

Figure 1: Average ΔR^2 across five different attributes, with shaded error bands indicating ± 1 standard deviation across attribute pairs. ΔR^2 is defined as $R^2(\text{continuation prompt})$ minus $R^2(\text{question prompt})$

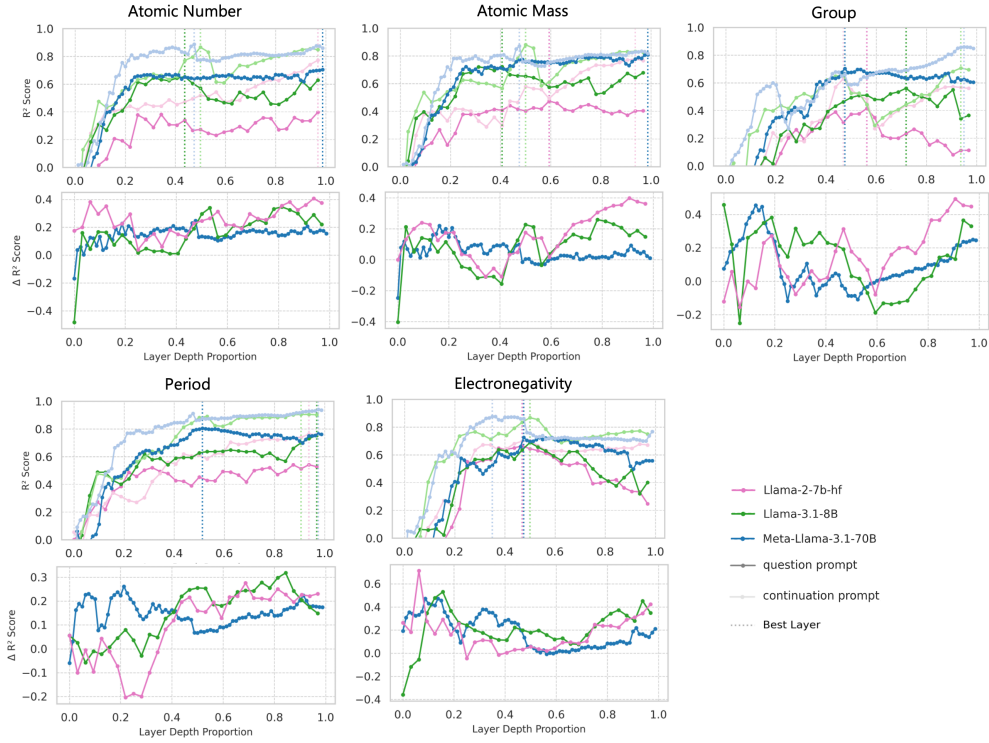


Figure 2: R^2 and ΔR^2 scores for linear probes trained on target properties and evaluated on representations from question and continuation prompts. ΔR^2 is defined as $R^2(\text{continuation prompt})$ minus $R^2(\text{question prompt})$.

Table 1: p-values from the Mann-Kendall Trend Test on delta R^2 (difference between continuation and question prompt R^2) for each attribute-model combination across layer depths (0.5–1.0). Significant values ($p < 0.05$) are marked with *

| Model | Electronegativity | Group | Atomic Number | Atomic Mass | Period |
|--------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-----------|
| Llama-2-7b-hf | 1.89e-05* | 6.15e-05* | 0.00343* | 1.89e-05* | 0.03434* |
| Llama-3.1-8B | 0.00603* | 0.00256* | 0.30043 | 0.30043 | 0.82189 |
| Meta-Llama-3.1-70B | 3.94e-11* | 0.0* | 0.000184* | 1.68e-06* | 1.93e-14* |

