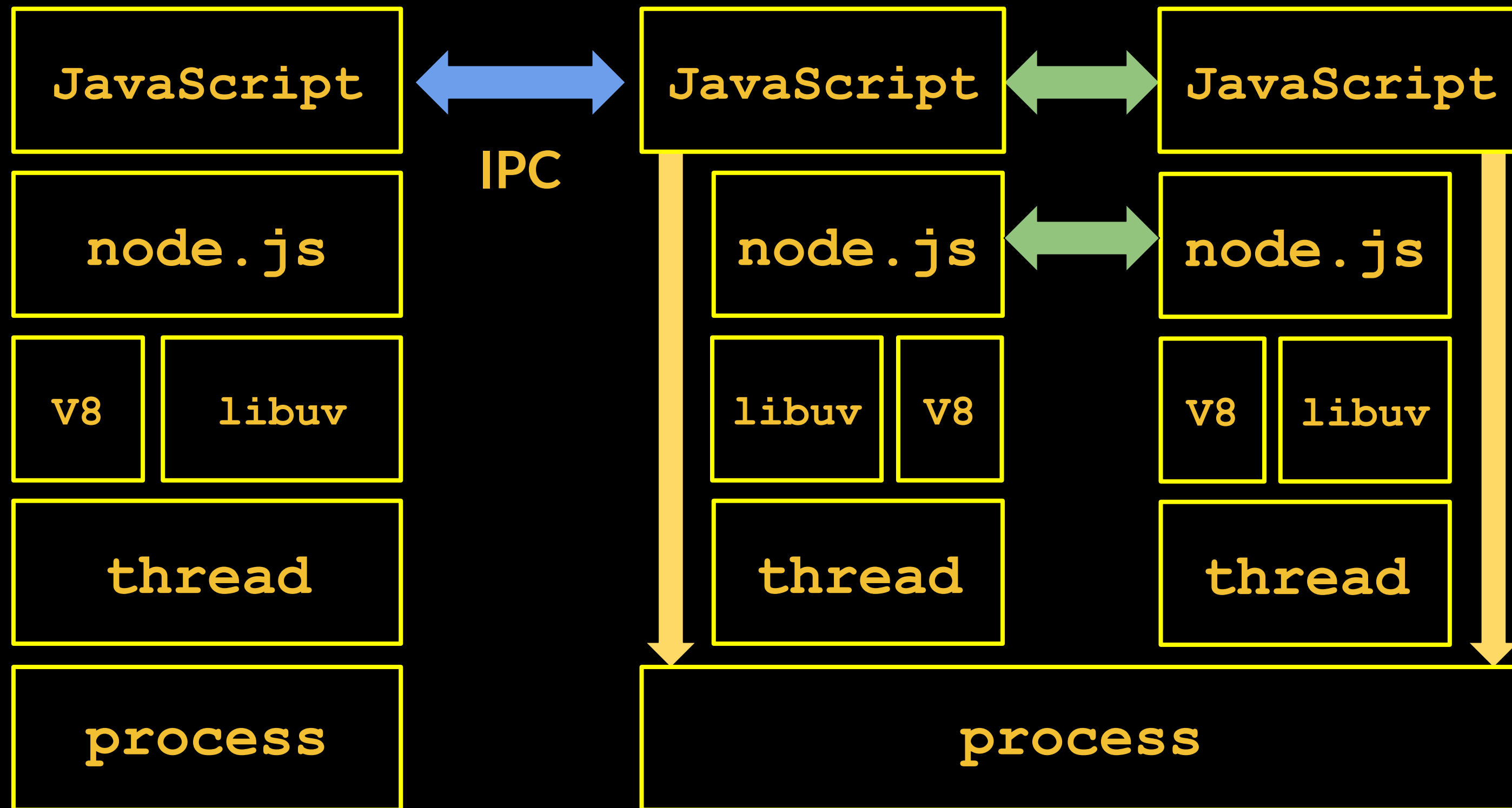
- SharedArrayBuffer

- Atomics

- add, sub, and, or, xor
- store, load, exchange, compareExchange
- notify, wait, ~~wake~~ (deprecated)

```
const fs = require('fs'); const compose = (...funcs) => x => funcs.  
reduce((x, fn) => fn(x), x); const DENSITY_COL = 3; const renderTab  
table = (const cellWidth = [10, 8, 8, 18, 6]; return table.ma  
=> (row.map((cell, i) => { const width = cellWidth[i]; return i ?
```

