

Here each of the graph is represented as a 10 bit bi-ry string where each bit represent which of the edges[(0,1), (0,2), (0,3), (0,4), (1,2), (1,3), (1,4), (2,3), (2,4), (3,4)] exists in the graph.

**Nice Tree Decomposition:** A tree decomposition is Nice for a 5-vertex graph, if the tree width is 2 and the vertices can be spanned by a vertex and an edge.

**Conditions:** The conditions helps us to reduce the automorphism to odd automorphisms which helps us in cancelling the even terms present in the equation. For Example for G02, 0011001010, This graph has two automorphisms, corresponding to swapping vertices 1 and 2. To eliminate this symmetry, we impose the condition  $1 < 2$ . We then consider only those homomorphisms that respect this ordering and discard any homomorphism that violates it.

```
from itertools import combinations

def vertices_covered_by_q_edges(H, q):
    """
    Return True if there exist q edges in H
    whose endpoints cover all vertices of H.
    """
    V = set(H.vertices())
    E = list(H.edges(labels=False))

    if not V:
        return True # empty graph

    if len(V) > 2*q:
        return False # impossible even in best case

    for edgeset in combinations(E, q):
        covered = set()
        for u, v in edgeset:
            covered.add(u)
            covered.add(v)
        if covered == V:
            return True

    return False

def bag_is_spannable(G, bag, p, q):
    """
    Check if bag can be spanned by p vertices and q edges.
    """
    H = G.subgraph(bag)
    B = list(bag)

    if len(B) < p:
        return False

    for P in combinations(B, p):
        R = [v for v in B if v not in P]
        HR = H.subgraph(R)
        if vertices_covered_by_q_edges(HR, q):
            return True

    return False

def verify_decomposition(G, T, conditions, p, q):
    p = int(p)
    q = int(q)

    # Parse bags
    bags = T.split("-")
    bag_lists = [[int(v) for v in bag] for bag in bags]

    # Parse conditions
    conds = []
    for c in conditions.split(","):
        c = c.strip()
        if not c:
            continue
        i, j = map(int, c.split("<"))
        if i >= j:
            return False, f"Invalid condition {i}<{j}"
        conds.append((i, j))

    # Spanning condition
    for idx, bag in enumerate(bag_lists):
        if not bag_is_spannable(G, bag, p, q):
            return (
                False,
                f"Bag {idx+1} not spannable by p={p}, q={q}"
            )

    # Comparability condition
    for (i, j) in conds:
        found = False
        for bag in bag_lists:
            if i in bag and j in bag:
                found = True
                break
        if not found:
            return False, f"Condition {i}<{j} not witnessed"

    # Automorphism parity condition
    count = 0
    conds = [(str(i), str(j)) for (i, j) in conds]

    for sigma in G.automorphism_group():
        ok = True
        for (i, j) in conds:
            if sigma(i) >= sigma(j):
```

```

        ok = False
        break
    if ok:
        count += 1

if count % 2 == 0:
    return False, f"Automorphism count even ({count})"

return True, "OK"

G = Graph([( '4', '3'), ( '3', '0'), ( '0', '4'), ( '4', '2'), ( '4', '1')])

T = "043-124"
conditions = "1<2, 0<3"

verify_decomposition(G, T, conditions, p=1, q=1)
```

**Verification procedure.** The function `verify_decomposition` checks whether a given sequence of bags is valid for parameters  $p$  and  $q$ . Each bag must be  $(p, q)$ -spannable: after removing  $p$  vertices, the remaining vertices are covered by the endpoints of  $q$  edges. This is verified by enumerating all choices of removed vertices and testing edge coverage in the induced subgraph.

The procedure also checks that every comparability condition  $i < j$  is witnessed by some bag, and that the number of graph automorphisms preserving all such conditions is odd. Any violation causes the verification to fail with an explicit error.

Below is the table of all the possible 5 vertex simple connected graphs with their (p,q) tree decomposition, we can use the above code to verify each tree decomposition is a valid tree decomposition, can be spanned by at most p vertices and q edges, and after applying conditions only odd automorphisms survive.

