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a non-terminal \vdash لبيان \rightarrow LL(1) \vdash \vdash : LL(1) Grammer
in the input

ex: $S ::= aSB \mid dB \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow LL(1)$

$B ::= bB \mid a$

statement: if statement

: ex

| while - statement

| switch - statement

| call - statement

| Assignment - statement

,

beta :

beta - 1

| beta - 2

| beta - 4

| beta - 3

| beta - 4

;

if foreach beta - i and beta - j and i not equal to j intersection(beta - i beta - j)

= Null \Rightarrow the grammer is LL(1)

First(statement) = First(if - statement) + First(while - statement) +

First(switch - statement) + First(call - statement) + First(Assignment - statement)

if - statement : if '(' condition ')' then statement else part

white - statement : while '(' condition ')' statement

switch - statement : switch expression case parts

call - statement : identifier '(' parameters ')' \Rightarrow Not LL(1)

assignment - statement : identifier ':=' expression

حُرَارَتِيَّةِ لَغَةِ LL(1) مَا زَوْلَكَ

عمل فاکتوریل از

$$\begin{array}{l} A \rightarrow A' | X \\ A' \rightarrow \alpha | \beta \end{array} \rightarrow A \rightarrow \alpha (\alpha | \beta) | X$$

: Nullable

if_st → if condition then st else part

elsepart → else st | λ

⇒ باید باید نوشت

ex: $A \rightarrow B \text{bed}$

$B \rightarrow bd | \lambda$

→ $A \rightarrow bd \text{bed} | \text{bed} \rightarrow \text{LL}(1) X$

ex: $\underline{\underline{wz}} \rightarrow \underline{\underline{wz}} | \underline{\underline{w}} | \underline{\underline{z}} | \lambda$

$\underline{\underline{wz}} \rightarrow \underline{\underline{w}} | \underline{\underline{z}} | \underline{\underline{wz}}$

$w \rightarrow w | \underline{\underline{w}} | \underline{\underline{wz}}$

$\underline{\underline{w}} \rightarrow \underline{\underline{w}} | \underline{\underline{wz}}$

A → P G D K

$$\text{First}(A) = \text{First}(B) = \{s, a, m\}$$

$P \rightarrow S | a | m | \lambda$

$$\text{Follow}(P) = \text{First}(G) = \{a, k, c\}$$

~~G \rightarrow alkyl cation~~

$$\text{First}(G) = \{c, k, a\} + \text{Follow}(G)$$

$k \rightarrow 0.1a$

$$\text{Follow}(G) = \text{First}(K) = \{a, b\}$$

11(1) x

جذب ملحوظ(1) قابل

To be $Lk(1)$ for any production: $Y \rightarrow \alpha B \times \Delta \alpha \rightarrow^* \lambda$

$\text{First}(\alpha) \cap \text{First}(\beta)$ should be empty

ex: Bbed ← A
bd|d ← B

$$\rightarrow \text{First}(A) \cap \text{First}(B) = \{b\}$$

$A \rightarrow \text{bed} \mid \text{bd bed}$ LL(1)g' $\xrightarrow{\quad}$ $A \rightarrow bA'$
 $A' \rightarrow \text{ed} \mid \text{dbed}$ BNF

$A \rightarrow b(ed \mid abed)$ EBNF

OK: $A \rightarrow B \wedge C$

$$C \rightarrow \text{Bip} e | \chi \rightarrow U(1) \times$$

$B \rightarrow \alpha \beta \gamma$

$D \rightarrow cAd$ WYA YAF $A \rightarrow eBF$ $A \rightarrow eBF \mid eB$ $F \rightarrow \lambda \mid fg$ $F \rightarrow fg$ $B \rightarrow gh \mid a$ ex: $S \rightarrow aBd \mid \$$

$B \rightarrow de \mid \lambda$ → since B is nullable → $\text{First}(B) \cap \text{Follow}(B) = \emptyset$
 $\Rightarrow \{d\} \cap \{d\} = \{d\} \neq \emptyset$

$S \rightarrow ad \mid \$ \mid aBd \mid \$$ } → وَجْهَة
 $B \rightarrow de$

$S \rightarrow as'$ } → left Refactoring
 $s' \rightarrow d \mid \$ \mid Bd \mid \$$

$s' \rightarrow d \mid \$ \mid de \mid \$$ } → left Refactoring
 $s' \rightarrow ds''$
 $s'' \rightarrow \$ \mid c \mid \$$

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'identifier' + '(' → مُخْرِجَة

'identifier' + '=' → var \rightarrow (Assignment statement)• في LL(1) \rightarrow non-left recursive \rightarrow *ex: $A \rightarrow A\alpha \mid \beta$ $\text{First}(A\alpha) \cap \text{First}(\beta) = \text{First}(\beta) \neq \emptyset$ $\text{First}(A\alpha) = \text{First}(A) \supseteq \text{First}(\beta)$

