Leiming Yu

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Research Interests

GPU Computing, High Performance Computing, Machine Learning and Medical Imaging

Skills

C/C++, CUDA, OpenCL, Python, Shell Script

Education

Northeastern University, Boston, MA, USA	Jan 2011-April 2019

Ph.D. in Computer Engineering
Advisor: David Kaeli

University of Bridgeport, Bridgeport, CT, USA	Jan 2008-Dec 2010

Master in Electrical Engineering
Advisor: Buket Barkana

Shanghai Maritime University, Shanghai, China	Sep 2002-Sep 2006

Bachelor in Electrical Engineering

Work Experience

July 2019-Present   Analogic
- Accelerated Computed Tomography (CT) related algorithms on GPUs
  - Reduced the runtime of Metal Artifact Reduction by 12x
  - Optimized the runtime of extended Field of View by 70x
- Developed and deployed deep learning models to denoise Low Dose CT images
- Developed a CUDA stream implementation to run Correction and Reconstruction on a single GPU
- GPU Evaluation, Image Quality Evaluation, Operating System Hardening

July 2016-Dec 2016   Internship at MERL
- Optimized Model Predictive Control solvers on NVIDIA Jetson TX1
- Developed efficient SGEMV kernels that outperform cuBLAS by 2x
- Developed mpcCUDA, GPU-accelerated Model Predictive Control solvers in Matlab

May 2012-Aug 2012   Internship at Mathworks
- Accelerated PSK Demodulator/Modulator on GPU
- Accelerated LDPC Decoder for Large Parity Check Matrix on GPU
- Improved the parfor section in commViterbiSystemGPU demo
- Accelerated Turbodecoder on Matlab Distributed Computing Server

Academia Experience

September 2011-April 2019	Research Assistant	Northeastern University (College of Engineering)
September 2008-Spring 2010	Graduate Assistant	University of Bridgeport (School of Engineering)

January 2018-April 2019
- Machine-learning Based Interference-aware Scheduler for GPU Clusters
  - Automated interference feature selection using Principle Feature Analysis for GPU workloads
  - Proposed interference sensitivity analysis for concurrently scheduled workloads
  - Improved the First-Come-First-Serve policy by 16%
  - Achieved 10% better throughput than a state-of-art similarity-based scheduler

- Monte Carlo Photon Transportation Simulation Denoising using Neural Network Models
  - Developed a RNN to learn the noise and customized the U-Net model to learn the degradation contour
  - Improved the SNR by 20 dB over the noise-adaptive NLM filter for homogenous media simulation

January 2017-December2017

- Model-based Concurrent Kernel Execution (CKE) Analysis for GPUs
  - Proposed a block size tuning scheme based on the similarity of GPU kernels
  - Developed GPU-based data transfer model, kernel execution model and resource contention model
  - Explored the design space of CKE within a single GPU context
  - Attained less than 12% CKE prediction error and a close-to-optimal dispatching solution

January 2015-December2015

- Monte Carlo Photon Simulation (MCX) in OpenCL
  - Developed an algorithm to calculate the kernel thread number that ensures resources are fully occupied
  - Leveraged just-in-time compilation to reduce divergent branches for higher execution efficiency
  - Developed thread-level and device-level load-balancing strategies to fully utilize CPUs/GPUs

June 2013-December 2014

- GPU-accelerated Hidden Markov Model (HMM) for Speech Recognition
  - Explored the task-level and data-level parallelism in HMM
  - Applied advanced GPU programming features (HyperQ and cuBLAS) for acceleration
  - Achieved 9x speedup compared to an optimized CPU version using an NVIDIA GTX 680 GPU

- Parallel IIR on GPU
  - Explored data-level parallelism by decomposing an IIR filter into multiple second-order IIR filters
  - Utilized the SHFL instruction to perform the inter-thread operations and attained 2x speedup

- Fiber Scattering Simulation on a GPU Cluster
  - Developed an efficient single GPU implementation (memory system, math intrinsics, CKE)
  - Developed an efficient GPU cluster solution using MPI and GPU implementation
  - Achieved 28x speedup compared to the MPI + OpenMP solution

September 2012- June 2016

- Database Administrator for Puerto Rico Testsite for Exploring Contamination Threats (NIH)
  - Used EarthSoft EQuIS for data processing and Microsoft SQL server as the database engine
  - Built a web server using EQuIS Enterprise to automate data reporting for distributed users
  - Applied PCA, K-means, Hierarchical Clustering to identify biomarkers in urine data

September 2011-2012

- K-means Clustering for Spectrum Sensing on GPU/CPU
  - Implemented GPU-accelerated K-means to identify empty wireless band for Spectrum Sensing
  - Attained 70x speedup over the Matlab implementation