Name	Adjacency	#Aut	t.d.	Checks	#AutRem
G01	0001001011	24	124-024-034	-	-
G02	0011001010	2	034-142	$1 < 2$	1
G03	0011001011	4	034-124-234	$1 < 2, 2 < 3, 3 < 0$	1
G04	0011011010	2	013-014-24	$0 < 1$	1
G05	0011010011	2	013-034-24	$3 < 4$	1
G06	0011011011	2	034-134-24	$0 < 1$	1
G07	0011011110	12	034-134-234	-	-
G08	0011011111	12	034-134-234	-	-
G09	0101011000	2	042-041-13	$0 < 1$	1
G10	0101011010	2	042-134	$0 < 2$	1
G11	0101011011	8	024-034-134	$2 < 0, 0 < 3, 3 < 1$	1
G12	0110011010	10	143-034-024	$3 < 4$	5
G13	0111011010	2	024-014-013	$0 < 4$	1
G14	0111011011	2	134-034-024	$0 < 3$	1
G15	0111001110	2	14-024-023	$0 < 2$	1
G16	0111001111	6	-	-	-
G17	0111011111	4	-	-	-
G18	0111111010	4	-	-	-
G19	0111111011	8	-	-	-
G20	0111111111	12	-	-	-
G21	1111111111	120	-	-	-

[ No of $G_i$ in $G_j$ ]	G01	G02	G03	G04	G05	G06	G07	G08	G09	G10	G11	G12	G13	G14	G15	G16	G17	G18	G19	G20	G21
G01	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	1	3	5
G02	0	1	2	2	2	5	6	12	0	1	4	0	4	10	4	9	20	10	20	36	60
G03	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	6	0	0	2	0	0	3	0	3	8	0	4	15	30
G04	0	0	0	1	0	1	6	6	0	0	0	0	2	4	1	3	12	8	16	30	60
G05	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	6	0	0	0	0	1	5	2	6	14	4	12	30	60
G06	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	3	10	0	4	24	60
G07	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	4	10
G08	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	10
G09	0	0	0	2	1	2	6	6	1	2	4	5	7	10	4	6	18	14	24	36	60
G10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	0	2	6	2	3	12	6	16	30	60
G11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	2	6	15
G12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	2	2	4	6	12
G13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	6	4	12	24	60
G14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	4	0	4	18	60
G15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	3	8	2	8	24	60
G16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	6	20
G17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	6	30
G18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	4	9	30
G19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	15
G20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	10
G21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

Each of the rows are classified into 3 categories in the above table. represents all the graphs which have a valid (p,q) tree decomposition and after applying conditions only odd automorphisms survive. These graphs and graphs with no color assigned are the graphs which we can compute in  $O(n, m)$  time. represents those graphs which has a  $K_4 - \text{minor}$ . represents those graphs which have odd number of occurrences in a  $K_4 - \text{minor}$  graph.

Below is the data for the graphs in which path of length 7 occurs odd number of times.