# Threads vs Processes



```
const fs = require('fs'); const compose = (...funcs) => x => funcs.  
reduce((x, fn) => fn(x), x); const DENSITY_COL = 3; const renderTab  
table = { colWidth = [18, 10, 8, 8, 18, 6]; return table.ma  
=> (row.map((cell, i) => { const width = cellWidth[i]; return i ?
```

# Why Isolation?

- Ошибки
- Утечки памяти и других ресурсов
- Приложение: данные, соединения с БД
- Файловая система и корневой каталог
- Окружение ОС, PID, IPC
- Безопасность ОС: пользователи, группы
- Сеть: дескрипторы сокетов, порты, хосты

# Execution Strategy Problems

- Недостаточная изоляция исполнения запросов к серверу друг от друга
- Один неудачный запрос может убить все параллельно исполняемые
- В асинхронной среде сложно найти и связать ошибку с запросом
- Изоляция приложений и организаций в SaaS

```
const fs = require('fs'); const compose = (...funcs) => x => funcs.  
reduce((x, fn) => fn(x), x); const DENSITY_COL = 3; const renderTab  
table = (const cellWidth = [18, 10, 8, 8, 18, 6]; return table.ma  
=> (row.map((cell, i) => { const width = cellWidth[i]; return i ?
```

# Execution Isolation

- VPS (виртуальная машина)
- Контейнер (Docker)
- Провесс (node)
- Поток (встроенный модуль `worker_threads`)
- Песочница (`vm.createContext`, `vm.Script`)
- Программная абстракция  
(объект или замыкание)



```
const fs = require('fs'); const compose = (...funcs) => x => funcs.  
reduce((x, fn) => fn(x), x); const DENSITY_COL = 3; const renderTab  
table => { const cellWidth = [18, 10, 8, 8, 18, 6]; return table.ma  
=> (row.map((cell, i) => { const width = cellWidth[i]; return i ?
```

# Links

**Node** <https://nodejs.org/en/about/releases/>  
<https://nodejs.org/en/blog/>  
<https://node.green/>

**Deno** <https://github.com/denoland/deno>  
<https://youtu.be/z6JRlx5NC9E>

# Deno

- Безопасность:  
файловая система, сеть, окружение
- V8, TypeScript
- Rust вместо C++
- Tokio (event loop, I/O scheduler)
- Встроенный менеджер пакетов

```
const fs = require('fs'); const compose = (...funcs) => x => funcs.  
reduce((x, fn) => fn(x), x); const DENSITY_COL = 3; const renderTab  
table = { const cellWidth = [18, 10, 8, 8, 18, 6]; return table.ma  
=> (row.map((cell, i) => { const width = cellWidth[i]; return i ?
```

# Node.js

Готовность ноды для серьезных систем

Проблемы ноды

- Безопасность, заражения, зависимости
- Потерянные ошибки, утечки, перезапуски
- Асинхронность и стектрейс

Перспективы платформы



# v8 Serialization API

**v8.serialize, v8.deserialize**

**v8.Serializer, v8.Deserializer**

```
const fs = require('fs'); const compose = (...funcs) => x => funcs.  
reduce((x, fn) => fn(x), x); const DENSITY_COL = 3; const renderTab  
table> { const cellWidth = [18, 10, 8, 8, 18, 6]; return table.ma  
=> (row.map((cell, i) => { const width = cellWidth[i]; return i ?
```

# Race Condition

```
const v8 = require('v8');
```

```
const dataset = [  
  { name: 'Marcus Aurelius', born: 121 },  
  { name: 'Mao Zedong', born: 1893 },  
];
```

```
const v8Data = v8.serialize(dataset);
```

```
const obj = v8.deserialize(v8Data);
```