Fall 2008- 2010

- Teaching Assistant for Audio Processing Lab and Digital Signal Processing Lab

Awards and Honors

- Best Poster: HPC Day 2017
- Best Poster: HPC Day 2016
- Student Travel Grant: IISWC 2017
- Student Travel Grant: PPoPP 2015
- GE Hackathon Challenge: *Most Robust* Winner 2017

Talks and Presentations

- Poster on Neural Network Denoiser for MCX, SPIE Photonics West, 2019
- Poster on MCX denoising using neural networks, HPC Day, Northeastern University, 2018
- Poster on fast MCX for heterogeneous computing systems, COE PhD Research Expo, 2018
- Tutorial on Monte Carlo eXtreme (MCX) in OpenCL, MCX Workshop,2017
- Poster Winner on Concurrent Kernel Execution, HPC Day, UMass Dartmouth, 2017
- GTC Talk, "Portable Performance for MCX in 3D Turbid Media for Single and Multiple GPUs", 2016
- Poster Winner on Monte Carlo eXtreme (MCX), HPC Day, UMass Dartmouth, 2016

Teaching Experience

- Invited lectures on GPU Programming for Philips (Andover, MA), 2017
- Lecturer for GPU Class, Northeastern University, 2015-2017
- Teaching Assistant for GPU Class, Northeastern University, 2013
- Teaching Assistant for Audio Processing Lab and Digital Processing Lab, UB, 2008-2010

Peer Review

- Journal of Parallel and Distributed Computing (JPDC), 2019
- IEEE Transactions on Computers (TCSI), 2019
- Simulation Modelling Practice and Theory (Elsevier Journal), 2018
- Parallel, Distributed and Network-based Processing (PDP), 2016

Publications

Journals and Book Chapters

[J8] Ardakani, Matin Raayai, Leiming Yu, David R. Kaeli, and Qianqian Fang. "Framework for denoising Monte Carlo photon transport simulations using deep learning." Journal of Biomedical Optics 27, no. 8 (2022).

[J7] Gong, Xun, Xiang Gong, Leiming Yu, and David Kaeli. "HAWS: Accelerating GPU Wavefront Execution through Selective Out-of-order Execution." ACM Transactions on Architecture and Code Optimization (TACO) 16, no. 2 (2019): 15.

[J6] Yaoshen Yuan, Leiming Yu, Zafer Doğan, and Qianqian Fang. "*Graphics Processing Units-accelerated Adaptive Nonlocal Means Filter for Denoising Three-dimensional Monte Carlo Photon Transport Simulations.*" Journal of biomedical optics 23, no. 12 (2018): 121618.

[J5] Leiming Yu, Fanny Nina-Paravecino, David Kaeli, and Qianqian Fang. "*Scalable and Massively Parallel Monte Carlo Photon Transport Simulations for Heterogeneous Computing Platforms.*" Journal of biomedical optics 23, no. 1 (2018): 010504.

[J4] Fanny Nina-Paravecino, Leiming Yu, Qianqian Fang, and David Kaeli. "*High-performance Monte Carlo Simulations for Photon Migration and Applications in Optical Brain Functional Imaging.*" In Handbook of Large-Scale Distributed Computing in Smart Healthcare, pp. 67-85. Springer, Cham, 2017.

[J3] Yan Zhang, Hideyo Inouye, Michael Crowley, Leiming Yu, David Kaeli, and Lee Makowski. "*Diffraction Pattern Simulation of Cellulose Fibrils Using Distributed and Quantized Pair Distances.*" Journal of Applied Crystallography 49, no. 6 (2016): 2244-2248.

[J2] Xiangyu Li, Leiming Yu, David Kaeli, Yuanyuan Yao, Poguang Wang, Roger Giese, Vicent Yusa and Akram Alshawabkeh, *"A Framework for Big Metabolomic Data Management and Analysis"*, IARIA Journal. Vol 9, 2016.

[J1] Xiangyu Li, Leiming Yu, David Kaeli, Yuanyuan Yao, Poguang Wang, Roger Giese, and Akram Alshawabkeh. "*Big Data Analysis on Puerto Rico Testsite for Exploring Contamination Threats.*" ALLDATA 2015 (2015): 36.

Conference Proceedings

[C10] Zamyatin, Alexander A., Leiming Yu, and David Rozas. "3D residual convolutional neural network for low dose CT denoising." In Medical Imaging 2022: Physics of Medical Imaging, vol. 12031, SPIE, 2022.