Name	Adjacency	#Aut	t.d.	Checks	#AutRem
G001	000111001010010001010	1	01346-025	-	1
G002	000111001000011001010	1	01346-02456	-	1
G003	000110001010010001011	1	1346-02456	-	1
G004	000111001010010001011	1	01346-0256	-	1
G005	000101001000011010010	1	235-01246	-	1
G006	000111001100011001010	1	1356-02456	-	1
G007	000111001100011001011	1	02356-01456	-	1
G008	000111001010011010010	1	01246-02356	-	1
G009	000111001010011010001	1	02356-0146	-	1
G010	000111001010011010011	1	02356-0146	-	1
G011	000111001010010001110	1	01346-0245	-	1
G012	000111001000011001110	1	01245-02346	-	1
G013	000111001010010001111	1	01346-0245	-	1
G014	000111001010011010111	1	01456-02356	-	1
G015	000111001100101010011	1	01246-01356	-	1
G016	001011001010011000000	1	02356-146	-	1
G017	001011001010011000001	1	12456-02356	-	1
G018	001011001110011001000	1	02356-1456	-	1
G019	001011001110010001001	1	1456-02356	-	1
G020	001011001100011001001	1	145-02356	-	1
G021	001011001100010001011	1	12456-0356	-	1
G022	001011001110011001001	1	1456-02356	-	1
G023	001011001110001010010	1	01356-1246	-	1
G024	001011001110001010011	1	01356-0246	-	1
G025	001101001110011000000	1	01346-1256	-	1
G026	001101001110010001000	1	01346-125	-	1
G027	001101001110010000001	1	12456-0346	-	1
G028	001101001100011000001	1	12456-0346	-	1
G029	001101001110011001000	1	1256-01346	-	1
G030	001101001110011000001	1	12456-01346	-	1
G031	001101001110010001001	1	1256-01346	-	1
G032	001101001110011001010	1	12456-01346	-	1
G033	001111001110011000010	1	01256-01346	-	1
G034	001111001110010001010	1	01346-01245	-	1
G035	001111001100011001010	1	02356-01456	-	1
G036	001111001110011001010	1	01256-01346	-	1
G037	001111001110011001001	1	01456-02356	-	1
G038	001111001110011000011	1	12456-03456	-	1
G039	001111001110001010001	1	01356-01246	-	1
G040	001111001110001011001	1	02356-01456	-	1
G041	001101001110011011000	1	12356-01346	-	1
G042	001101001110010011001	1	12356-01346	-	1
G043	001101001110011011001	1	12356-01346	-	1
G044	001101001110011010011	1	03456-12456	-	1
G045	001110001110001001110	1	12456-03456	-	1
G046	001111001110001001110	1	0236-01456	-	1
G047	001111001110010011011	1	01456-02356	-	1
G048	001111001110011001110	1	12456-03456	-	1
G049	001111001110011001101	1	02356-01456	-	1
G050	001110001110011001111	1	03456-12456	-	1
G051	001011001110110000010	1	01356-1246	-	1
G052	001011001110110001010	1	01346-01245	-	1
G053	001011001110101010011	1	01356-12456	-	1
G054	001011001110101001100	1	01356-12456	-	1
G055	001011001110100001101	1	1245-01356	-	1
G056	001011001100101001101	1	0356-12456	-	1
G057	001011001100100001111	1	12456-01356	-	1
G058	001011001110101001101	1	0356-12456	-	1
G059	001011001110100001111	1	12456-0356	-	1
G060	001011001100101001111	1	03456-12456	-	1
G061	001010001110101001111	1	12456-0356	-	1
G062	001011001110110001111	1	0356-12456	-	1
G063	001111001110101011110	1	03456-12456	-	1
G064	001111001110101011101	1	01356-01456-01246	-	1
G065	001111001110011100010	1	01346-01256	-	1
G066	001111001100011101001	1	02356-01345	-	1
G067	001110001110010101011	1	01256-01346	-	1
G068	001111001110011101010	1	01256-01346	-	1
G069	001111001110011101001	1	01256-01346	-	1
G070	001111001110011100011	1	01346-01256	-	1
G071	001111001100011101011	1	03456-12456	-	1
G072	001101010100111001000	1	02346-12356	-	1
G073	001111010110110001010	1	01346-01245	-	1
G074	001111010110111001001	1	01356-02456	-	1
G075	001111010010111011010	1	02456-01356	-	1
G076	001101010100111011010	1	02346-12356	-	1
G077	001100010110111011010	1	23456-03456-13456	-	1
G078	001101010110111011010	1	02346-12356	-	1
G079	001101010110110011011	1	01356-02456	-	1
G080	001111010110111011010	1	01356-02456	-	1
G081	001111010100111011011	1	01356-02456	-	1
G082	001110010110111011011	1	01356-02456	-	1
G083	001101010110110011111	1	01356-02456	-	1
G084	001110010110111101001	1	02345-12356	-	1
G085	001111010110111101001	1	02346-02356-01356	-	1
G086	001111010110111111010	1	23456-03456-13456	-	1
G087	010111010110110001011	1	02456-01356	-	1
G088	010111011110100011010	1	01246-01356	-	1
G089	010111011110101011010	1	01356-01246	-	1
G090	010111011110101011110	1	02456-13456	-	1

