

(a) 散斑指纹

参考散斑

#1

#1

#2

#3

...

#n



...



...



I_1

I_2

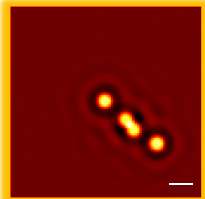
I_3

...

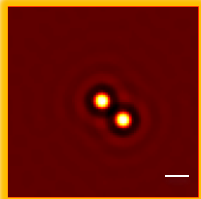
I_n

(b)

$$\sum_i^n I_i$$



(c)



$I_1 + I_2$

(d)

