

Gentleman: a lightweight web-based projectional editor

Creating a language

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Introduction

- Computer science graduate specialized in software engineering
- Course instructor at University of Montreal and member of the **GEODES** Software Engineering Research Group
- Strong interest in human-computer interaction (HCI) and the exploitation of dynamic environments.
- Current research with prof. **Eugene SYRIANI**
 - Domain-specific modeling
 - Low-code engineering
 - Projectional editing⇒ **Gentleman** (collab. with E. SYRIANI)



Outline

1. Background
2. Gentleman
3. Demonstration
4. Outlook
5. Questions

Gentleman



MODEL

Domain-specific modeling

- Raising the level of abstraction
 - Solution specified directly using problem domain concepts
 - Software development as a **model-driven activity**
- Leveraging the expertise and knowledge of many experts instead of relying solely on technical experts
 - ✓ Make software more accessible and inclusive
 - ✓ Better productivity and improved quality

However, the adoption is not as widespread as envisioned. **Why?**

Language workbench

Tools that support the efficient definition, reuse, and composition of languages and their IDEs.

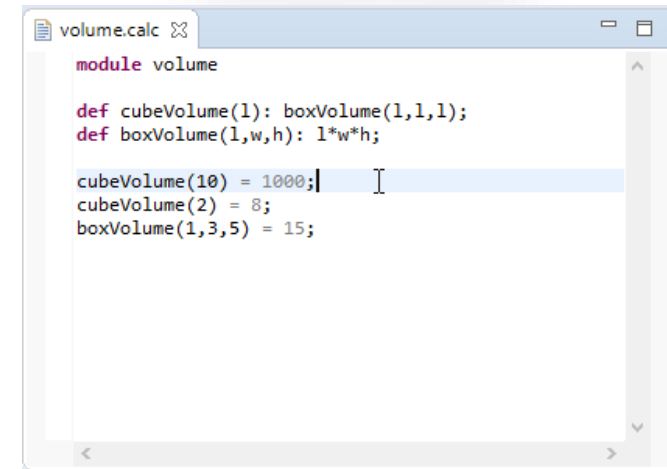
Editing environments

- **Parser-based editor (free-form, syntax-directed)**
Xtext, MetaEdit+, AToMPM
- **Projectional editor: no-parser, multiple notations**
MPS, WholePlatform

Recurring problems

- × **Rooted in OOP**
- × **Heavy-weight**
- × **Platform-specific**
- × **Poor usability**

Xtext



```
module volume

def cubeVolume(1): boxVolume(1,1,1);
def boxVolume(1,w,h): 1*w*h;

cubeVolume(10) = 1000;
cubeVolume(2) = 8;
boxVolume(1,3,5) = 15;
```



```
document <no diaryNumber>
handler: <no handler>
description: <no descriptions>

requirements
<< ... >>
```

How can we improve on the situation?

1

Define concepts with **structures and languages unrelated to any programming code** concept (UML, $\Theta\Theta$)

2

Move MDE/DSM to a **user-driven approach**, instead of a technology-driven approach

