

COURSE



TTL - 2 (TECHNOLOGY FOR TEACHING AND LEARNING 2)

COURSE MODULE	COURSE UNIT	WEEK
18	13	16-17
Tablets for Textbooks in School		

CHECKLIST

- √ Read course and unit objectives
- √ Read study guide prior to class attendance
- √ Read required learning resources; refer to unit terminologies for jargons
- √ Proactively participate in classroom discussions
- √ Participate in weekly discussion board (Google Class)
- √ Answer and submit course unit tasks



UNIT EXPECTED OUTCOMES (UEOs)

At the end of this unit, the students are expected to:

Cognitive:

- 1. distinguish the tablets in teaching and learning principles;
- 2. perform accomplish certain task related to the principles discussed;
- 3. discuss each principle and lay down their importance.

Affective:

- 1. Listen attentively during class discussions
- 2. Demonstrate tact and respect when challenging other people's opinions and ideas
- 3. Accept comments and reactions of classmates on one's opinions openly and graciously.

Psychomotor:

- 1. Participate actively during class discussions and group activities
- 2. Express opinion and thoughts in front of the class

REQUIRED READINGS

https://myelearningworld.com/10-benefits-of-tablets-in-the-classroom/

https://www.teachhub.com/technology-in-the-classroom/2013/11/advantages-disadvantages-of-the-ipad-classroom/

STUDY GUIDE

Introduction

For Philippine schools, even for private ones catering to children of the well-to-do families, the so-called Tablet-for-learning is still futuristic. Given, however, the recognized impact of technology in education, the future may not be too far away.

Today, books are still the primary medium of instruction in most schools. It is doubtful if these will totally be replaced by digital technology reading tools, but there are now perceptions that virtual literacy may very well ease out textual print literacy. Already, the disadvantages of using books for learning are being debated upon. For school-graders, the load of books and workbooks for every subject are backbreaking due to their weight and size. In developing countries, one-book for every student is still a goal, not a reality. Publishing and printing millions of books for millions of public school children are just too expensive for the public purse. The errors in public school textbooks have also been exposed, errors resulting from wrong information, technical mistakes, and editorial lapses.

Today, technology is being viewed as a savior. Given the fact that students are enamored by computer games which take much of their time at home, educators have begun to think that the computer screen can very well serve as a powerful educational medium. Already

computer games have been adopted in developed countries as a learning technology along with other audio-visual aids to teaching-and-learning. Classroom instruction which rides the vehicle of gaming admittedly makes make learning more effective and more fun. From studies, educational video gaming has been shown to Assume yourself asking a birthday gift from your parents. There is a choice between asking for a Laptop or an iPad/ Tablet. Share your thoughts considering the features of these new technology devices.

Laptop

- Portable w/ hardware included in product
- □ Full keyboard for easy, accurate encoding
- □ Full screen for viewing, browsing, enjoying entertainment content
- ☐ Heavy weight (3-9 lbs.)

Ipad/Tablet

- ☐ Small, portable and light (1 b.)
- ☐ Full control of screen and applications
- □ Touch screen with stylus or fingers
- Durable but touch screen can scratch, damage screen display
- ☐ Can store all your music, photos, videos
- □ Built-in flash camera
- □ Built-in eReader to read books
- ☐ Principle of Understanding

Tablets for schools

Use of tablets in public schools in the country may be difficult considering certain factors:

- 1. Cost of one tablet for one student is not within budget capability or beyond capability of government which cannot even fully comply with one book for one student.
- 2. Books have more durability compared with electronic gadgets due to handling, energy charging, heat and moist.
- 3. Technical expertise for the learning software is not widely available. Swift evolution of content in learning may outrun the tedious preparation of softwares making the product irrelevant to the dynamism of educational programs.

Conditions in Philippine education show youths in far-flung areas not reached, number of classrooms and facilities inadequate, quality of work life of teachers below standards.

Embarking in technology in education may appear problematic, but systems management may

still resolve many problems. Technology itself may be a key to problem resolution and Filipino ingenuity is called to respond to the challenge facing the digital generation of the millennium.

Advantages/ Disadvantages of the iPad/Tablet Classroom

Many school districts across the country are trying to transform their schools to a 1:1 technology initiative. This means that each student is equipped with an online learning device such as an iPad or laptop. For many school districts this can be extremely exciting. Students getting their own device at a young age means they'll learn to become tech-savvy, which will help to properly prepare them for college and, later, the workforce. While there are many advantages to providing all students an iPad or laptop, there are also some disadvantages that you must be aware of. Here is a list of things to expect in a 1:1 classroom.

