

1)

Pop. mean = 9

Sample mean (\bar{X}) = 7.9

sample size (n) = 50

std. dev (σ) = 0.6

lvl of significance = 0.01

$$z = t = \frac{\bar{X} - \mu}{\sigma / \sqrt{n}} = \frac{7.9 - 9}{0.6 / \sqrt{50}} = -12.9$$

DF = 49

$t_{0.01}$ at DF₄₉ = 2.976

$t > t_{0.01} \therefore$ we reject the Hypothesis

2) Pop. mean = 32.7

Sample mean = 33.0

sample size = 70

$\sigma = 5.9 \text{ min}$

$\alpha = 0.05$

} Given

$$t = \frac{\bar{X} - \mu}{\sigma / \sqrt{n}}$$

$$t = \frac{\bar{x} - \mu}{\sigma/\sqrt{n}}$$

$$t = \frac{33.8 - 32.7}{5.9/\sqrt{70}} = \frac{1.1}{5.9/8.366}$$

$$t = 1.54$$

H_0 : Avg time is 32.7 min
calculated t -test value is greater than critical
(1.761)

Hence we reject H_0 at 0.05 LOS

3) H_0 : 72 beats/min = avg rate
 H_1 : ~~at~~ 72 b/min > avg rate

$$\mu = 72 \text{ bpm}$$

$$\bar{x} = 69 \text{ bpm}$$

$$n = 25$$

$$\sigma = 6.5$$

$$\alpha = 0.05$$

$$t = \frac{\bar{x} - \mu}{\sigma/\sqrt{n}}$$

$$= \frac{69 - 72}{6.5/\sqrt{25}} = \frac{-3}{6.5/5} = \frac{-3}{1.3} = -2.30$$

for one tailed test with
 $t_{0.05}$ is ≈ -1.782

since $-2.3 < -1.782$

we reject this hypothesis

4)

H_0 : there is no significant diff.

H_1 : there is significant diff.

$$\text{mean} = \frac{50+40+48+39+46+48+50+45+39+44+40+39}{12}$$

$$= 27.3$$

$$F_{\text{sales}} = (SS_{\text{sales}}) (s_{\text{sales}})^2$$

$$df_{\text{sales}} = 3 \quad ; \quad df_{\text{months}} = 2$$

$$df_{\text{interaction}} = 6$$

$$df_{\text{error}} = (n-1) - df_{\text{sales}} - df_{\text{months}} - df_{\text{interaction}} = -5$$

$$SS_{\text{between}} = (3 * ((46.67 - 42.44)^2 + (39.33 - 42.44)^2 + (42.33 - 42.44)^2)) = 218.7$$

$$df_{\text{between}} = \mu - 1 = 3 - 1 = 2$$

$$SS_{\text{within}} = ((50 - 46.67)^2 + (46 - 46.67)^2 + (44 - 46.67)^2 + (39 - 39.33)^2 + \dots) = 353.33$$

$$df_{\text{within}} = N - \mu = 9 - 3 = 6$$

$$M.S_{\text{within}} = SS_{\text{within}} / df_{\text{within}} = \frac{353.33}{6}$$

$$F_{\text{critical}} = F_{(2/6)} = 5.143$$

whereas P value for months is 50.05
there is a ~~also~~ variation of ~~stat~~ sales.

5) Calculate row means

$$\text{Row 1} = 77/5 = 15.4 \text{ kgs}$$

$$\text{Row 2} = 78/5 = 15.6 \text{ kgs}$$

$$\text{Row 3} = 77/5 = 15.4 \text{ kgs}$$

$$\text{Row 4} = 78/5 = 15.6 \text{ kgs}$$

$$\text{Row 5} = 78/5 = 15.6 \text{ kg}$$

Calculate column means

$$\text{Column 1} = 55/5 = 11 \text{ kgs}$$

$$\text{Column 2} = 76/5 = 15.2 \text{ kgs}$$

$$\text{Column 3} = 90/5 = 18 \text{ kgs}$$

$$\text{Column 4} = 86/5 = 17.2 \text{ kgs}$$

$$\text{Column 5} = 73/5 = 14.6 \text{ kgs}$$

$$\text{overall mean} = \frac{387}{25} = 15.48$$

Row deviation

$$\text{Row 1} = -0.08$$

$$\text{Row 2} = 0.12$$

$$\text{Row 3} = -0.08$$

$$\text{Row 4} = 0.12$$

$$\text{Row 5} = 0.12$$

Col. deviation

$$C_1 = -4.48$$

$$C_2 = -0.28$$

$$C_3 = 4.12$$

$$C_4 = 1.72$$

$$C_5 = -0.88$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Treatment A} &= 9 \text{ kgs/plot} \\
 \text{T B} &= 13.6 \text{ kgs/plot} \\
 \text{T C} &= 17.6 \text{ kgs/plot} \\
 \text{T D} &= 21.8 \text{ kgs/plot} \\
 \text{T E} &= 16.6 \text{ kgs/plot}
 \end{aligned}$$

Treatment deviation

$$d_A = -6.48$$

$$d_B = -1.88$$

$$d_C = 2.12$$

$$d_D = 6.32$$

$$d_E = 1.12$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 SSR &= 0.0016 + 0.0144 + 0.0016 + 0.0144 \\
 &\quad + 0.0144 = 0.0476 \text{ kgs}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$SST = 91.29 \text{ kgs}$$

$$SSC = 41.856 \text{ kgs}$$

$$DPR = 4(5-1)$$

$$DPC = 4$$

$$DPT = 4$$

$$MSR = \frac{SSR}{DFR} = \frac{0.0406}{4} = 0.0119 \text{ kg/plot}$$

$$MSC = \frac{SSC}{DPC} = \frac{41.856}{4} = 10.464 \text{ kg/plot}$$

$$MST = \frac{SST}{DFT} = \frac{91.2956}{4} = 22.82 \text{ kg/plot}$$

Calculate F-ratio:

$$F\text{-column} = \frac{MSC}{MST} = 10.464/22.8239 = 0.45$$

$$F\text{-row} = 0.0005$$

$0.0025 < 3.49$ hence no significant differences
in row means

$$F\text{-column} = 0.45 < 3.49$$

no significant difference in column means.

Hence Latin ANOVA, no difference.