# v8 Serialization

000000000	<u>FF</u>	0D	41	02	6F	22	04	6E	•.A.o".n
000000008	61	6D	65	22	0F	4D	61	72	ame".Mar
000000010	63	75	73	20	41	75	72	65	cus Aure
000000018	6C	69	75	73	22	04	62	6F	lius".bo
000000020	72	6E	49	F2	01	7B	02	6F	rnI..{.o
000000028	22	04	6E	61	6D	65	22	0A	".name".
000000030	4D	61	6F	20	5A	65	64	6F	Mao Zedo
000000038	6E	67	22	04	62	6F	72	6E	ng".born
000000040	49	CA	1D	7B	02	24	00	02	I..{.\$..



# vm Sandboxing

**vm.Script, vm.runInContext  
and v8::Context**

```
const fs = require('fs'); const compose = (...funcs) => x => funcs.  
reduce((x, fn) => fn(x), x); const DENSITY_COL = 3; const renderTab  
table => { const cellWidth = [18, 10, 8, 8, 18, 6]; return table.ma  
=> (row.map((cell, i) => { const width = cellWidth[i]; return i ?
```

# vm.createContext

```
const vm = require('vm');  
  
const sandbox = {  
  console: new Logger(),  
  require: wrap(require),  
  application: new Application(),  
};  
  
sandbox.global = sandbox;  
vm.createContext(sandbox);
```

```
const fs = require('fs'); const compose = (...funcs) => x => funcs.  
reduce((x, fn) => fn(x), x); const DENSITY_COL = 3; const renderTab  
table => { const cellWidth = [18, 10, 8, 8, 18, 6]; return table.ma  
=> (row.map((cell, i) => { const width = cellWidth[i]; return i ?
```

# vm.Script

```
const vm = require('vm');  
const fs = require('fs');  
  
const code = await fs.readFile(fileName, 'utf8');  
const src = `use strict`; const context => `${code}`;  
  
const script = new vm.Script(src);  
script.runInContext(sandbox, { timeout: 5000 });
```

```
const fs = require('fs'); const compose = (...funcs) => x => funcs.  
reduce((x, fn) => fn(x), x); const DENSITY_COL = 3; const renderTab  
table => { const cellWidth = [18, 10, 8, 8, 18, 6]; return table.ma  
=> (row.map((cell, i) => { const width = cellWidth[i]; return i ?
```

# vm.Script

```
const options = {  
  timeout: 5000,  
  displayErrors: false, // default: true  
  breakOnSigint: true,  // default: false, CTRL+C  
};
```

```
script.runInContext(sandbox, options);  
const object = { /* global */ };  
script.runInNewContext(object, options);  
script.runInThisContext(options);
```

# ES.Next ECMAScript 2020

# ES.Next features

- Приватные и статические поля
- Изменения в Array, Object, String
- Atomics и SharedArrayBuffer
- Коллекции Set, Map, WeakSet, WeakMap
- globalThis
- Math



# Operators

## Rest

```
const f = (a, b, ...array) => {};  
const g = ({ a, b, ...array }) => {};  
const { name, ...rest } = obj;
```

## Spread

```
f(a, b, ...array);  
const obj2 = { name, ...obj1 };  
const clone = { ...obj };
```

# Operators

## Exponentiation

`Math.pow(x, y)`      `x ** y`      `x **= y`      `x = x ** y`

## Optional chaining

```
const spqr = {  
  emperor: { name: 'Marcus' }  
};  
console.log(spqr.emperor?.name);  
console.log(spqr.president?.name);
```

# Operators

## Exponentiation

`Math.pow(x, y)`     `x ** y`     `x **= y`     `x = x ** y`

## Optional chaining (still waiting v8 8.x in Node.js)

```
const spqr = {  
  emperor: { name: 'Marcus' }  
};  
console.log(spqr.emperor?.name);  
console.log(spqr.president?.name);
```

# Asynchronous iterable contract

Symbol.iterator

iterable[Symbol.iterator]()

