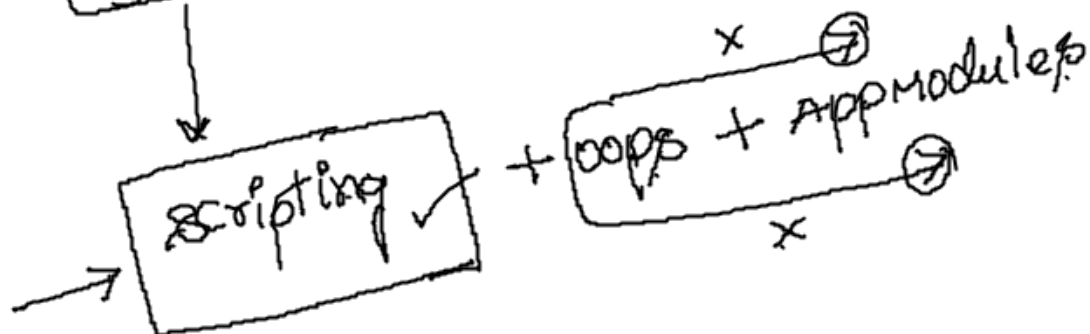
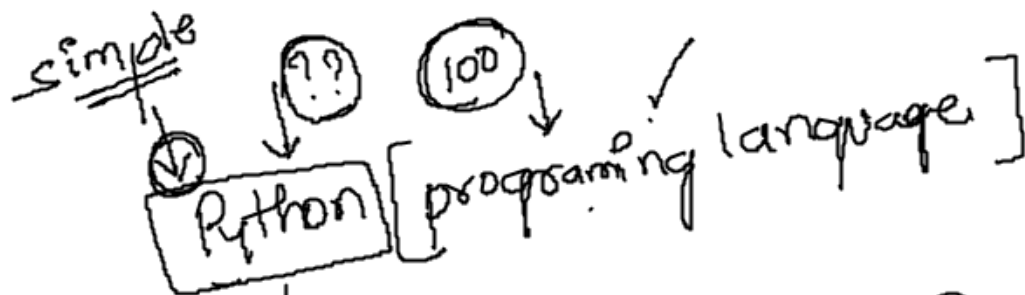
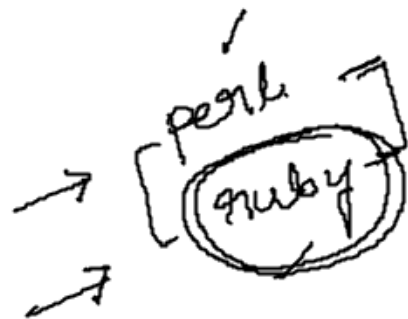


WhyPython

Not Mandatory  $\Rightarrow$  Interviews

Mandatory  $\Rightarrow$  for career

startlineshell

# !/bin/bash

Python

# !/usr/bin/python

comment

# comment line<sub>1</sub># comment line<sub>1</sub>variablevar<sub>1</sub> = 10str<sub>1</sub> = "something"var<sub>1</sub> = 10str<sub>1</sub> = "something"