[C9] Dong, Shi, Zlatan Feric, Leiming Yu, David Kaeli, John Meeker, Ingrid Y. Padilla, Jose Cordero, Carmen Velez Vega, Zaira Rosario, and Akram Alshawabkeh. "*An Efficient Data Management Framework for Puerto Rico Testsite for Exploring Contamination Threats (PROTECT).*" In 2018 IEEE International Conference on Big Data (Big Data), pp. 5316-5318. IEEE, 2018.

[C8] Leiming Yu, Fanny Nina-Paravecino, David Kaeli, and Qianqian Fang. "*Fast Monte Carlo Photon Transport Simulations for Heterogeneous Computing Systems.*" In Clinical and Translational Biophotonics, pp. JTh3A-38. Optical Society of America, 2018.

[C7] Yaoshen Yuan, Leiming Yu, and Qianqian Fang. "*Denoising in Monte Carlo Photon Transport Simulation Using GPU-accelerated Adaptive Non-Local Mean Filter.*" In Optical Tomography and Spectroscopy, pp. JTh3A-41. Optical Society of America, 2018.

[C6] Leiming Yu, Xun Gong, Yifan Sun, Qianqian Fang, Norm Rubin, and David Kaeli. "*Moka: Model-based Concurrent Kernel Analysis.*" In 2017 IEEE International Symposium on Workload Characterization (IISWC), pp. 197-206. IEEE, 2017.

[C5] Yifan Sun, Xiang Gong, Amir Kavyan Ziabari, Leiming Yu, Xiangyu Li, Saoni Mukherjee, Carter McCardwell, Alejandro Villegas, and David Kaeli. "*Hetero-mark, A Benchmark Suite for CPU-GPU Collaborative Computing.*" In 2016 IEEE International Symposium on Workload Characterization (IISWC), pp. 1-10. IEEE, 2016.

[C4] Yash Ukidave, Fanny Nina-Paravecino, Leiming Yu, Charu Kalra, Amir Momeni, Zhongliang Chen, Nick Materise, Brett Daley, Perhaad Mistry, and David Kaeli. "*Nupar: A Benchmark Suite for Modern GPU Architectures.*" In Proceedings of the 6th ACM/SPEC International Conference on Performance Engineering, pp. 253-264. ACM, 2015.

[C3] Yan Zhang, Leiming Yu, David Kaeli, and Lee Makowski. "*Fast Simulation of X-ray Diffraction Patterns from Cellulose Fibrils Using GPUs.*" In Bioengineering Conference (NEBEC), 2014 40th Annual Northeast, pp. 1-2. IEEE, 2014.

[C2] Leiming Yu and B.D. Barkana. "*Speech Disorders: An Analysis of Hypernasal Speech Using Signal Processing Techniques*", Proceedings of the 2009 ASEE NE American Society for Engineering Education Conference, April 3-4, 2009.

[C1] Leiming Yu and B.D. Barkana. "*Classifying Hypernasality Using the Pitch and Formants*", Proceedings of the 6th International Conference on Information Technology – New Generations, ITNG 2009.

Workshop Proceedings

[W6] Leiming Yu, Abraham Goldsmith, and Stefano Di Cairano. "*Efficient Convex Optimization on GPUs for Embedded Model Predictive Control.*" In Proceedings of the General Purpose GPUs, pp. 12-21. ACM, 2017.

[W5] Patrick Reilly, Leiming Yu, and David Kaeli. "*Accelerating Machine Learning Algorithms in Python*", Boston Area Architecture Workshop, 2017.

[W4] Saoni Mukherjee, Xiang Gong, Leiming Yu, Carter McCardwell, Yash Ukidave, Tuan Dao, Fanny Nina Paravecino, and David Kaeli. "*Exploring The Features of OpenCL 2.0.*" In Proceedings of the 3rd International Workshop on OpenCL, p. 5. ACM, 2015.

[W3] Leiming Yu, Yan Zhang, Xiang Gong, Nilay Roy, Lee Makowski, and David Kaeli. "*High Performance Computing of Fiber Scattering Simulation.*" In Proceedings of the 8th Workshop on General Purpose Processing using GPUs, pp. 90-98. ACM, 2015.

[W2] Leiming Yu, John Magrath, Ajey Pandey, Matthew Sears, and David Kaeli. "*Speech Recognition on Modern Graphic Processing Units*", Proceedings of the 6th Annual Boston Area Architecture Workshop.2015.

[W1] Leiming Yu, Ukidave Yash, and David Kaeli. "*GPU-accelerated HMM for Speech Recognition.*" In Parallel Processing Workshops (ICCPW), 2014 43rd International Conference on, pp. 395-402. IEEE, 2014.