МИНИСТЕРСТВО НАУКИ И ВЫСШЕГО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ РОССИЙСКОЙ ФЕДЕРАЦИИ

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Лабораторная работа №1 по курсу "Операционные системы" 3 семестр

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1 Постановка задачи

Цель работы: приобретение практических навыков диагностики работы программного обеспечения.

Задание: при выполнении последующих лабораторных работ необходимо продемонстрировать ключевые системные вызовы, которые в них используются и то, что их использование соответствует варианту ЛР. По итогам выполнения всех лабораторных работ отчёт по данной ЛР должен содержать краткую сводку по исследованию последующих ЛР.

2 Основная часть

2.1 Описание утилиты strace

Strace — это утилита Linux, отслеживающая системные вызовы, которые представляют собой механизм трансляции, обеспечивающий интерфейс между процессом и операционной системой. Использование данной утилиты позволяет понять, что процесс пытается сделать в данное время. Strace может быть полезен при отладке программ.

2.2 Пример использования strace

Действие утилиты продемонстрировано на примере лабораторной работы №3

```
execve("./a.out", ["./a.out"], 0x7ffd68351f40 /* 67 vars */) = 0
2
   brk (NULL)
                                                  = 0x5572916a2000
   \operatorname{arch} \operatorname{prctl}(0 \times 3001 / * ARCH ???? */, 0 \times 7 \operatorname{ffe} 6 \operatorname{aac} 7740) = -1 \operatorname{EINVAL} (\operatorname{Invalid})
3
       argument)
   access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R_OK) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or
       directory)
   openat (AT_FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
   fstat(3, \{st mode=S IFREG | 0644, st size=87249, ...\}) = 0
   mmap(NULL, 87249, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0 \times 7 \times 632 \times 7 \times 1000
7
   close (3)
   openat (AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/librt.so.1",
       O RDONLY | O CLOEXEC) = 3
   read(3, "\177ELF\2\1\1\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\3\0 > \0\1\0\0\0
10
       7 \setminus 0 \setminus 0 \setminus 0 \setminus 0 \setminus 0 \setminus 0"..., 832) = 832
   fstat(3, \{st mode=S IFREG | 0644, st size=40040, ...\}) = 0
11
   mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1,
       0) = 0 \times 7 \times 632 \times 7 \times 61 \times 6000
   mmap(NULL, 44000, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
13
       0 \times 7 f 3 2 c 7 b 1 2 0 0 0
14
   mprotect(0x7f32c7b15000, 24576, PROT NONE) = 0
   mmap(0x7f32c7b15000, 16384, PROT READ|PROT EXEC,
       MAP PRIVATE MAP FIXED MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0 \times 3000 = 0 \times 7 \times 632 \times 7 \times 15000
   mmap(0x7f32c7b19000, 4096, PROT READ,
       MAP PRIVATE MAP FIXED MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x7000) = 0x7f32c7b19000
   mmap(0x7f32c7b1b000, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
17
       MAP PRIVATE | MAP FIXED | MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x8000) = 0x7f32c7b1b000
18
   close (3)
   openat (AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libpthread.so.0",
       O RDONLY | O CLOEXEC) = 3
20
       832) = 832
21
   pread64(3,
       "\4\0\0\0\24\0\0\3\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\345Ga\367\265T\320\374\301V) Yf]\223\337"...
       68, 824) = 68
```

