

# Técnicas Avanzadas de Data Mining y Sistemas Inteligentes

Maestría en Informática  
Escuela de Posgrado  
Pontificia Universidad Católica del Perú

2018-2

# Review

# Keras code

```
from keras.layers import Dense, Conv2D, MaxPool2D, Flatten
```

```
model = Sequential([
```

```
    Conv2D(16, 3, activation='relu', input_shape=(28,28,1)),
```

```
    MaxPool2D(),
```

```
    Conv2D(32, 3, activation='relu', input_shape=(14,14,16)),
```

```
    MaxPool2D(),
```

```
    Flatten(),
```

```
    Dense(10, activation='softmax')
```

```
])
```

**¿Cuántos parámetros tiene esta capa de convolución?**

# Keras code

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from keras.layers import Dense, Conv2D, MaxPool2D, Flatten
```

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```
    Conv2D(16, 3, activation='relu', input_shape=(28,28,1)),
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    MaxPool2D(),
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```
    Conv2D(32, 3, activation='relu', input_shape=(14,14,16)),
```

```
    MaxPool2D(),
```

```
    Flatten(),
```

```
    Dense(10, activation='softmax')
```

```
])
```

**¿Cuántos parámetros tiene esta capa de convolución?**

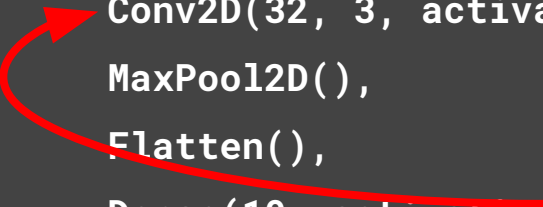
16 filtros de 3x3x1 ->  $16 \times 3 \times 3 \times 1 = 144$

+ 16 bias ->  $144 + 16 = 160$

# Keras code

```
from keras.layers import Dense, Conv2D, MaxPool2D, Flatten

model = Sequential([
    Conv2D(16, 3, activation='relu', input_shape=(28,28,1)),
    MaxPool2D(),
    Conv2D(32, 3, activation='relu'),
    MaxPool2D(),
    Flatten(),
    Dense(10, activation='softmax')
])
```



**¿Cuántos parámetros tiene esta capa de convolución?**

# Keras code

```
from keras.layers import Dense, Conv2D, MaxPool2D, Flatten
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```
model = Sequential([
```

```
    Conv2D(16, 3, activation='relu', input_shape=(28,28,1)),
```

```
    MaxPool2D(),
```

```
    Conv2D(32, 3, activation='relu'),
```

```
    MaxPool2D(),
```

```
    Flatten(),
```

```
    Dense(10, activation='softmax'),
```

```
])
```

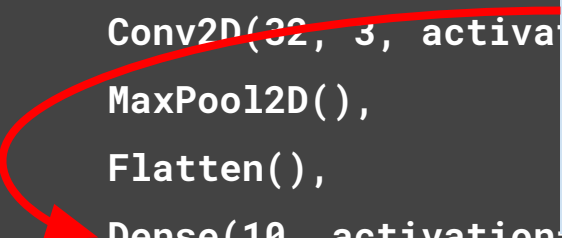
**¿Cuántos parámetros tiene esta capa de convolución?**

32 filtros de 3x3x16 ->  $32 \times 3 \times 3 \times 16 = 4,608$   
+ 32 bias ->  $4,608 + 32 = 4,640$

# Keras code

```
from keras.layers import Dense, Conv2D, MaxPool2D, Flatten
```

```
model = Sequential([  
    Conv2D(16, 3, activation='relu'),  
    MaxPool2D(),  
    Conv2D(32, 3, activation='relu'),  
    MaxPool2D(),  
    Flatten(),  
    Dense(10, activation='softmax'),  
])
```