3

Take **projectional editing to the web** and provide a **lightweight** solution

Gentleman

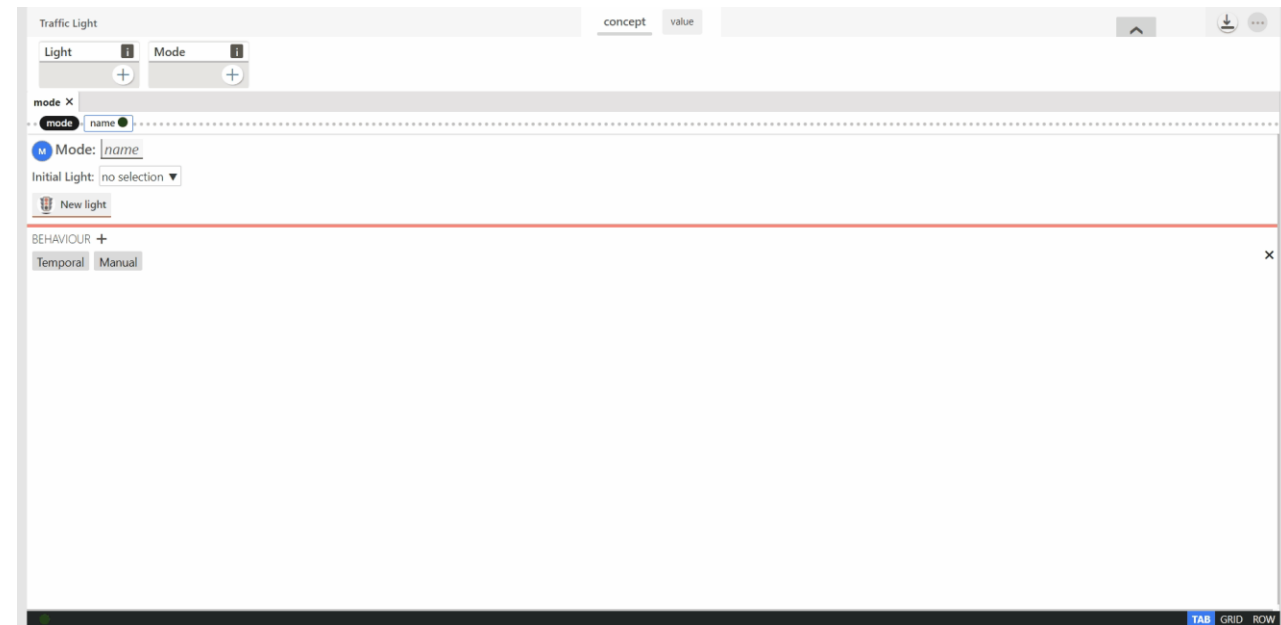
Goal: Making modeling more accessible to domain experts

Projectional editing

- **Concept:** structure to define the model
- **Projection:** visuals to interact with the model