 $fstat(3, {st mode=S IFREG|0755, st size=157224, ...}) = 0$

```
pread64(3,
     "\4\0\0\0\24\0\0\3\0\0\0\0\0\0\345Ga\367\265T\320\374\301V)\ Yf]\223\37"\dots
     68, 824) = 68
  mmap(NULL, 140408, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
24
     0x7f32c7aef000
  mmap(0x7f32c7af6000, 69632, PROT READ|PROT EXEC,
25
     MAP\_PRIVATE | MAP\_FIXED | MAP\_DENYWRITE, \quad 3 \,, \quad 0 \, x \, 7000 \,) \,\, = \,\, 0 \, x \, 7f \, 32c \, 7af \, 6000 \,
  mmap(0x7f32c7b07000, 20480, PROT READ,
     MAP PRIVATE MAP FIXED MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x18000 = 0x7f32c7b07000
  mmap(0x7f32c7b0c000, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
27
     MAP PRIVATE MAP FIXED MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1c000) = 0x7f32c7b0c000
  mmap(0x7f32c7b0e000, 13432, PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
     MAP PRIVATE MAP FIXED MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0 \times 7 \times 63 \times 6000
29
  openat (AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6",
30
     O RDONLY | O CLOEXEC) = 3
31
  read(3.
     832) = 832
  pread64(3,
32
     784, 64) = 784
33
  pread64(3,
     32, 848) = 32
  pread64(3,
34
     68, 880) = 68
  fstat(3, \{st mode=S IFREG|0755, st size=2029224, ...\}) = 0
35
  pread64(3,
     784, 64) = 784
  pread64(3.
37
     32, 848) = 32
  pread64(3,
     68.880) = 68
  mmap(NULL, 2036952, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) =
39
     0x7f32c78fd000
  mprotect(0x7f32c7922000, 1847296, PROT NONE) = 0
40
  mmap(0x7f32c7922000, 1540096, PROT READ|PROT EXEC,
     MAP PRIVATE | MAP FIXED | MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0 \times 25000) = 0 \times 7f32c7922000
  mmap(0x7f32c7a9a000, 303104, PROT READ,
42
     MAP PRIVATE MAP FIXED MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x19d000) = 0x7f32c7a9a000
  mmap(0x7f32c7ae5000, 24576, PROT READ|PROT WRITE,
43
     MAP PRIVATE MAP FIXED MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1e7000) = 0x7f32c7ae5000
  mmap(0x7f32c7aeb000, 13528, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
     MAP PRIVATE MAP FIXED MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0 \times 7 \times 63 \times 6000
  close(3)
45
  mmap(NULL, 12288, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1,
     0) = 0 \times 7 \times 6 \times 7 \times 6 \times 10^{-1}
47 | \operatorname{arch} \operatorname{prctl}(ARCH SET FS, 0x7f32c78fa740) = 0
```

```
mprotect(0x7f32c7ae5000, 12288, PROT READ) = 0
   mprotect(0x7f32c7b0c000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
   mprotect(0x7f32c7b1b000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
   mprotect(0x557290478000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
   mprotect(0x7f32c7b62000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
52
   \operatorname{munmap}(0 \times 7 \times 632 \times 7 \times 61 \times 6000), 87249)
   set tid address (0 \times 7f32c78faa10)
                                             = 14370
   set robust list (0 \times 7f32c78faa20, 24)
   rt_sigaction(SIGRTMIN, {sa_handler=0x7f32c7af6bf0, sa_mask=[],
56
      sa flags=SA RESTORER|SA SIGINFO, sa restorer=0x7f32c7b043c0}, NULL,
      8) = 0
   rt sigaction (SIGRT 1, {sa handler=0x7f32c7af6c90, sa mask=[],
57
      sa flags=SA RESTORER|SA RESTART|SA SIGINFO,
      sa restorer=0x7f32c7b043c0}, NULL, 8) = 0
   rt sigprocmask (SIG UNBLOCK, [RTMIN RT 1], NULL, 8) = 0
58
   prlimit64(0, RLIMIT STACK, NULL, {rlim cur=8192*1024,
      rlim max=RLIM64 INFINITY) = 0
   statfs("/dev/shm/", \{f_type=TMPFS_MAGIC, f_bsize=4096,
60
      f\ blocks\!=\!761005,\ f\_bfree\!=\!749279,\ f\_bavail\!=\!749279,\ f\_files\!=\!761005,
      f ffree=760858, f fsid=\{val=[0, 0]\}, f namelen=255, f frsize=4096,
      f flags=ST VALID|ST NOSUID|ST NODEV}) = 0
   futex(0x7f32c7b11390, FUTEX WAKE PRIVATE, 2147483647) = 0
61
62
   unlink("/dev/shm/sem.source sem")
                                         =-1 ENOENT (No such file or
      directory)
   unlink ("/dev/shm/sem.response sem")
                                            =-1 ENOENT (No such file or
63
      directory)
   unlink("/dev/shm/source shm")
                                             = -1 ENOENT (No such file or
64
      directory)
   unlink("/dev/shm/response shm")
                                             =-1 ENOENT (No such file or
65
      directory)
   openat (AT_FDCWD, "/dev/shm/source_shm",
66
      O RDWR O CREAT O NOFOLLOW O CLOEXEC, 0644) = 3
   openat (AT FDCWD, "/dev/shm/response shm",
67
      O RDWR|O| CREAT|O| NOFOLLOW|O| CLOEXEC, 0644) = 4
68
   ftruncate (3, 4096)
                                             = 0
   ftruncate (4, 4096)
   mmap(NULL, 4096, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP SHARED, 3, 0) =
      0 \times 7f32c7b61000
   mmap(NULL, 4096, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP SHARED, 4, 0) =
71
      0 \times 7 \times 632 \times 7 \times 634000
72
   openat (AT FDCWD, "/dev/shm/sem.source sem", O RDWR O NOFOLLOW) = -1
      ENOENT (No such file or directory)
73
   getpid()
                                             = 14370
   lstat("/dev/shm/Y1LNKN", 0x7ffe6aac7260) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or
74
      directory)
75
   openat (AT FDCWD, "/dev/shm/Y1LNKN", O RDWR/O CREAT/O EXCL, 0644) = 5
76
   write (5,
      32) = 32