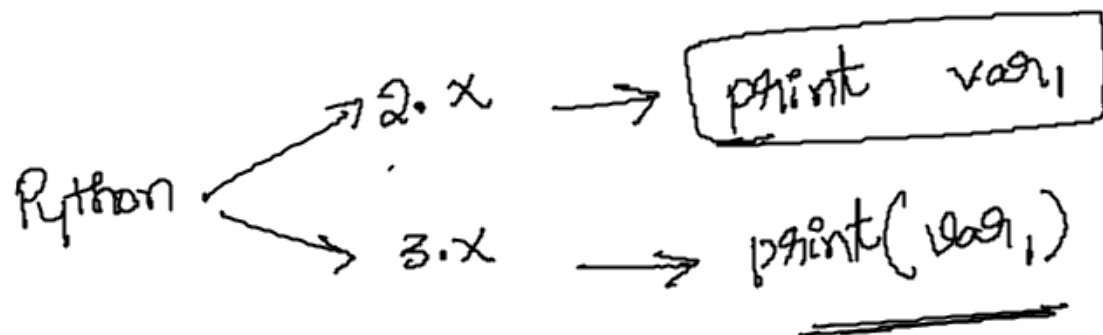
Access →

shell

echo \$var,  
 ↓  
 op var, value

Python

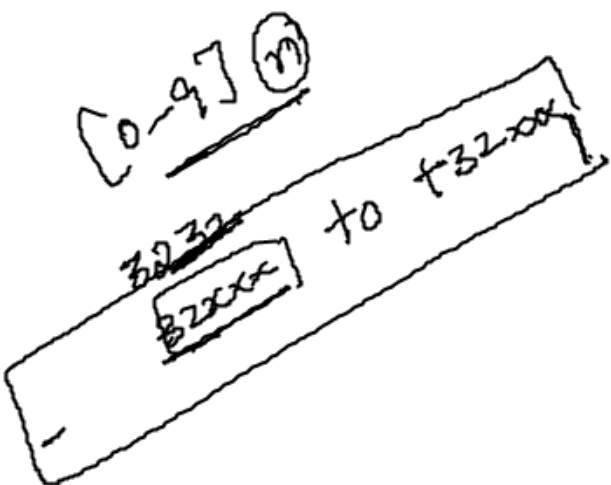
print var,  
 ↓  
op: of var, value



$a=10$  ;  $b=20$

print a, b  $\Rightarrow$  o/p  
10 20

desired o/p  $\Rightarrow$  "my value of a is",  $\frac{10}{a}$ , and value of b is",  $\frac{20}{b}$

data typesPython

tuples

list

dictionary

char

a ✓

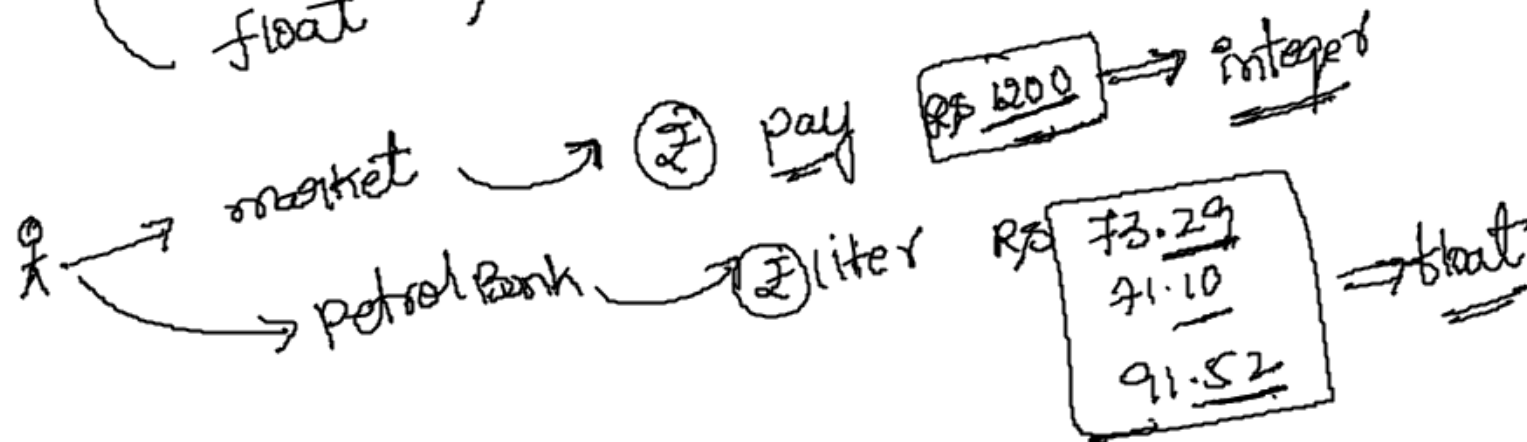
b ✓

c ✓

d ✓

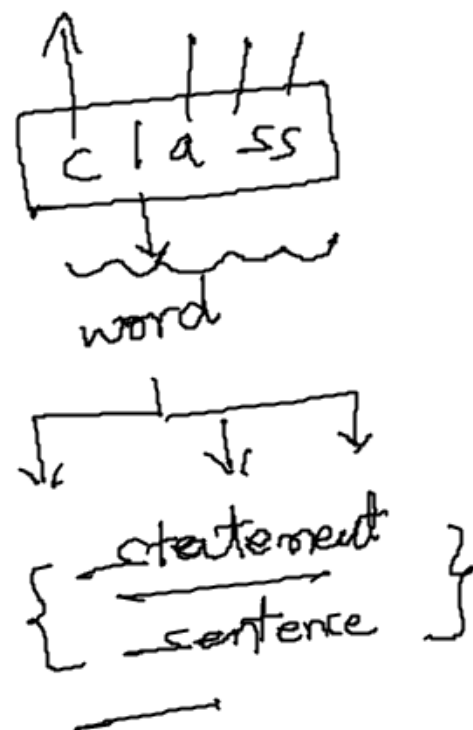
e ✓

f ✓



string  $\rightarrow$  Any English word  
 \* Group of characters \*

var1 = "Hi there welcome to dogs"



