

| Study | TE | SE | Weight | Std. Mean Difference IV, Random, 95% CI |
|----------------------------|------|--------|---------------|--|
| Call et al. | 0.71 | 0.2608 | 5.2% | 0.71 [0.20; 1.22] |
| Cavanagh et al. | 0.35 | 0.1964 | 6.1% | 0.35 [−0.03; 0.74] |
| DanitzOrsillo | 1.79 | 0.3456 | 4.2% | 1.79 [1.11; 2.47] |
| de Vibe et al. | 0.18 | 0.1178 | 7.1% | 0.18 [−0.05; 0.41] |
| Frazier et al. | 0.42 | 0.1448 | 6.8% | 0.42 [0.14; 0.71] |
| Frogeli et al. | 0.63 | 0.1960 | 6.1% | 0.63 [0.25; 1.01] |
| Gallego et al. | 0.72 | 0.2247 | 5.7% | 0.72 [0.28; 1.17] |
| Hazlett–Stevens & Oren | 0.53 | 0.2105 | 5.9% | 0.53 [0.12; 0.94] |
| Hintz et al. | 0.28 | 0.1680 | 6.5% | 0.28 [−0.05; 0.61] |
| Kang et al. | 1.28 | 0.3372 | 4.3% | 1.28 [0.61; 1.94] |
| Kuhlmann et al. | 0.10 | 0.1947 | 6.1% | 0.10 [−0.28; 0.49] |
| Lever Taylor et al. | 0.39 | 0.2308 | 5.6% | 0.39 [−0.06; 0.84] |
| Phang et al. | 0.54 | 0.2443 | 5.4% | 0.54 [0.06; 1.02] |
| Rasanen et al. | 0.43 | 0.2579 | 5.3% | 0.43 [−0.08; 0.93] |
| Ratanasiripong | 0.52 | 0.3513 | 4.1% | 0.52 [−0.17; 1.20] |
| Shapiro et al. | 1.48 | 0.3153 | 4.5% | 1.48 [0.86; 2.10] |
| SongLindquist | 0.61 | 0.2267 | 5.7% | 0.61 [0.17; 1.06] |
| Warnecke et al. | 0.60 | 0.2490 | 5.4% | 0.60 [0.11; 1.09] |
| Total (95% CI) | | | 100.0% | 0.59 [0.39; 0.80] |
| Prediction interval | | | | [−0.21; 1.40] |

Heterogeneity: $\text{Tau}^2 = 0.1337$; $\text{Chi}^2 = 45.50$, $\text{df} = 17$ ($P < 0.01$); $I^2 = 63\%$