Name	Adjacency	#Aut	t.d.	Checks	#AutRem
G091	000110001000011001010	2	02456-02346-01246	4<6	1
G092	000101001000011010011	2	02356-01246	4<5	1
G093	000101001000011010111	2	23456-12456-02456	4<5	1
G094	001010001010011000000	2	12456-02346	5<6	1
G095	001011001010010001000	2	02356-01346	0<6	1
G096	001011001110001010000	2	01356-01456-01256	1<6	1
G097	001011001110011010010	2	01456-01256-01356	5<6	1
G098	001011001110011010011	2	01456-02356	5<6	1
G099	001101001100011001000	2	02356-01356-01346	0<6	1
G100	001100001110011001000	2	12356-01356-01456	1<6	1
G101	001101001100011001001	2	12456-01456-03456	0<5	1
G102	001101001110010000011	2	01346-12456	1<4	1
G103	001111001110010000011	2	01256-01456-03456	0<5	1
G104	001110001110011011010	2	01436-01456-12456	1<4	1
G105	001110001110011011011	2	01456-01356-12356	5<6	1
G106	001111001100011001111	2	02456-03456-01456	5<6	1
G107	001011001110101010000	2	01356-12456	1<6	1
G108	001010001100101001111	2	02346-03456-01345	5<6	1
G109	001111001100011100011	2	03456-02456-01456	0<6	1
G110	001111011100011011011	2	02356-01356-01346	5<6	1
G111	001101010110110001010	2	01346-12456	0<3	1
G112	001111010110110001001	2	01356-02456	0<5	1
G113	001111010110111010011	2	02456-01356	5<6	1
G114	001111010100111101001	2	01356-02356-2346	3<5	1
G115	001111010110111110011	2	03456-03456-23456	3<4	1
G116	010111011110101011000	2	01356-01246	0<1	1
G117	010111011110110011010	2	13456-02456	4<6	1
G118	011011011110111010011	2	12456-01256-01356	5<6	1
G119	011101011110111011000	2	01236-01234-12345	0<3	1
G120	011111011110111011010	2	01246-01236-01235	1<5	1
G121	001100001100011001000	14	01346-01236-12356	3<4	7
G122	011110011110111011010	14	01246-01236-01235	1<4	7

Below is the data for the graphs in which cycles of length 7 occurs odd number of times and didn't occur in the above graphs.

Name	Adjacency	#Aut	t.d.	Checks	#AutRem
G01	001101001100011001010	1	0346-12456	-	1
G02	001101001110011001001	1	0346-12456	-	1
G03	001101001110011010010	1	02356-01456	-	1
G04	001111001110011001111	1	01456-02356	-	1
G05	001011001110110001001	1	01356-1245	-	1
G06	001011001110110001011	1	0356-12456	-	1
G07	001011001110101010010	1	01356-1246	-	1
G08	001010001110101001110	1	12456-01356	-	1
G09	001010001110101001101	1	12456-0356	-	1
G10	001011001110101001110	1	12456-0356	-	1
G11	001011001110101001111	1	12456-0356	-	1
G12	001101001110110010011	1	1245-03456	-	1
G13	001111001110101011111	1	12456-03456	-	1
G14	001110001110011100011	1	12456-03456	-	1
G15	001110001100011101011	1	03456-12456	-	1
G16	001111001110011101011	1	01256-01346	-	1
G17	001111010110111001000	1	02456-01356	-	1
G18	001111010010111011001	1	02456-01356	-	1
G19	001111010110111011011	1	02456-01356	-	1
G20	001111010110101011110	1	01356-02456	-	1
G21	001111011010011111101	1	02356-03456-1346	-	1
G22	001110010110110101011	1	12456-01456-01346	-	1
G23	001111010110110101011	1	01356-03456-2345	-	1
G24	0011110101101111111011	1	02346-02356-1356	-	1
G25	01011101101010110010011	1	02456-13456	-	1
G26	011111011110111010011	1	01345-01456-02456	-	1
G27	001100001110011001010	2	12456-01346	1<4	1
G28	001101001110011001011	2	12456-0346	1<4	1
G29	001111001110011001000	2	01346-01256	0<6	1
G30	001110001110011001010	2	03465-12456	0<5	1
G31	001111001110011001011	2	01456-02356	0<5	1
G32	001101001110011010000	2	12356-01346	1<6	1
G33	001011001100101010010	2	01356-1246	0<6	1
G34	001011001100101001110	2	0145-02346	4<6	1
G35	001111010100111001001	2	12356-02356-0246	2<3	1
G36	001111010100101011111	2	01356-02456	5<6	1
G37	001111010110111101000	2	1356-02356-02346	2<5	1
G38	010111010110101010001	2	1356-02456	0<5	1
G39	01011101101010110011010	2	02345-01346	0<6	1
G40	010111011110101011111	2	02456-13456	4<5	1
G41	011011011110110011011	2	02356-23456-13456	2<4	1
G42	011111011110111011011	2	01356-01256-01246	0<5	1