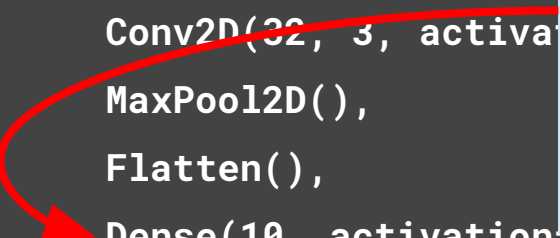


**¿Cuántos parámetros tiene la capa Dense, si el output del ultimo MaxPool2D tiene la forma Nx5x5x32?**

# Keras code

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from keras.layers import Dense, Conv2D, MaxPool2D, Flatten
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```
model = Sequential([  
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    MaxPool2D(),  
    Conv2D(32, 3, activation='relu'),  
    MaxPool2D(),  
    Flatten(),  
    Dense(10, activation='softmax')  
])
```



**¿Cuántos parámetros tiene la capa  
Dense, si el output del ultimo  
MaxPool2D tiene la forma Nx5x5x32?**

$N \times 5 \times 5 \times 32 = N \times 800$

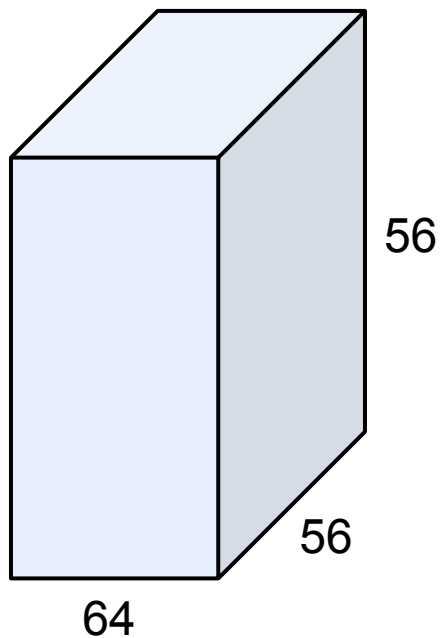
$N \times 800 @ 800 \times 10 = N \times 10$

pesos:  $800 \times 10 \rightarrow 8,000$

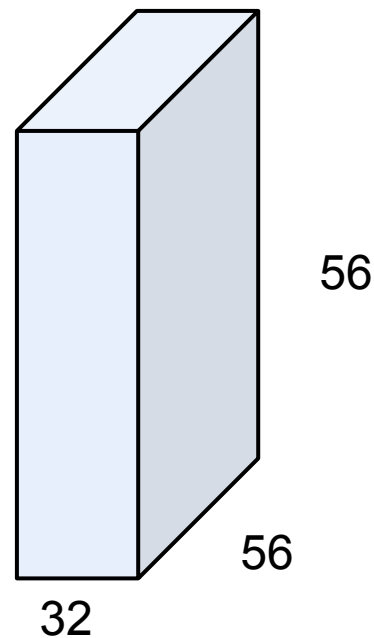
+ 10 bias  $\rightarrow$  **8,010**



