

JAX-RS 2 med Jetty, Jersey + Moxy + JSON

Hvordan komme i gang med REST, fort!

Leif Olsen

SITS

REST-API

Resources

Jersey

Persistence

layer

Service layer

(Guice/CDI)

Servlet container (Jetty / Grizzly)

REpresentational State Transfer, Arkitektur

HTTP GET http://example.com/api/books/9781846883668

Media

Type JSON

PUT, DELETE, (HEAD, OPTIONS, PATCH)

Response

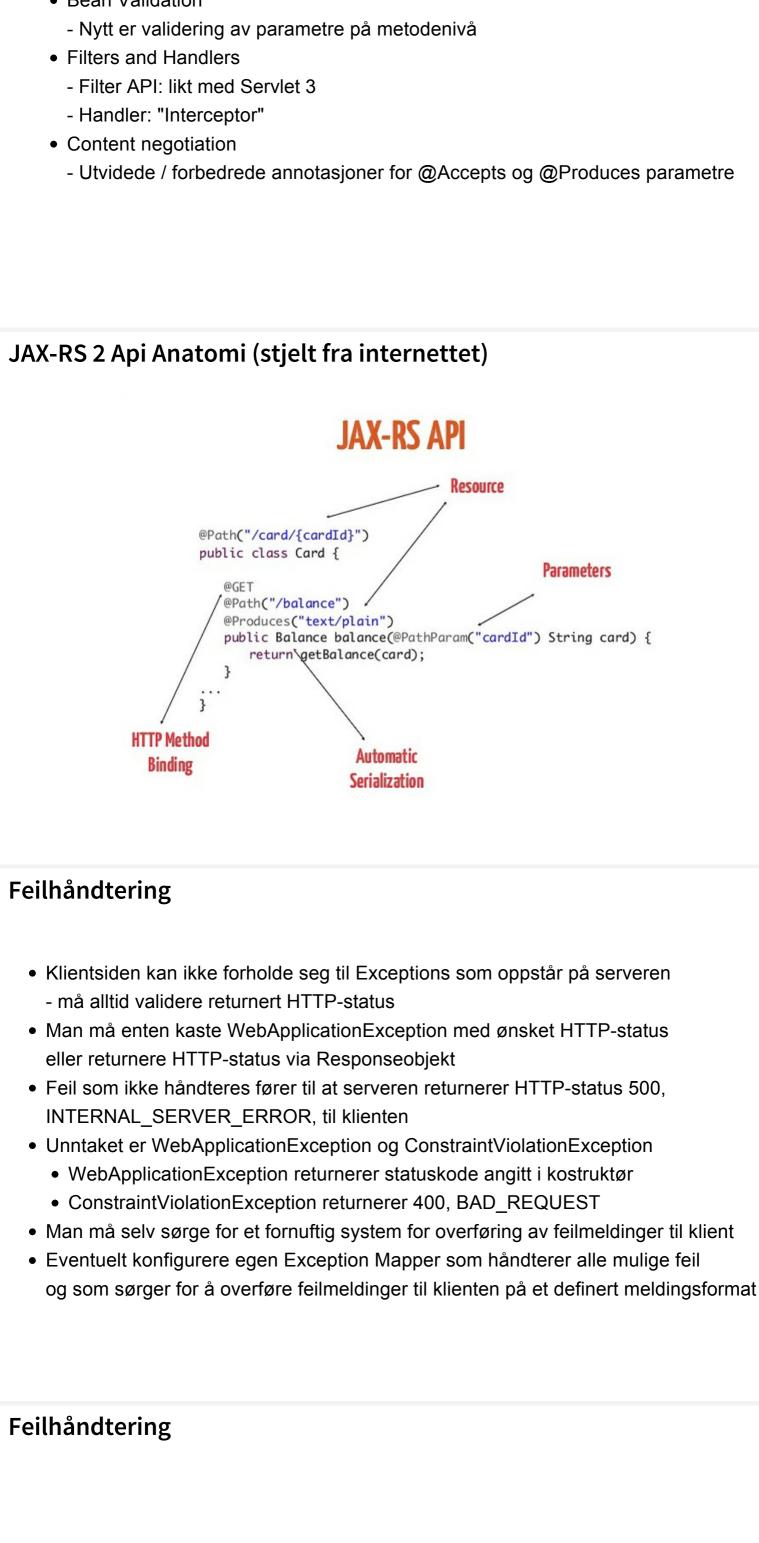
200 (OK)

REpresentational State Transfer, REST, er en HTTP-sentrisk protokoll med et enhetlig

grensesnitt. Protokollen forholder seg til et begrenset sett med metoder; POST, GET,

Client

Hva er REST



throw new WebApplicationException(

.build());

HATEOAS - Richardson Maturity Model

- SOAP, XML RPC, POX (Plain Old XML)

- Many URIs, Single verb (POST eller

Level 0 - The Swamp of POX

- Single URI

GET)

- CRUD

• Level 1 - Resources

Level 2 - HTTP verbs

- Many URIs, Many verbs

- Korrekt bruk av respons

- Level 2 + Hypermedia

- RESTFUL services

{ "collection" :

"items" : [

}

]

}

{"isbn": "9780857520197",

"title":"Second Life",

"author": "Watson, S. J.",

"published":"2015-02-12T00:00:00",

"version" : "1.0",

1

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4 5 6

7 8

9 10 11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18 19

20 21

22 23 24

25

26 }

POM

<dependencies>

</dependencies>

<dependency>

</dependency>

<dependencyManagement>
 <dependencies>

<dependency>

</dependency>

</dependencies>
</dependencyManagement>

POM

serveren:

<groupId>org.glassfish.jersey.containers

<groupId>org.glassfish.jersey.media<artifactId>jersey-media-moxy</artifactId>

<groupId>org.glassfish.jersey</groupId>
<artifactId>jersey-bom</artifactId>

<version>2.16</version>

Annotasjonsdrevet API

jersey-bean-validation

Embedded Grizzly

3 public class EmbeddedGrizzly {

System.in.read();
server.shutdownNow();

@WebServlet(loadOnStartup = 1)

public ApplicationConfig() {

SLF4JBridgeHandler.install();

@Produces(MediaType.APPLICATION_JSON)

this.uriInfo = uriInfo;

@Produces(MediaType.TEXT_PLAIN)

public class BookResource {

private UriInfo uriInfo;

@ApplicationPath("/api/*")

public static final URI APPLICATION_URI =

public static HttpServer startServer() {

final HttpServer server = startServer();

Web Deployment Descriptor, erstatter web.xml

public class ApplicationConfig extends ResourceConfig {

packages("com.example.simpleservice");

// Enable LoggingFilter & output entity.

registerInstances(new LoggingFilter(

public static final String APPLICATION_PATH = "api";

// Jersey uses java.util.logging - bridge to slf4J

SLF4JBridgeHandler.removeHandlersForRootLogger();

private final Logger logger = LoggerFactory.getLogger(getClass());

// Scans during deployment for JAX-RS components in packages

private final Logger logger = LoggerFactory.getLogger(getClass());

// actual uri info provided by parent resource (threadsafe)

public BookResource(@Context UriInfo uriInfo) {

return "Pong!"; // ==> Response.Status.OK

private static final String BOOK_RESOURCE_PATH = "books";

target = c.target(EmbeddedGrizzly.APPLICATION_URI);

server = EmbeddedGrizzly.startServer();

Client c = ClientBuilder.newClient();

// Context injected trough constructor

logger.debug("Resource created");

java.util.logging.Logger.getLogger(this.getClass().getName()), true));

1 import ...

2

5

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10

11 12

13

15

16 17

18 19

20 }

1

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6

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8

9

10

11

12

13

15

16 17 18

19

20

2122 }

7 8 9

10

11

12 13

15 16

17

19

20

21

222324 }

2

4

5 6

7

9 10

12 13

15

16 17

18

19 20

2122

23

24 25

26

27

28 29

30

3132

33

3435 }

JAX-RS Resource

import ...

@Singleton
@Path("books")

}

import ...

}

}

@Test

@Path("ping")

public String ping() {

Integrasjonstest, Client API

public class BookResourceTest {

@BeforeClass

@AfterClass

private static HttpServer server;

private static WebTarget target;

public static void setUp() {

// start the server

// create the client

public static void tearDown() {

public void pingShouldReturnPong() {

.path("ping")

assertEquals(ping, "Pong!");

.get();

final Response response = target

.path(BOOK_RESOURCE_PATH)

.request(MediaType.TEXT_PLAIN)

String ping = response.readEntity(String.class);

assertEquals(Response.Status.OK.getStatusCode(), response.getStatus());

// stop the server
server.shutdownNow();

}

import ...

jersey-media-json-processing

JSON binding feature from jersey-media-moxy

WadlFeature - enables WADL processing.

UriConnegFilter - a URI-based content negotiation filter.

<type>pom</type>
<scope>import</scope>

<artifactId>jersey-container-grizzly2-servlet</artifactId>

Disse avhengighetene gir oss følgende funksjonalitet - uten spesiell konfigurasjon av

Annotasjonsbasert konfigurasjon av tjenestene iht. Servlet3-standarden

- automatisk serialisering/deserialisering melom Java og JSON/XML

... I tillegg trenger vi noen avhengigheter for Logback, Guava, Guice, JUnit, Jetty og

eventuelle databasedrivere - men disse er ikke nødvendige for å komme i gang!

public static final URI BASE_URI = URI.create("http://localhost:8080");

final ResourceConfig rc = new ApplicationConfig();

public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException {

UriBuilder.fromUri(BASE_URI).path(ApplicationConfig.APPLICATION_PATH).build();

return GrizzlyHttpServerFactory.createHttpServer(APPLICATION_URI, rc);

System.out.println(String.format("Jersey app started with WADL available at "

+ "%s/application.wadl\nHit enter to stop it...", APPLICATION_URI.toString()));

• Level 3 - Hypermedia Controls

URI tunnelling

Response.status(Response.Status.NOT_FOUND)

.type(MediaType.TEXT_PLAIN)

.location(uriInfo.getAbsolutePath())

.entity("Book with isbn: '"+isbn+"' not found")

Glory of REST

Level 3: Hypermedia Controls

Level 2: HTTP Verbs

Level 1: Resources

Level 0: The Swamp of POX

HATEOAS: Collection+JSON - Hypermedia Type (Level 3)

{"rel" : "create", "href" : "http://example.com/books/"} {"rel" : "next", "href" : "http://example.com/books/?offset=20&limit=10"}

"summary": "The sensational new psychological thriller from ...",

"links": [
{"rel": "self", "href": "http://example.com/books/9780857520197"}

{"rel": "publisher", "href": "http://example.com/books/publisher/00995"}

Hva trenger vi for å komme i gang, fort som f..

Eksempelkode: https://github.com/LeifOOlsen/simple-jaxrs2

{"rel" : "previous", "href" : "http://example.com/books/?offset=0&limit=10"}

"href" : "http://example.com/books/?offset=10&limit=10",