list :-

lis = [ 0 1 2 3 4  
10, 20, 30, 40, 50 ]

print lis  $\Rightarrow$  o/p  
20

$\Rightarrow$  lis = 20  $\Rightarrow$

Index value  $\Rightarrow$

0	1	(2)	3	4
10	20	(30)	40	<u>50</u>

o/p  
30

lis[2]  $\Rightarrow$  o/p  
(30)

lis[3]  $\Rightarrow$  40  
lis[4]  $\Rightarrow$  50

lis =

0	1	2	3	4	⓪
10	20	30	<u>40</u>	50	
-5	-4	-3	-2	<u>-1</u>	⓪

lis[3] or lis[-2]  $\Rightarrow$  40 <sup>O/P</sup>

lis[4] or lis[-1]  $\Rightarrow$  50



tuple

$\text{tup}_1 = (10, 20, 30, 40, 50)$

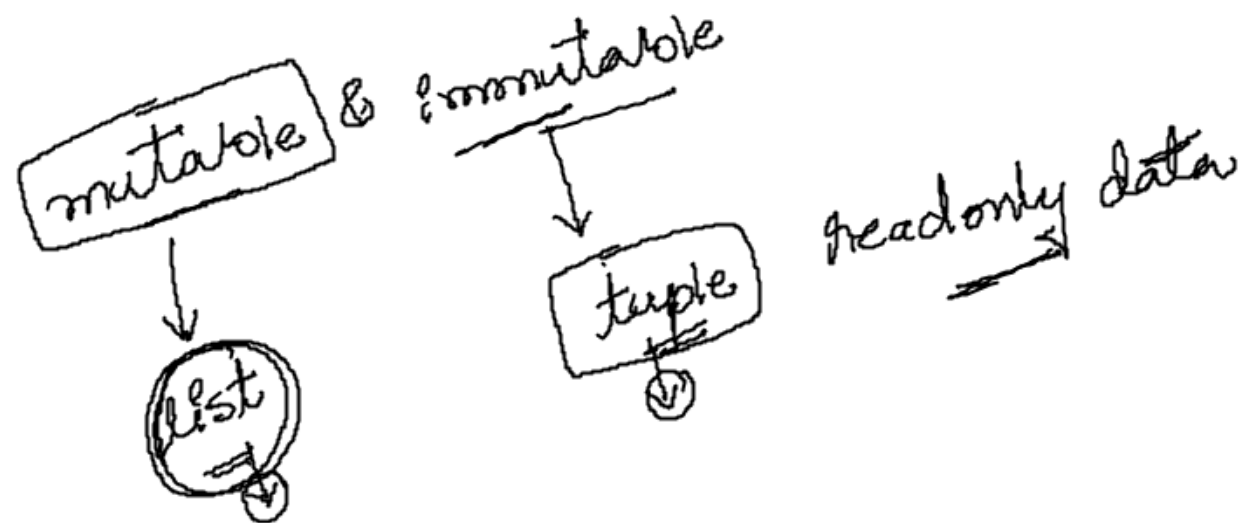
tuple  $\neq$  list

0	1	2	3	4
10	20	30	40	50
-5	-4	-3	-2	-1

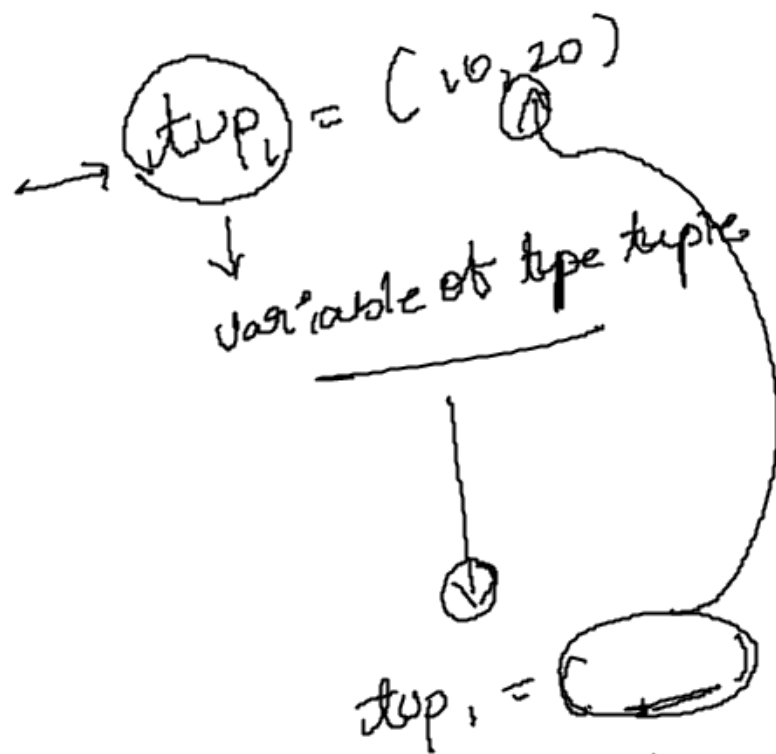
$\text{tup}_1[2]$  (or)  $\text{tup}_1[-3]$

0/p

30



dictionary



dictionary  $\Rightarrow$  [key & value]

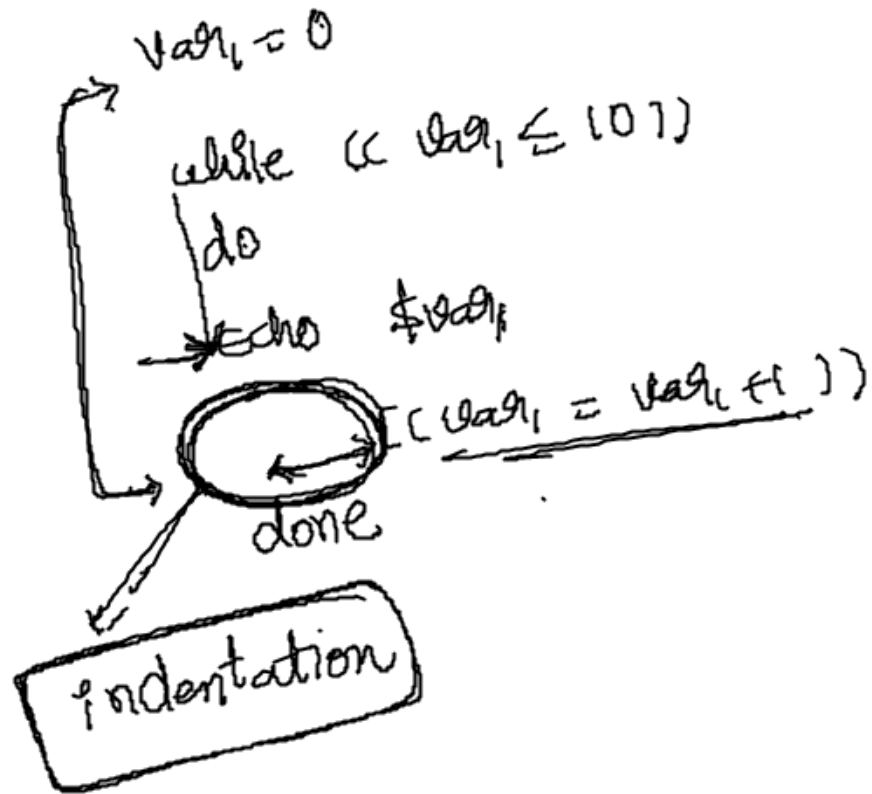
unique  
 $\Downarrow$

dict<sub>1</sub> = { "key<sub>1</sub>" : value<sub>1</sub>,  
                   "key<sub>2</sub>" : value<sub>2</sub>,  
                   "key<sub>3</sub>" : value<sub>3</sub>  
                   }