## 1x1 convolution layers

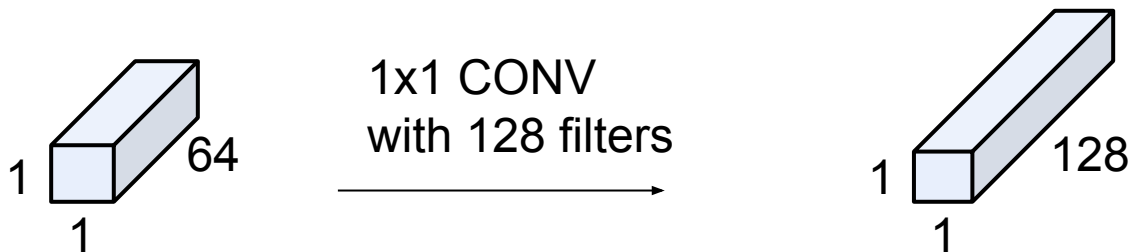


1x1 CONV  
with 32 filters



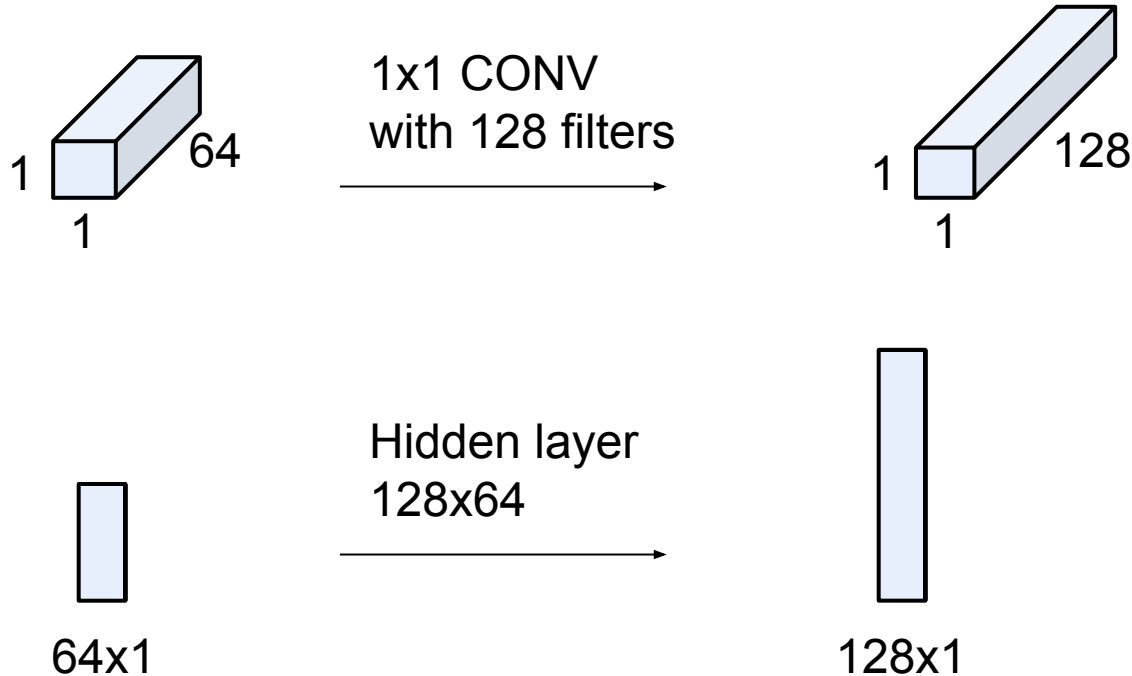
# 1x1 convolution layers

Ej: 128 filtros de 1x1 en un input de 1x1x64

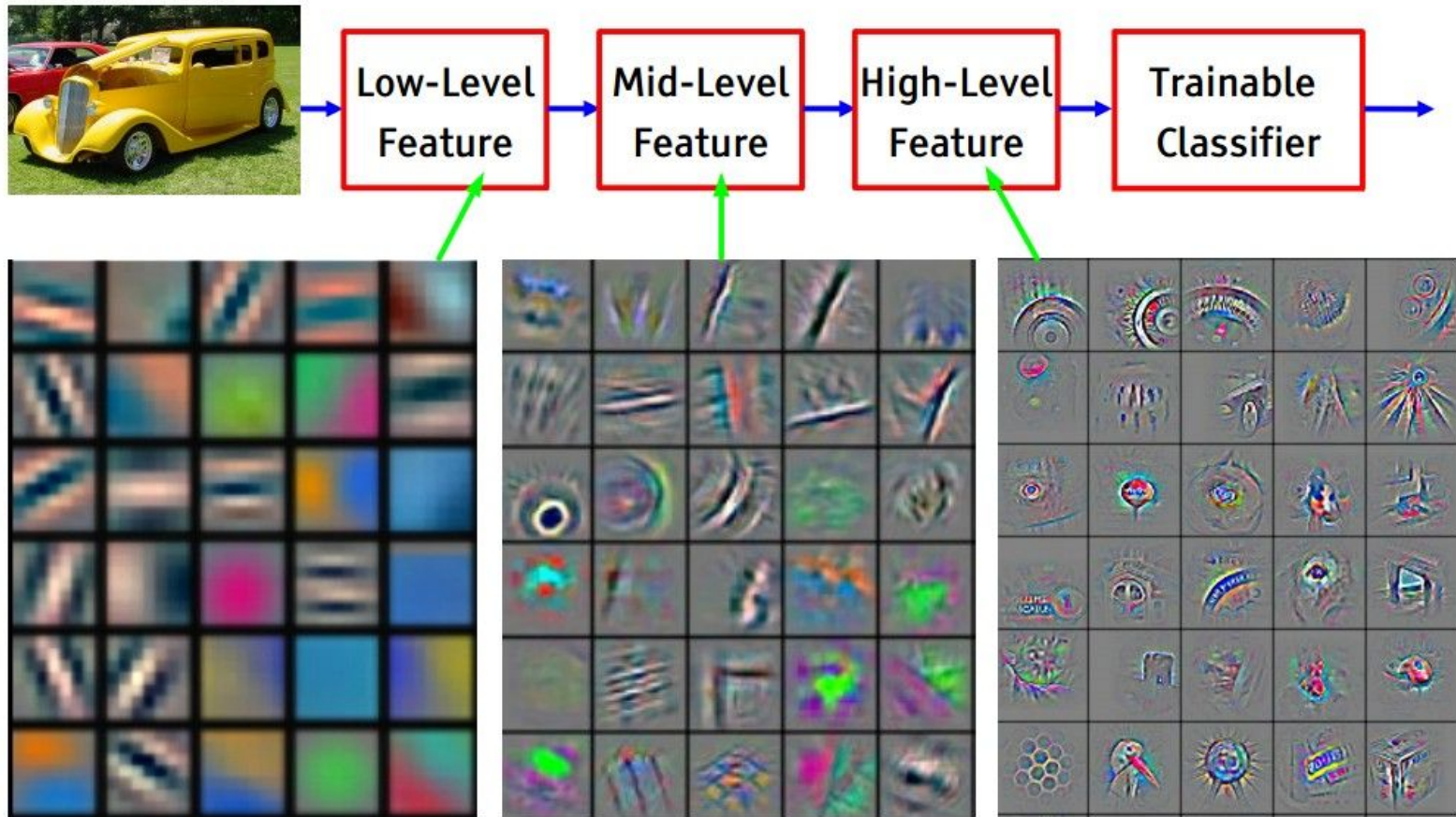


# 1x1 convolution layers

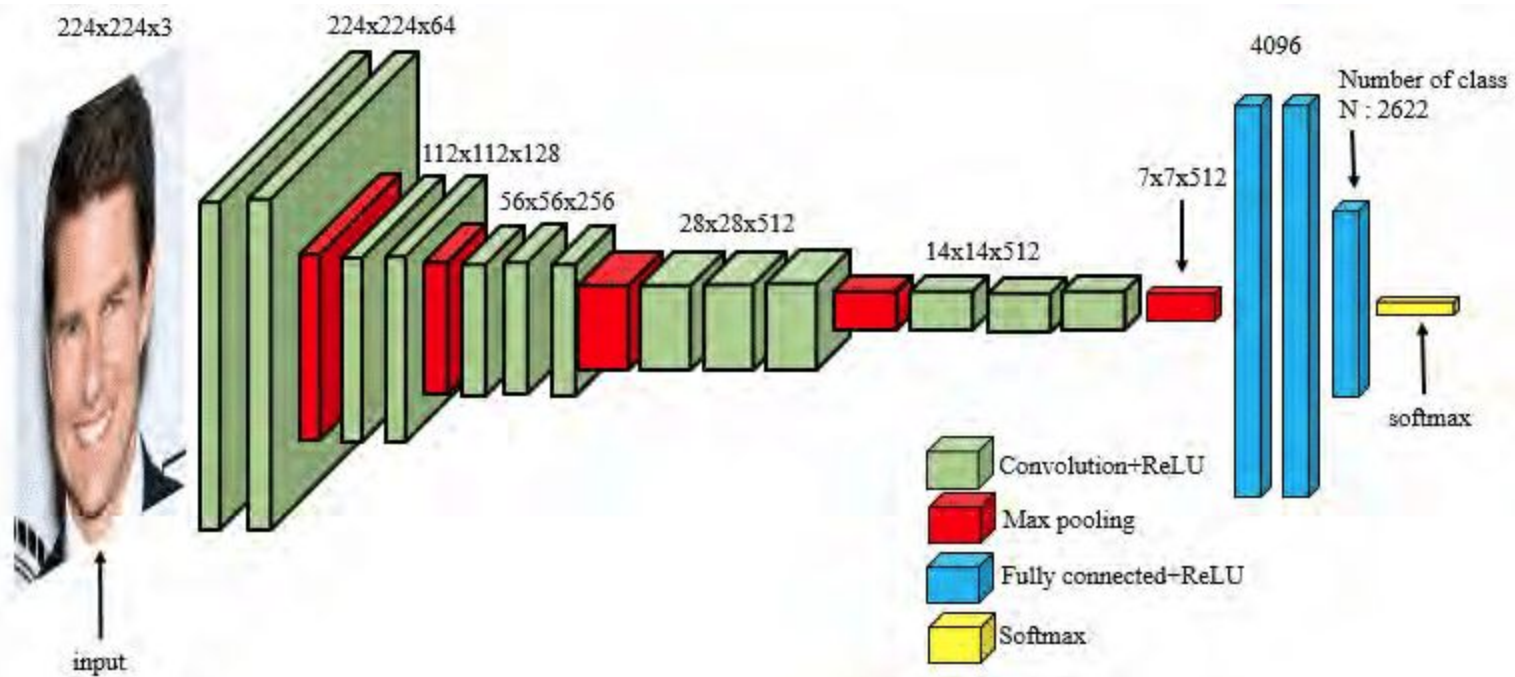