Symbol.asyncIterator

asyncIterable[Symbol.asyncIterator]()

```
const fs = require('fs'); const compose = (...funcs) => x => funcs.  
reduce((x, fn) => fn(x), x); const DENSITY_COL = 3; const renderTab  
table = (table, cellWidth = [18, 10, 8, 8, 18, 6]); return table.ma  
=> (row.map((cell, i) => { const width = cellWidth[i]; return i ?
```

# Try...catch

```
try {  
    throw new Error('message');  
} catch {  
    console.log('no arguments caught');  
}
```

# Function

```
((a, b) => {  
    const c = a + b; // hello there  
    return c;  
}).toString()  
"(a, b) => {  
    const c = a + b; // hello there  
    return c;  
}"
```



# Promise.finally

```
new Promise(executor)  
  .then(onFulfilled[, onRejected])  
  .catch(onRejected)  
  .finally(onFinally);
```

# Promise.allSettled

```
const p1 = Promise.resolve('p1');
const p2 = new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
  setTimeout(resolve, 1000, 'p2');
});
const p3 = new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
  setTimeout(reject, 100, 'p3');
});
```

```
Promise.all([p1, p2, p3]).then(values => {
  console.log(values);
});
```

# Promise.allSettled

```
Promise.all([p1, p2, p3]).then(values => {  
  console.log(values);  
});
```

```
node:26549) UnhandledPromiseRejectionWarning: p3  
(node:26549) UnhandledPromiseRejectionWarning: Unhandled promise  
rejection. This error originated either by throwing inside of an  
async function without a catch block, or by rejecting a promise  
which was not handled with .catch(). (rejection id: 1)  
(node:26549) [DEP0018] DeprecationWarning: Unhandled promise  
rejections are deprecated. In the future, promise rejections that  
are not handled will terminate the Node.js process with  
a non-zero exit code.
```

# Promise.allSettled

```
const p1 = Promise.resolve('p1');
const p2 = new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
  setTimeout(resolve, 1000, 'p2');
});
const p3 = new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
  setTimeout(reject, 100, 'p3');
});

Promise.allSettled([p1, p2, p3]).then(values => {
  console.log(values);
});
```

# Promise.allSettled

```
Promise.allSettled([p1, p2, p3]).then(values => {  
  console.log(values);  
});
```

```
[  
  { status: 'fulfilled', value: 'p1' },  
  { status: 'fulfilled', value: 'p2' },  
  { status: 'rejected', reason: 'p3' }  
]
```