Features

- ✓ Lightweight and minimalistic design
- ✓ Web solution: no installation required
- ✓ Easy integration
- ✓ Built with a user-centric approach
- ✓ Compatible with Ecore model



Concept

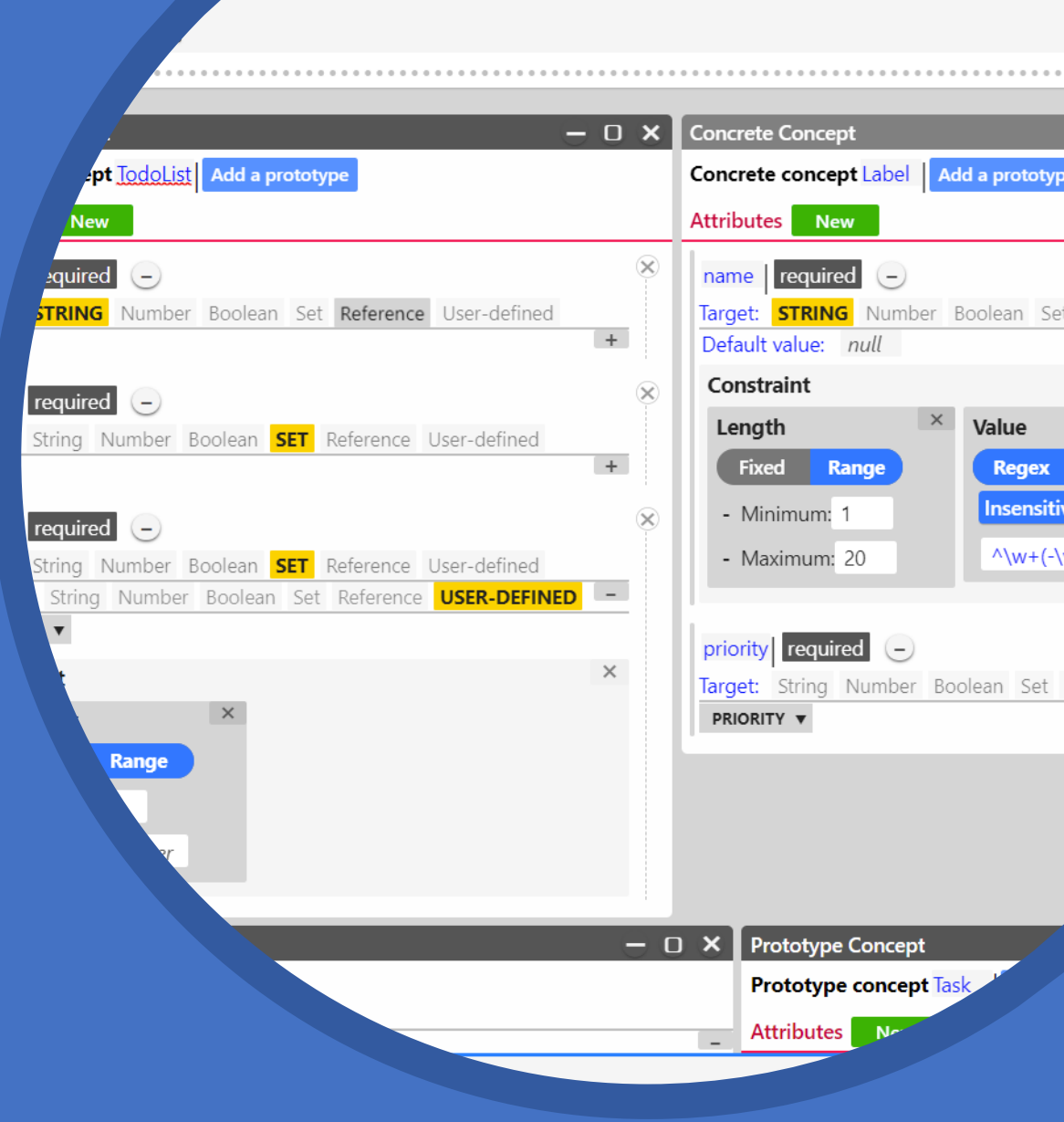
Encapsulates the concepts used to define a model or metamodel