Ej: 128 filtros de 1x1 en un input de 1x1x64

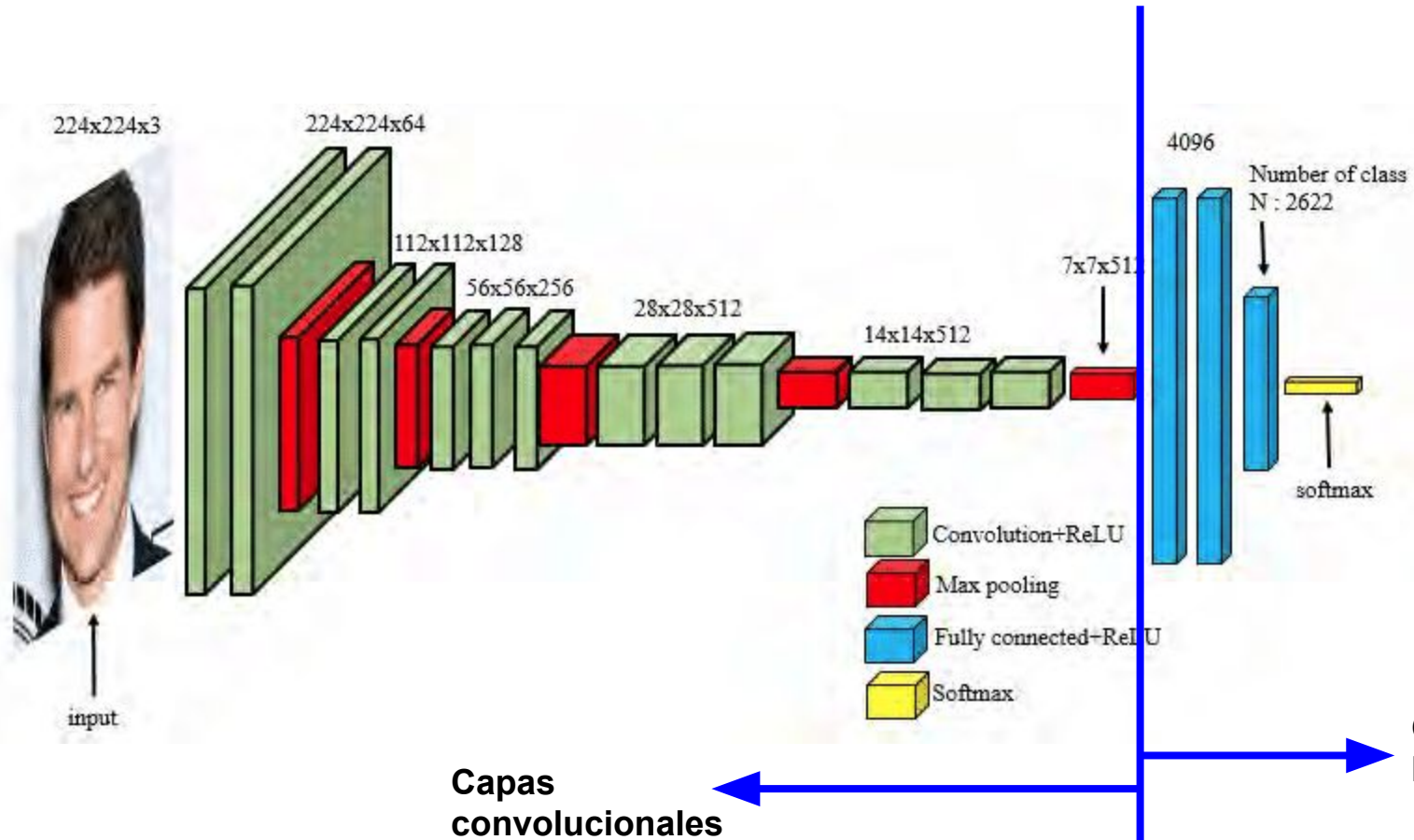


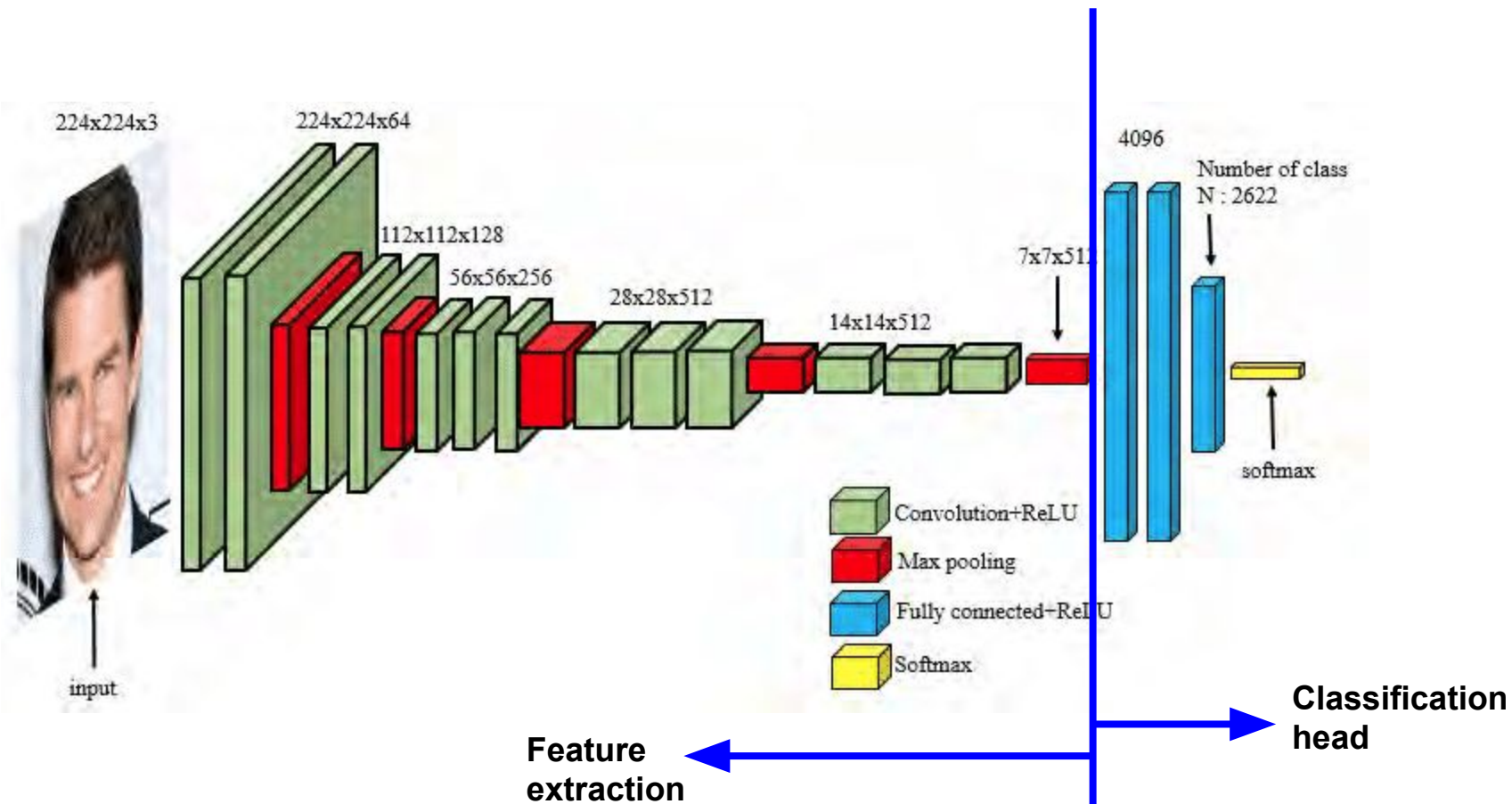
# Transfer Learning



Feature visualization of convolutional net trained on ImageNet from [Zeiler & Fergus 2013]