**Состояние гонки**

**В параллельном и**

**асинхронном**

**программировании**



JavaScript  
fwdays

# Web Locks API in node.js & browser

**Timur Shemsedinov**

Chief Technology Architect at Metarhia  
Lecturer at KPI

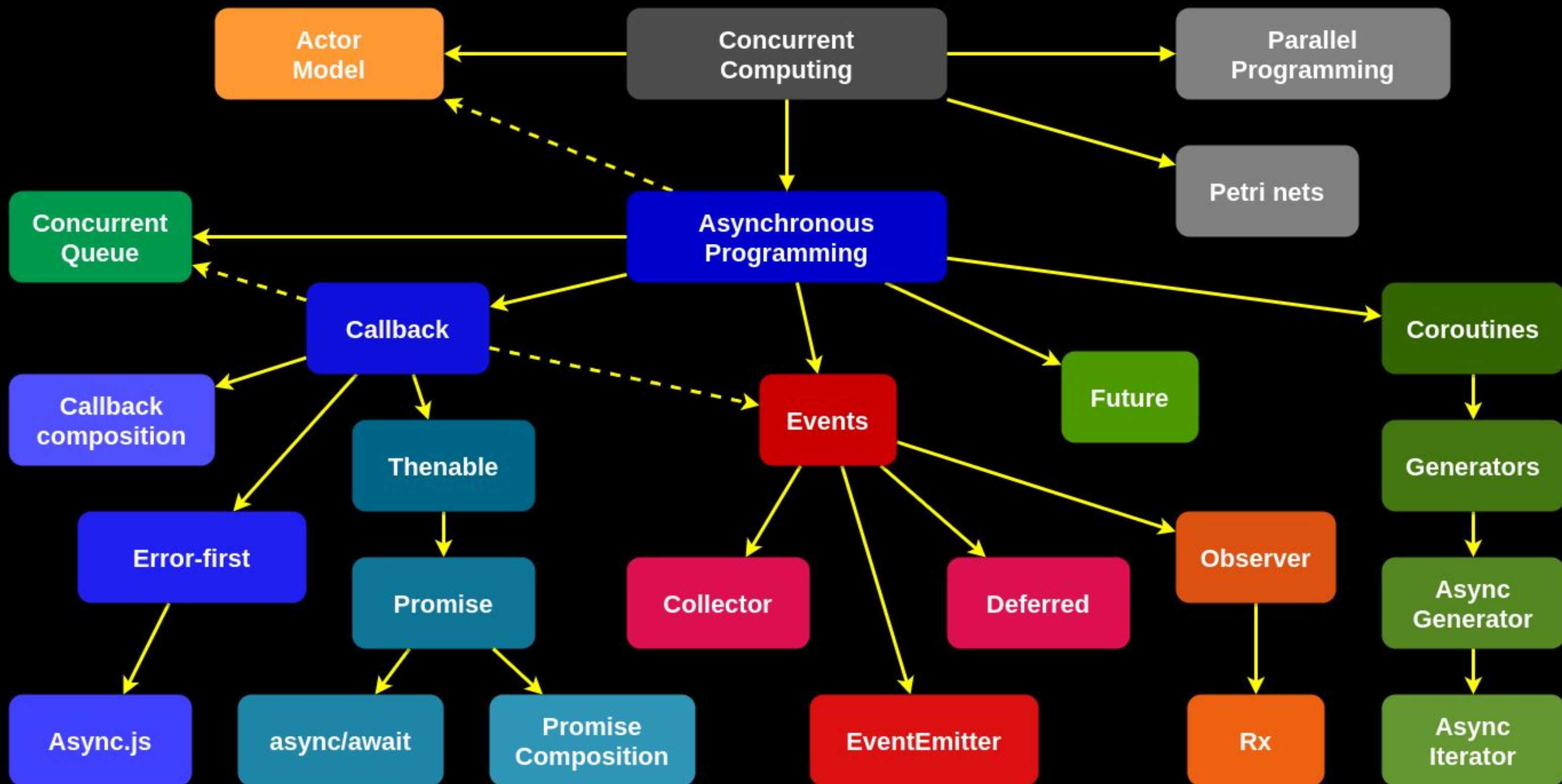
```
const fs = require('fs'); const compose = (...funcs) => x => funcs.  
reduce((x, fn) => fn(x), x); const DENSITY_COI = 2; const renderTab  
table = (const cellWidth = [10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10, 10]  
=> (row.map((cell, i) => { const width = cellWidth[i]; return i ?
```

# Why do we need Web Locks API ?

- Do you know what is  
mutex, locks, critical section, race condition,  
parallel programming at all?
- Congrats!  
It's is very likely that  
all your JavaScript code broken )))



# Concurrent Computing



# Concurrency Problems

- Race condition
- Deadlock
- Livelock
- Resource starvation
- Resource leaks

# Synchronization Primitives

Semaphore

Binary semaphore

Counting semaphore

Condition variable

Spinlock

Mutex

Timed mutex

Shared mutex

Recursive mutex

Monitor

Barrier

# Links

Spec: [wicg.github.io/web-locks](https://wicg.github.io/web-locks)

MDN: [developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/API/Web\\_Locks\\_API](https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/API/Web_Locks_API)

Implementation: [github.com/metarhia/web-locks](https://github.com/metarhia/web-locks)

Examples:

[github.com/HowProgrammingWorks/RaceCondition](https://github.com/HowProgrammingWorks/RaceCondition)

[github.com/HowProgrammingWorks/Semaphore](https://github.com/HowProgrammingWorks/Semaphore)

[github.com/HowProgrammingWorks/Mutex](https://github.com/HowProgrammingWorks/Mutex)

Async prog: [habr.com/ru/post/452974/](https://habr.com/ru/post/452974/)

Questions?

[github.com/tshemsedinov](https://github.com/tshemsedinov)

<https://youtube.com/TimurShemsedinov>

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