

## Section

### 1 见面问候 Greeting

#### Useful Words

#### 第 1 步 熟悉词汇

1 regard [rɪ'gɑ:d] 致意

3 fine [faɪn] 好的

5 meet [mi:t] 见面

7 so-so [səʊ-səʊ] 还可以

2 greet ['gri:t] 打招呼

4 Hiya ['haɪjə] 你好

6 compliments ['kɒmplɪmənts] 问候

8 terrible ['terəbl] 很糟的

#### Useful Sentences

#### 第 2 步 牢记句型

##### 现学现用万能句

How is everything going? 一切都还好吧?

How have you been doing? 你最近怎么样?

What have you been up to? 你最近在忙什么?

It is also very nice to see you again. 再见到你也很高兴。

I haven't seen you for a long time. 我已经很长一段没见到你了。

It has been a long time. We should get together some time to catch up. 是很长一段时间了。我们应该找个时间一起聚聚。

It's been so long since I've seen you! How have you been?

我已经很长时间没见到你了! 你最近怎么样?

1 Hi/Hey/Hello! 嗨 / 嘿 / 哈喽!

• Hello there! 你好!

• How do you do? 你好? (初次见面)

**2** How is everything? 一切都还好吧?

- How is everything going? 一切都还好吧?
  - What's up? 最近怎么样?
- 

**3** How have you been doing? 你最近怎么样?

- What's going on? 最近怎么样?
  - How's it going? 过得怎么样?
- 

**4** What have you been up to? 你最近在忙什么?

✧ be up to 忙于; 从事于

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**5** What's up with you? 你怎么样?

- Hi, how are you? 嗨, 你好吗?
  - Hi, how are you doing? 嗨, 你好吗? (比 Hi, how are you? 更随意)
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**6** Hi, how's it going? How come I never see you anymore?  
嗨, 最近怎么样? 我怎么一直没看见你?

- Small world, huh. Where are you going?  
这世界真小, 是吧。你上哪儿去啊?
  - Hey, what's the hurry? 嘿, 急着干什么去啊?
  - How come...? 为什么……? / 怎么会……? (非正式)
- 

**7** It's great to see you again. 再见到你真是太好了。

- Seeing you again is great. 再见到你真是太好了。
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**8** Same as always. 和平常一样。

- Same as usual. 和平常一样。
  - Same old, same old. 老样子。
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**9** Long time no see. 好久不见。

- I haven't seen you for a long time. 我已经很长一段时间没见到你了。
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**10** Fancy meeting you here. 真想不到在这儿见到你。

- Imagine meeting you here. 真想不到在这儿见到你。
- What a coincidence to meet you here. 在这里遇见你真是太巧了。

✧ coincidence [kəʊ'ɪnsɪdəns] *n.* 巧合, 巧事

**11** So-so. 一般般。

- Not bad. 还可以。
- It's going pretty well. 一切都进展得很顺利。

**12** You look familiar. Haven't we met before?

你看起来很眼熟, 我们是不是以前见过面?

✧ familiar [fə'mɪliə(r)] *adj.* 熟悉的

## Useful Conversations

### 第 3 步 模仿对话

#### 1. 又见你真高兴 Nice to See You Again

Shirley: Hey Jake. How are you?

Jake: I'm doing well, Shirley. How are you?

Shirley: I am great. I have had such a good day. It is also very nice to see you again. It's been a while!

Jake: It has been a long time. We should get together some time to catch up.

Shirley: That sounds great. How about we meet Friday for lunch?

雪莉: 嘿, 杰克。你好吗?

杰克: 我很好, 雪莉。你呢?

雪莉: 我挺好的。今天真不错, 再见到你也很高兴。已经有一段时间了吧!

杰克: 是很长一段时间了。我们应该找个时间一起聚聚。

雪莉: 听上去很不错。我们周五见面吃中午饭怎么样?

✧ get together 相聚, 聚会

catch up 朋友小聚, 聚会



## 2. 好久不见 Long Time No See

Jake: Hi Lana!

Lana: Oh, hello Jake.

Jake: It's been so long since I've seen you! How have you been?

Lana: I have been doing great. I got a new job and have been very busy learning how to do it. I also moved into a new apartment.

Jake: Wow, you have been busy!

Lana: It's true. How about you? How have you been?

Jake: I am okay. I still work downtown but I don't like the job very much. I have been spending more time outside bird watching now that the weather is nice.

Lana: That sounds very peaceful.

Jake: It is. Would like to join me sometime?

Lana: I don't know if I have time. I will call you in a few days.

Jake: Okay, talk to you then!

杰克：嗨，拉娜！

拉娜：哦，你好，杰克。

杰克：我已经很长时间没见到你了！你最近怎么样？

拉娜：我挺好的。我找到了一份新工作，一直忙着学习工作的事情。我也搬进一座新公寓了。

杰克：哇哦，你挺忙的！

拉娜：确实是。你怎么样？你还好吗？

杰克：我挺好。我仍然在市中心上班，但我很不喜欢这份工作。所以现在天气好的话，我就花更多的时间去外面观鸟。

拉娜：那听上去生活很平静啊。

杰克：是啊。想什么时候和我一起去吗？

拉娜：我不知道是否有时间。过几天我给你打电话。

杰克：好的，那到时候跟你说！

◇ apartment [ə'pɑ:tmənt] *n.* 公寓    downtown [daʊn'taʊn] *adv.* 在市中心

## Useful Paragraph

## 第4步 诵读短篇

The intelligent and diligent person makes his life full of vigor and vitality. He works and plays with zest. A lazy man's life is dull and spiritless. While being alive he is lifeless. As a youth, I choose to live a busy and meaningful life.

聪明勤奋的人生活充满活力，无论工作还是娱乐他们都满腔热情。懒惰的人活得沉闷乏味，他活着也是死气沉沉。作为一个年轻人，我选择忙碌而充实的生活。

- ✧ intelligent [ɪn'telɪdʒənt] *adj.* 聪明的    diligent ['dɪlɪdʒənt] *adj.* 勤奋的  
✧ vigor ['vɪɡə(r)] *n.* 活力    vitality [və'tæləti] *n.* 活力

## Cultural Background

## 第5步 了解文化

每天我们都会见到很多人，熟悉的，陌生的。如何问候别人，也就变得非常重要。中国人见面常常会问：“吃了么？”，“您这是去哪里？”但如果在英语中这样问候西方人，很容易产生误解，他们会想您是否要请他们去哪里吃饭，或者是在打探他们的隐私，他们会觉得很不舒服。迎接客人时，中国人常会说：“您路上辛苦了”之类的话，外国人也很不习惯，他会想：“我一路上的旅行很愉快的，哪来的辛苦呢？”因而感到难以理解。这就是文化差异。

西方人见面常会说“good morning”，“hello”，“hi”，“how are you”，“nice day”之类的问候语，这些都是打打招呼，不必很详细严肃地回答，如“How are you?”回答“Fine, thank you”就可以，没必要真的去回答我哪里不舒服。

问候也因人而异。如果是特别熟悉的朋友或者家人，一般性非正式问候就可以了，如果是问候长辈、你的上级或者贵宾，那就需要很正式的问候了。