Types of concept

- Primitive: String, Number, Boolean, Set, Reference
- Complex: Concrete, Prototype, Derivative

Relations

- **Attributes (external)**: extrinsic concept characteristic
- **Properties (internal)**: intrinsic concept characteristic



Projection

Representation of a concept that can be visualized and interacted with in the GUI

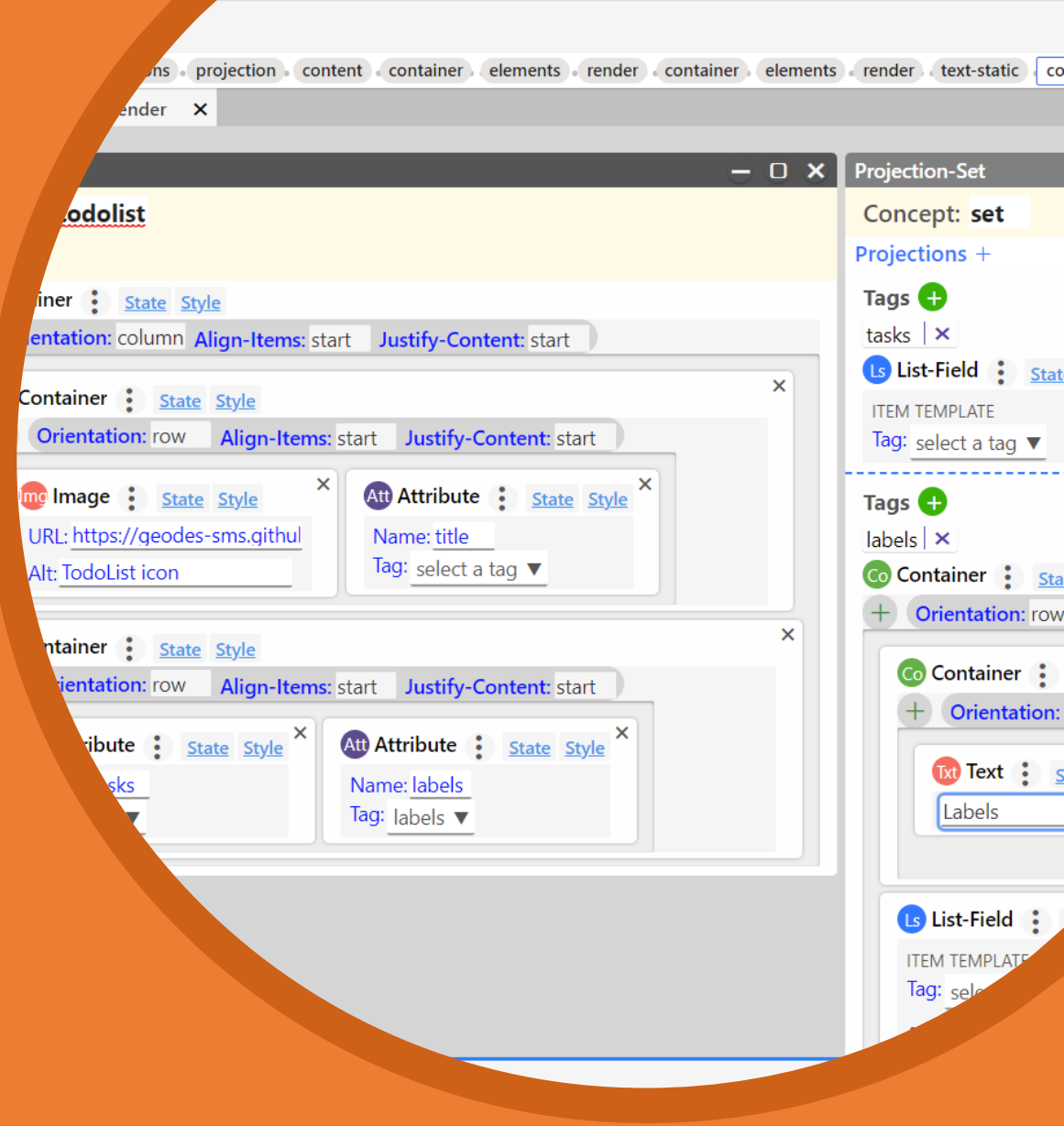
Common elements found in GUI design

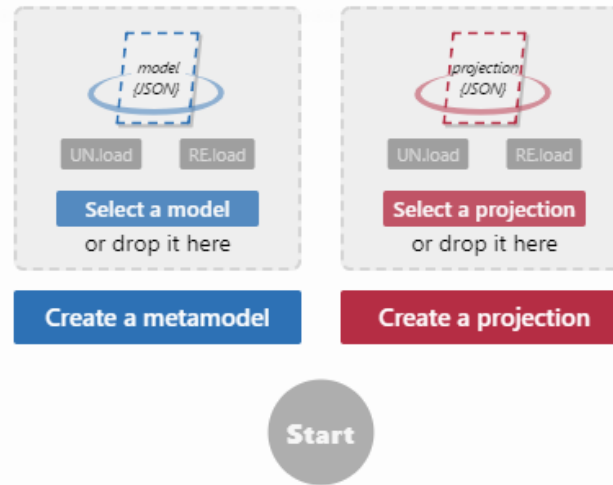
- Layout: Flex, Table
- Field: Text, Binary, Choice, Link, List
- Static: Text, Link, Image, Button