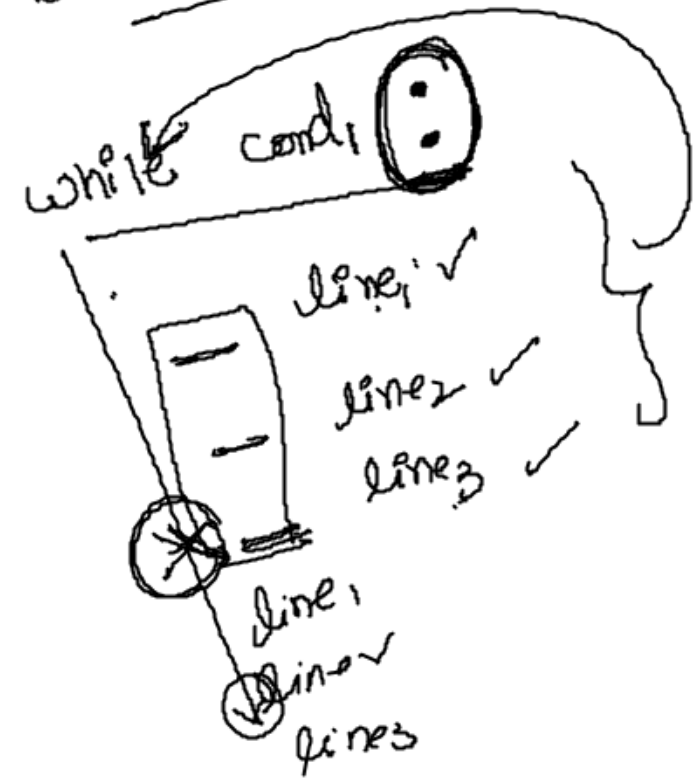
$\Rightarrow$

dict<sub>1</sub>["key<sub>2</sub>"]  $\Rightarrow$  O/P  
                                   value<sub>2</sub>

$\Rightarrow$  dict<sub>1</sub>["key<sub>3</sub>"]  $\Rightarrow$  value<sub>3</sub>

shell ✓Python

2/4/6/8

Block of code

Conditionshellif Cond<sub>1</sub>

then

line<sub>1</sub>line<sub>2</sub>

else

line<sub>3</sub>  
line<sub>4</sub>

fi

PythonSimpleif Cond<sub>1</sub>:

indentation

2/4/6/8

-

line<sub>1</sub>line<sub>2</sub>if Cond<sub>1</sub>:line<sub>1</sub>line<sub>2</sub>

else:

line<sub>3</sub>line<sub>4</sub>(if-else)

shellif cond<sub>1</sub>

then

line<sub>1</sub>elif cond<sub>2</sub>

then

line<sub>2</sub>

else

line<sub>3</sub>

fi

Pythonif cond<sub>1</sub>:line<sub>1</sub>elif cond<sub>2</sub>:line<sub>2</sub>

else:

line<sub>3</sub>

# operators

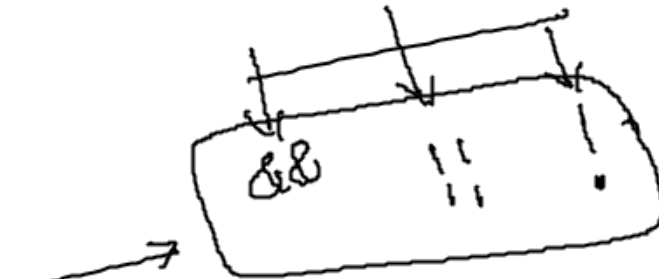
Relational  $\rightarrow$   $>$ ,  $<$ ,  $<=$ ,  $>=$ ,  $!=$

Boolean  $\rightarrow$  true, false

Arithmetic  $\rightarrow$   $+$ ,  $-$ ,  $*$ ,  $/$

Conditional  $\rightarrow$  and, or, not  $\odot$

Shell





Reading a value

integer values

var<sub>1</sub> = input("text") ①

Python 3

↓  
(input)

string values

str<sub>1</sub> = raw\_input("text") ②

① → score of a student

if score  $\leq 100$  and score  $\geq 80$  :

print "Grade A"

elif score  $\leq 79$  and score  $\geq 60$  :

print "Grade B"

elif score  $\leq 59$  and score  $\geq 35$  :

print "Just passed"

else :  
print "Failed"

loops

while, for

no.'s 1 to 1000{1..1000} (shell)range(10)  $\Rightarrow [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9]$ range(5) =  $[0, 1, 2, 3, 4]$ range(1, 5) =  $[1, 2, 3, 4]$ range(1, 6) =  $[1, 2, 3, 4, 5]$

$\checkmark$   
 $\{1 \dots 20\}$ 

$$\checkmark \text{ range}(5) = [0, 1, 2, 3, 4]$$

$$\text{range}(1, 5) = [1, 2, 3, 4]$$

 $\textcircled{11}$ 

$$\text{rang}(1, \underline{10}, 2) = [1, 3, 5, 7, 9]$$


---

range(0, 11, 2 numbers)

[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10]

↓  
[0, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10] (12)

(0, 11, 2)