# Transfer Learning

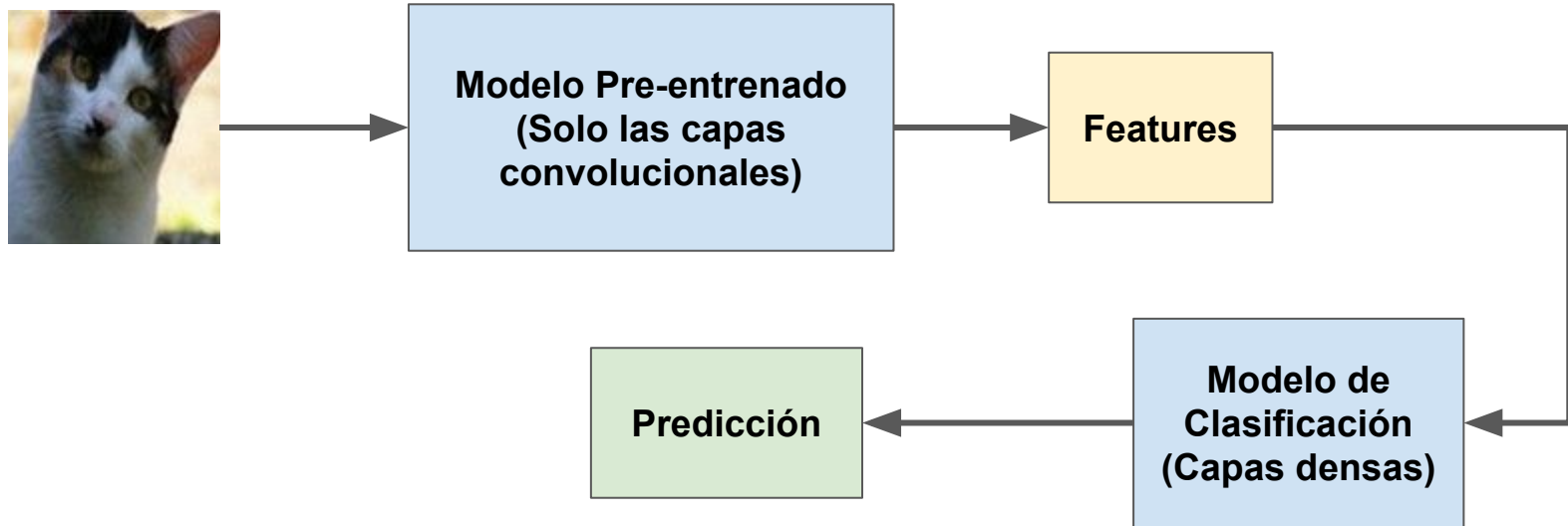


**Modelo Pre-entrenado  
(Solo las capas  
convolucionales)**

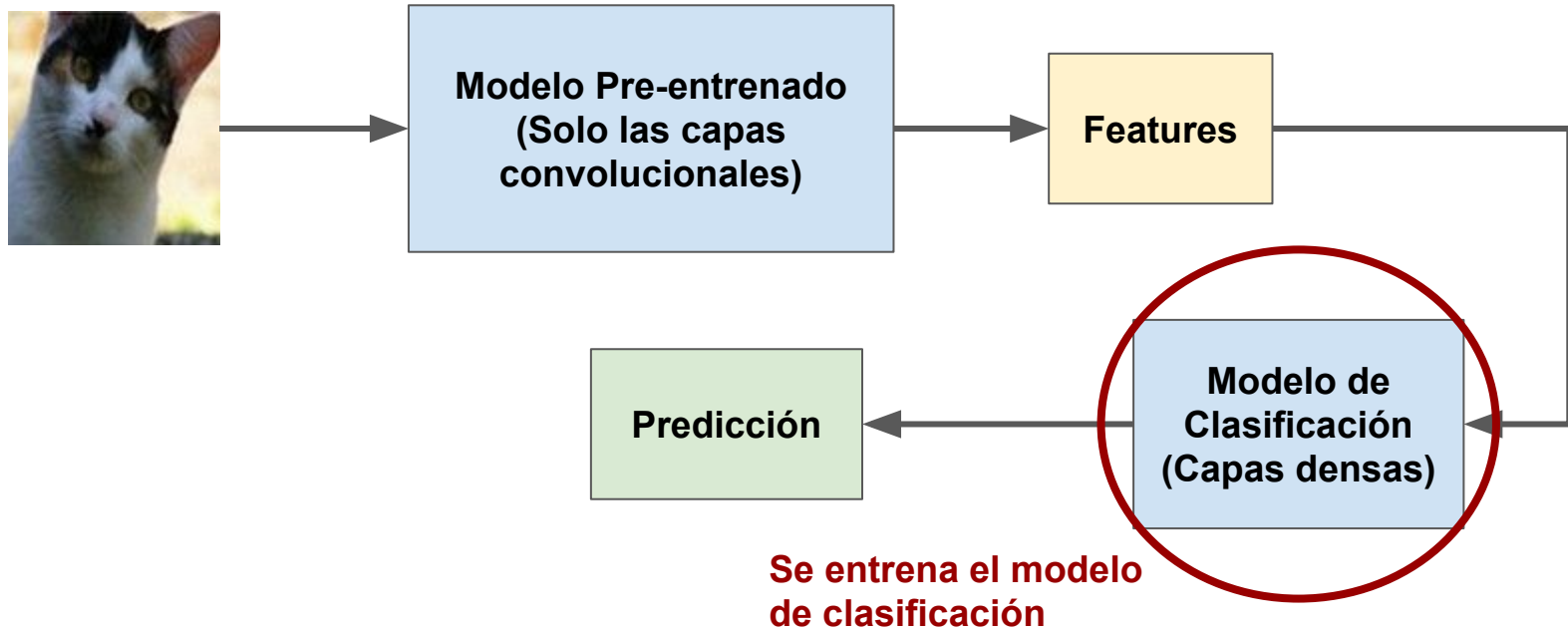


**Features**

# Transfer Learning



# Transfer Learning - entrenamiento



# Transfer Learning - entrenamiento

Ej.  
lr = 0.01



Modelo Pre-entrenado  
(Solo las capas  
convolucionales)

Features

Ej.  
lr = 0.1

Predicción

Modelo de  
Clasificación  
(Capas densas)

Para un mejor resultado, se pueden entrenar también los pesos de la red pre-entrenada (es recomendable hacerlo con un learning rate menor: [Learning-Rate-Multipliers-in-Keras](#)).