Advantages of Technology in the Classroom

♦ Increased Engagement and Participation

iPads and laptops can help to increase the disengaged; with a wide variety of learning materials there are new and exciting ways for students to learn. From interactive books to apps that help students learn just about anything, an iPad classroom has the ability to grab students attention and keep them engaged.

Another great benefit that iPads and laptops have is the ability to accommodate each student's unique learning style as well as meet the needs of learners with disabilities. In a traditional classroom, educators teach to the masses and students with a learning disability may have trouble focusing or not getting the attention from the teacher they need.

However, in a 1:1 classroom or through virtual learning, there are apps that can meet the needs of all students, which will help to keep them engaged. For example, students with dyslexia can use the voice to text feature. The freedom to have an individualized approach that is tailored to each student's needs is a sure benefit to keeping students engaged and participating in their education.

The Ability to "Go Green"

An iPad classroom reduces the number of materials students need, which could very well mean the end of grading actual "papers". Can you imagine a life where you don't have to have a

stack of paperwork to go through? Books and files are available electronically and students can take pictures of their work and send them through an app. Another great benefit is that assignments can be stored online forever so no more excuses of "my dog ate my homework".

Never-Ending Resources

Have you ever heard of the saying "There's an app for that"? The number of apps there are to choose from and the ability to search and find information on literally anything that you can think of is an amazing advantage to having technology like an iPad in the classroom. The plethora of educational resources literally at students' fingertips is amazing.

♦ It's Cost Effective

The amount of money school districts have to spend on updating outdated textbooks and changing curriculums could go into the tens of thousands. An iPad classroom can easily be updated with a simple push of a button. Plus, there's no extra fees or price hikes from textbook manufactures, or dealing with torn or old books that are written in. Tablets are lightweight and you only pay for them once.

It's a Great Communication Tool

If you've ever had a hard time trying to find a way to get your introverted students to speak out, then you will be happy to know that technology can help. Some students are shy and don't like to raise their hand in class. However, using an iPad can help these students and improve interaction. Students can make comments during lectures or even email their responses instead of feeling forced to speak in front of others

Disadvantages of Technology in the Classroom

Can Lead to Distraction

It's easy to see that technology like an iPad can be distracting for many individuals when you have your hands on a device that allows you to feel like you're a million miles away. With access to games and videos, it's no wonder all of the neigh-sayers are against 1:1 technology in the classroom. Studies show that iPads are associated with entertainment, and the ability to connect to different apps and trying to multitask during learning time can hinder academic performance. While iPads can be a valuable tool, they can also be a distraction.

❖ Internet Connection and Security Concerns

iPads and laptops are dependent upon Wi-Fi connection. The more devices you have fighting for Wi-Fi space, the more connectivity issues you may have. Also, a slow or disconnected Wi-Fi connection can ruin a lesson plan.

There are also security concerns. Giving students these expensive devices to carry back and forth to school puts them at risk of theft or them breaking it. It also means having to instruct students on the dangers of their digital footprint and dealing with cyberbullies or other online predators.

Options can be Overwhelming

Some traditional teachers find technology such as an iPad to be too overwhelming. The amount of apps there are on the market can make it hard to choose from. It can become quite difficult to navigate and in turn, turn teachers off to even using technology at all. Students Need Less Screen time

Studies suggest that children are using far too much technology already. In fact, a report released in October 2019, by Common Sense Media found that 8- to 12-year-olds use screens for entertainment for an average of 4 hours, 44 minutes a day, and 13- to 18-year-olds are on screens for an average of 7 hours, 22 minutes each day. If you add the time students would be using technology in the classroom on top of the time they are using it for entertainment, then that would far outweigh what any doctor would recommend.

There is no denying that our world is changing at a rapid pace, and having the ability to provide all students with access to the best information and prepare them for the future is a privilege. There will always be upsides and downsides to technology, but as users and educators we can use our experiences to ensure our students will have the best possible implementation of all future technologies.

TERMINOLOGIES

Tablet/Ipadis a portable computer that uses a <u>touchscreen</u> as its primary <u>input device</u>. Most tablets are slightly smaller and weigh less than the average <u>laptop</u>. While some tablets include

fold out $\underline{\text{keyboards}}$, others, such as the Apple $\underline{\text{iPad}}$ and Motorola Xoom, only offer touchscreen input.

FURTHER READINGS

Lucido, Paz I., Educational Technology2

UNIT TASK

Assume yourself asking a birthday gift from your parents. There is a choice between asking for a Laptop or an iPad/Tablet. Share your thoughts considering the features of these new technology devices

REFERENCES

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