

## Research Prompt: Self-Defense Law in Maryland (pre-1850)

### Objective

Produce a concise, source-grounded overview of self-defense (including “castle” concepts and duty-to-retreat) as recognized in **Maryland** law **before 1850**. Focus on doctrinal elements, limits, and terminology used at the time.

### Scope & Constraints

- **Jurisdiction:** Maryland (colonial period → 1849 inclusive).
- **Topics:** self-defense / “*se defendendo*,” justifiable vs. excusable homicide, provocation/sudden combat, mutual affray, duty to retreat (e.g., “retreat to the wall”), defense of habitation (“castle”), defense of others, weapons context (if any).
- **Exclusions:** Do **not** rely on post-1850 sources for doctrine, except to note historical commentary about earlier law (clearly labeled).
- **Output style:** Neutral, concise prose with **precise pin-cited quotations** from primary sources. No speculative reasoning.

### Deliverables

1. **Doctrinal Summary (≤400 words)** – What Maryland law required for self-defense pre-1850, key elements, burdens, and recognized limits.
2. **Timeline (bulleted)** – Earliest to latest **pre-1850** milestones (statutes, leading cases, influential treatises applied in Maryland).
3. **Authorities Table** – Markdown table with: Authority | Year | Type (case/statute/treatise) | Holding/Rule (1–2 sentences) | **Pin Cite** | Short Quotation (≤40 words).
4. **Terminology Map** – Historic terms → modern equivalents (e.g., *se defendendo*, excusable vs. justifiable homicide, chance-medley, affray, “dwelling house,” “curtilage”).

5. **Gaps/Conflicts** – Note any conflicts among sources, silence on elements, or open questions.

## Research Rules

- **Primary sources first** (highest weight):
  - **Maryland cases** in early reporters (e.g., **H. & McH., H. & J., G. & J., H. & G., Gill**, early **Md.**).
  - **Session laws / compilations** (e.g., **Kilty's, Dorsey's, Maxcy's** compilations; colonial/provincial acts).
  - **Maryland constitutional/Declaration of Rights** provisions (1776) **only if text bears on self-defense/homicide.**
- **Persuasive/background** (identify as such):
  - English common-law treatises frequently cited in American courts **pre-1850** (e.g., **Hale, Hawkins, Foster, Blackstone, East**).
  - Early American treatises **≤1850** (e.g., **Wharton (1846)**). If a key American treatise is slightly post-1850, use **only** to describe earlier Maryland practice and label clearly as “post-1850 commentary.”
- **Exact quotations & pin cites required** for every stated rule. Prefer verbatim statutory/case language when defining elements.
- **Archaic → modern**: When a source uses archaic phrasing, provide a brief parenthetical gloss without altering the quoted meaning.

## Search & Keywords (use period language)

Use combinations of:

- “*se defendendo*,” “excusable homicide,” “justifiable homicide,” “chance-medley,” “affray,” “mutual combat,” “bare fear,” “sudden combat,” “retreat,” “retreat to the wall,” “dwelling house,” “curtilage,” “defence of habitation,” “manslaughter,” “malice aforethought.”

- Maryland-specific anchors: “Harris & McHenry,” “Harris & Johnson,” “Gill & Johnson,” “Harris & Gill,” “Maryland Reports,” “session laws,” “Laws of Maryland,” “Kilty,” “Dorsey,” “Maxcy,” “Declaration of Rights.”
- Treatise anchors: “Hale P.C.,” “Hawkins P.C.,” “Foster Crown Law,” “Blackstone Commentaries (Book 4),” “East P.C.,” “Wharton Criminal Law (1846).”

## **Reliability & Weighting**

1. **Maryland court decisions/statutes (pre-1850)** – controlling.
2. **English common-law treatises** – persuasive where Maryland adopts or cites them.
3. **American treatises (≤1850)** – persuasive background; verify against Maryland authorities.

## **Bluebook Notes (early Maryland)**

- Reporters to use as found in source: **H. & McH., H. & J., G. & J., H. & G., Gill, Md.**
- Include **year** and **pin cite**. Avoid unnecessary parallel citations. Quote ≤40 words.

## **Output Format**

### **1) Doctrinal Summary**

- 3–6 bullets, each with a **rule sentence** + **source (pin-cited)**.
- Include separate bullets for: elements, proportionality/necessity, retreat, castle/habitation, defense of others, limitations (initial aggressor, mutual combat, provocation).

### **2) Timeline**

- YYYY — Authority — 6–12 words on relevance (pin cite).

### **3) Authorities Table**

Authority (case/statute/treatise)	Year	Type	Rule / Holding (1–2 sentences)	Pin Cite	Quotation (≤40 words)
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#### 4) Terminology Map

- *Term* — one-line definition + source.

#### 5) Gaps/Conflicts

- Bullet any unresolved issues or conflicting lines of authority, with cites.

#### Quality Bar

- **No summaries without citations.**
- **No post-1850 rules** unless expressly labeled as later commentary on earlier practice.
- Keep prose tight; avoid speculation. If a point is uncertain, say “**unclear; sources conflict/are silent**” and list candidates.

#### Mini-Checklist (before you finish)

- At least **5 primary Maryland authorities** pre-1850 (cases or statutes) with pin cites.
- At least **3 common-law treatise passages** that Maryland courts plausibly used/cited.
- One explicit statement on **duty to retreat vs. castle** as reflected in pre-1850 materials.
- Terminology section covers **se defendendo / excusable vs. justifiable homicide / chance-medley / affray**.
- All quotes ≤40 words and accurately transcribed.

#### (Optional) Sources to Try First (if browsing is available)

- Maryland Archives (session laws & early reports), HeinOnline State Session Laws, LLMC Digital, HathiTrust/Google Books (digitized reporters & treatises).