لما $A \rightarrow \alpha\beta | \gamma$ فالـ LL(1)

ex: $A \rightarrow \alpha\alpha | \alpha\beta | \gamma \Rightarrow$ left factoring

$$A \rightarrow \alpha A' | \gamma$$

$$A' \rightarrow \alpha | \beta$$

أي nullable . 2

ex: $A \rightarrow B\alpha | \gamma \Rightarrow$ Null elimination

$$B \rightarrow \lambda | \alpha$$

$$A \rightarrow B\alpha | \alpha | \gamma$$

$$B \rightarrow \alpha$$

وهي left recursion . 3

ex: $A \rightarrow A\alpha | \beta \Rightarrow$ الـ LR(0) غير قابل

للتوصيف الـ LR(0) لـ $A \rightarrow A\alpha | \beta$ غير ممكن

لأن $\alpha * \beta$ غير ممكناً

$$A \rightarrow \beta A'$$

$$A' \rightarrow \alpha A' | \lambda$$

$$E \rightarrow E + T \mid E - T \mid T$$

$$E \rightarrow EE'IT$$

$$T \rightarrow T^* F \mid T \mid F \mid I$$

$$E' \rightarrow + T \mid - T$$

$$F \rightarrow id \mid No \mid (E)$$

$$T \rightarrow TT'IF$$

$$T' \rightarrow \times F \mid / F$$

$$E \rightarrow TE''$$

$$E'' \rightarrow E'E''\lambda$$

$$T \rightarrow FT''$$

$$T'' \rightarrow T'T''\lambda$$

ex1: $S \rightarrow dAB \mid BaB \Rightarrow \text{Follow}(B) = \$$

$A \rightarrow dA \mid Ba \Rightarrow \text{Follow}(B) = a$

$B \rightarrow bB \mid \lambda \quad \text{First}(B) = b$

$\text{First}(B) \cap \text{Follow}(B) = \emptyset$

"No intersection"

ex2: $S \rightarrow dAB \mid BaBb$

$$A \rightarrow dA \mid Ba \rightarrow \text{2 sets}$$

$$B \rightarrow bB \mid \lambda$$

$$S \rightarrow dA \mid dAB \mid ab \mid BaBb \mid aBb \mid Bab$$

$$A \rightarrow dA \mid a \mid Ba$$

$$B \rightarrow bB \mid b$$

"where not"

$$S \rightarrow dS_1 | aS_2 | BaS_2$$

: ex2

$$S_1 \rightarrow \lambda | B$$

مُرْجِعٌ

$$S_2 \rightarrow b | Bb$$

$$S_3 \rightarrow Bb | b$$

$$\text{First}(dAB) \cap \text{First}(BaB) = \emptyset$$

: ex3

$$\text{First}(dA) \cap \text{First}(Ba) = \emptyset$$

} $\rightarrow LL(1)$

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تَوْلِيد مُرْجِعٍ خَارِجٍ

LL(1) مُرْجِعٍ خَارِجٍ

First, Follow مُرْجِعٍ خَارِجٍ

مُرْجِعٍ خَارِجٍ مُنْسَبٌ بِإِنْسَابٍ First مُرْجِعٍ خَارِجٍ مُنْسَبٌ بِإِنْسَابٍ

Left Refactoring

Left Recursion Reversal

Omit nullables

First, Follow مُرْجِعٍ خَارِجٍ

تَوْلِيد مُرْجِعٍ خَارِجٍ

Recursive descent parser

مُرْجِعٍ خَارِجٍ كَيْفَ تَابِعٌ بِإِسْمِ تَابِعٍ إِيْهَارِيٍّ

مختصر ملخص

(ملخص) LH(1) فیروزی

(ملخص) ایجاد نتیجه تابع برای نرمنی

الطبیعی Expect پیش از نرمنی

$E \rightarrow E, T ; E - T ; T \quad E \rightarrow E(+T ; -T) ; T \quad E \rightarrow T \{ +T, -T \}$

$T \rightarrow T * F ; T / F ; F \quad T \rightarrow T (*F ; /F) ; F \quad T \rightarrow F \{ *F ; /F \}$

$F \rightarrow id ; NO ; (E)$

TypeDef enum Symbols = { S_id, S_NO, S_ADD, S_IF, }

void main()

Symbols CurrentSymbol; (1) $| * E \rightarrow E(+T ; -T) ; T * |$

CurrentSymbol = NextSymbol; void E()

E()

T()

while (CurrentSymbol == S_ADD) {

 CurrentSymbol = S_MINUS;

 NextSymbol();

 // get NextSymbol is

 currentSymbol

 T();

 while (CurrentSymbol == S_MUL) {

 CurrentSymbol = S_DIV; }

 NextSymbol();

 F();

}

(3) $I * F \rightarrow id; NO; (E) *$

```

A) void Expect(Symbol Ex)
    if (CurrentSymbol == Ex)
        NextSymbol();
    else {
        if (CurrentSymbol == S_id)
            NextSymbol();
        else if (CurrentSymbol == S_no)
            SyntaxError();
        else if (CurrentSymbol == S_OpenPar)
            NextSymbol();
            E();
            Expect(S_ClosePar);
        }
    }
}

```

SyntaxError();

ex: $a + (3 - b) * 2$

\downarrow
currentSymbol = S_id

$E() \Rightarrow T() \Rightarrow F()$ - (detects S_id is)

currentSymbol = '+'
currentSymbol = S_OpenPar

$\hookrightarrow T \Rightarrow F$ (CurrentSymbol = 3)

$\hookrightarrow E \Rightarrow T \Rightarrow F \Rightarrow$ currentSymbol = S_minus

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$\rightarrow F \Rightarrow T \Rightarrow E \rightarrow \text{current Symbol} (= b) \rightarrow T \Rightarrow F = (\text{current Symbol})$

$\rightarrow E \Rightarrow T \Rightarrow F() \{ \text{NextSymbol} = \text{S-close Par} \}$

کوچک کردن اسکرین

لطفاً از این پیشنهاد استفاده نمایید.

این پیشنهاد برای اینجا ایجاد شده است.

این پیشنهاد برای Expect پیشنهاد شده است.