⇒ **Help users quickly scan and comprehend the model**

Leverage web technology

- HTML 5 widgets, templates
- CSS style and animation





Demonstration

Concept definition

Projection definition

Integration



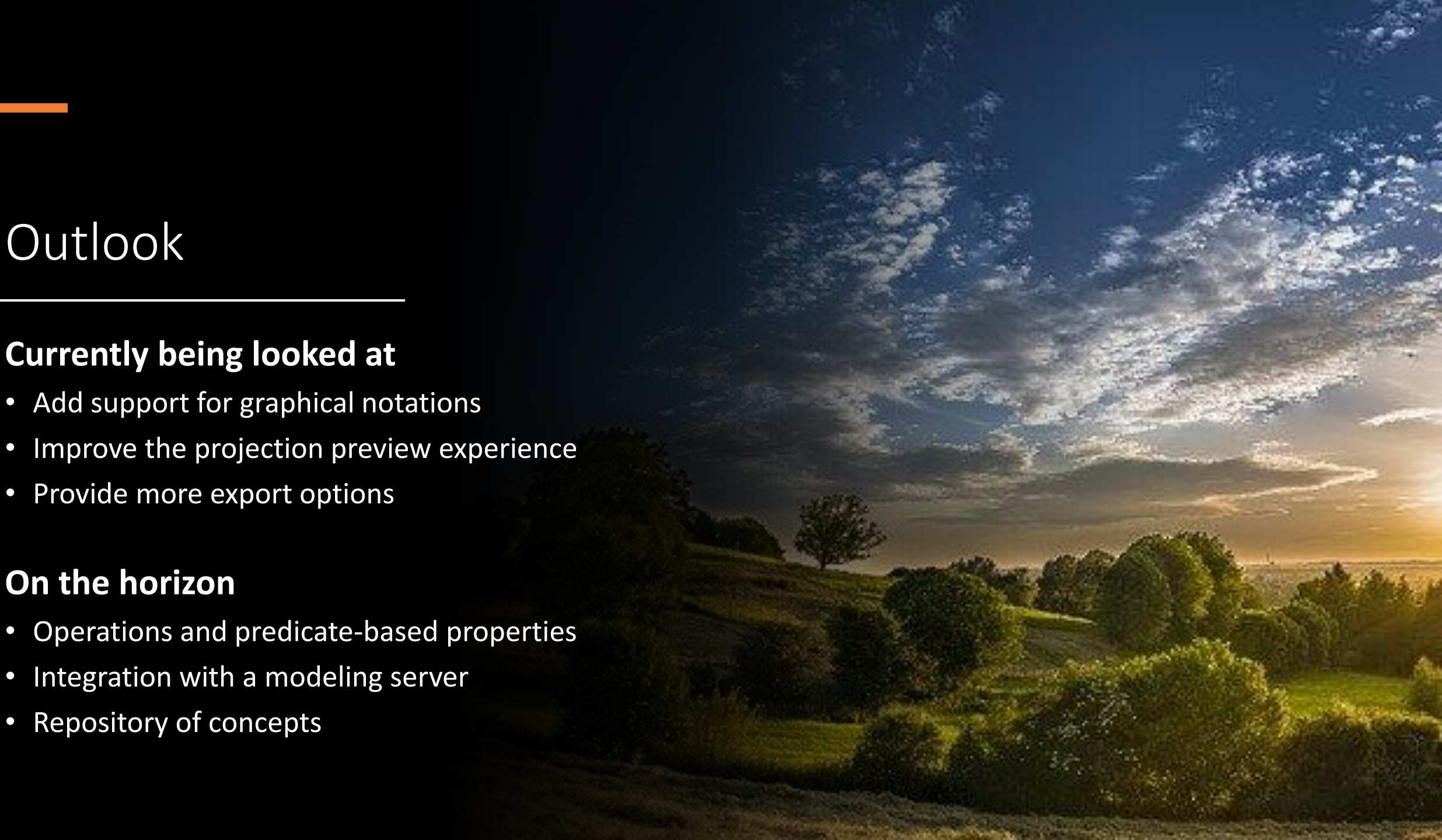
Outlook

Currently being looked at

- Add support for graphical notations
- Improve the projection preview experience
- Provide more export options

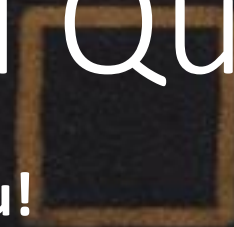
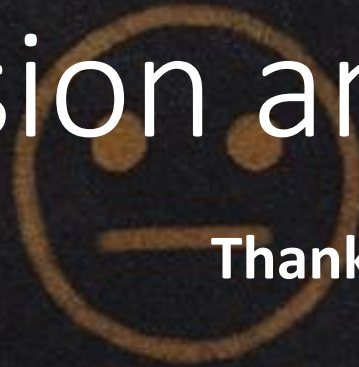
On the horizon

- Operations and predicate-based properties
- Integration with a modeling server
- Repository of concepts





Discussion and Questions



Thank you!