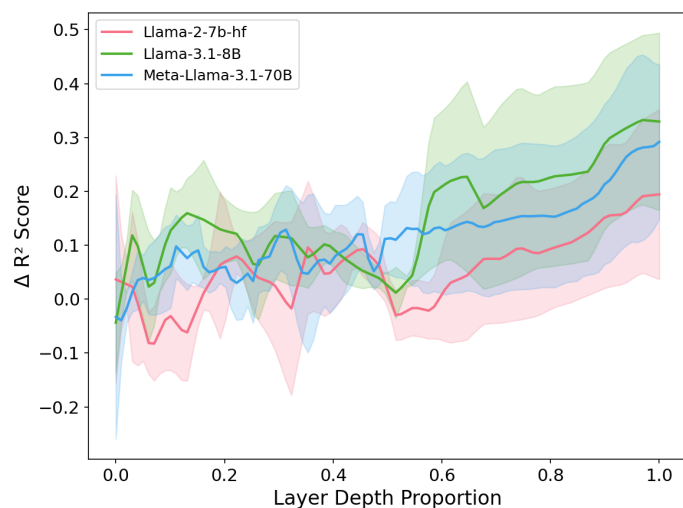


Figure 3: Average ΔR^2 across five different attribute pairs, with shaded error bands indicating ± 1 standard deviation across attribute pairs. ΔR is defined as $R^2(\text{continuation prompt})$ minus $R^2(\text{question prompt})$

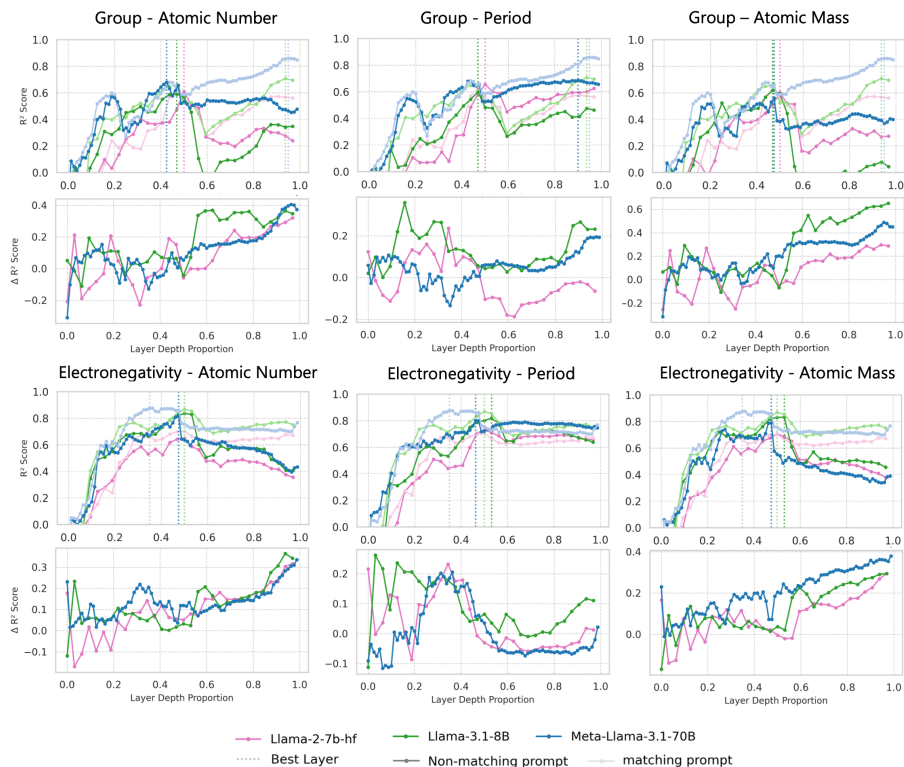


Figure 4: R^2 and ΔR scores for linear probes trained on target properties and evaluated on representations from matching and non-matching prompts. ΔR is defined as $R^2(\text{matching prompt})$ minus $R^2(\text{non-matching prompt})$.

Table 2: Mann-Kendall p-values computed across layer depths (0.6–1.0). Significant values ($p < 0.05$) are marked with *. Abbreviations: GP = Group Period, GAM = Group Atomic Mass, GAN = Group Atomic Number, EAN = Electronegativity Atomic Number, EAM = Electronegativity Atomic Mass, EP = Electronegativity Period.

| Model | GP | GAM | EAN | EAM | EP | GAN |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| Llama-2-7b-hf | 3.19e-04* | 7.32e-05* | 3.19e-04* | 1.98e-04* | 0.12720 | 4.36e-05* |
| Llama-3.1-8B | 3.19e-04* | 5.06e-04* | 2.79e-03* | 1.21e-04* | 0.01734* | 0.50216 |
| Meta-Llama-3.1-70B | 5.42e-07* | 2.99e-04* | 1.25e-13* | 6.77e-13* | 0.00112* | 2.60e-13* |