  mmap(NULL, 32, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP SHARED, 5, 0) = 0 \times 7632c7b33000
   link("/dev/shm/Y1LNKN", "/dev/shm/sem.source sem") = 0
   fstat(5, {st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=32, ...}) = 0
79
80 brk (NULL)
                                             = 0x5572916a2000
```

```
brk(0x5572916c3000)
                                                                                          = 0x5572916c3000
        unlink("/dev/shm/Y1LNKN")
 83
        close (5)
                                                                                          = 0
        openat (AT FDCWD, "/dev/shm/sem.response sem", O_RDWR|O_NOFOLLOW| = -1
 84
              ENOENT (No such file or directory)
 85
                                                                                           = 14370
        getpid()
        lstat("/dev/shm/hJfDGO", 0x7ffe6aac7250) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or
               directory)
 87
        openat (AT FDCWD, "/dev/shm/hJfDGO", O RDWR|O CREAT|O EXCL, 0644) = 5
 88
        write (5,
               32) = 32
        mmap(NULL, 32, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP SHARED, 5, 0) = 0 \times 7632 c7b32000
        link("/dev/shm/hJfDGO", "/dev/shm/sem.response sem") = 0
 91
        fstat(5, {st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=32, ...}) = 0
        unlink("/dev/shm/hJfDGO")
 92
                                                                                           = 0
 93
        close (5)
                                                                                           = 0
 94
        clone (child stack=NULL,
               flags=CLONE CHILD CLEARTID | CLONE CHILD SETTID | SIGCHLD,
               child tidptr=0x7f32c78faa10) = 14371
 95
                                                                                           = 14370
        getpid()
        fstat(1, \{st mode=S IFCHR | 0620, st rdev=makedev(0x88, 0), \ldots\}) = 0
 96
        write (1, "[14370]] Enter the name of file t"..., 41) = 41
        read (0, "output.txt \ n", 256)
                                                                                          = 11
        futex(0x7f32c7b33000, FUTEX WAKE, 1)
                                                                                           = 1
        futex (0x7f32c7b32000, FUTEX WAIT BITSET|FUTEX CLOCK REALTIME, 0, NULL,
100
              FUTEX BITSET MATCH ANY) = 0
101
        write (1, "[14370] \text{ Enter string}: ", 22) = 22
        read(0, "Valid string \n", 256)
102
                                                                                           = 13
        futex(0x7f32c7b33000, FUTEX WAKE, 1)
                                                                                           = 1
103
        futex (0x7f32c7b32000\ ,\ FUTEX\_WAIT\_BITSET|FUTEX\_CLOCK\_REALTIME,\ 0\ ,\ NULL,
104
              FUTEX BITSET MATCH ANY) = -1 EAGAIN (Resource temporarily
               unavailable)
        write (1, "[14370] \text{ Enter string}: ", 22) = 22
105
        read(0, "error \n", 256)
106
                                                                                           = 6
        futex(0x7f32c7b33000, FUTEX_WAKE, 1)
107
                                                                                          = 1
        write (1, "Error: \ensuremath{"error}\ensuremath{"} is not valid. \ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath{\caselength}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensuremath}\ensurem
        write (1, "[14370]  Enter string: ", 22) = 22
109
        read (0, "", 256)
110
                                                                                           = 0
        write (1, "\n", 1)
111
                                                                                           = 1
112
        close (3)
                                                                                           = 0
113
                                                                                           = 0
        close (4)
        unlink ("/dev/shm/source shm")
114
                                                                                           = 0
        unlink("/dev/shm/response shm")
115
                                                                                           = 0
116
       \operatorname{munmap}(0 \times 7f32c7b61000, 4096)
                                                                                           = 0
117
        munmap(0x7f32c7b34000, 4096)
                                                                                          = 0
        unlink("/dev/shm/sem.source sem")
118
                                                                                          = 0
119
        unlink ("/dev/shm/sem.response_sem")
                                                                                          = 0
120
                                                                                          = ?
        exit group (0)
121
        +++ exited with 0 +++
```

3 Вывод

Утилита strасе является удобным инструментом для отслеживания того, какие системные вызовы использует программа, а также результат их выполнения, что крайне полезно в процессе отладки программы. Также использование данной утилиты позволяет увидеть то, что происходит при запуск и выполнении любой программы с точки зрения операционной системы.