## به نام خدا



## درس آزمایشگاه شبکههای کامپیوتری

# تمرين پنجم

تهیه کنندگان: مدرس درس: حوریه سبزواری، الناز رضایی سرکار خانم دکتر رشیدی

تاریخ ارسال: ۱۴۰۲/۰۲/۲۰

#### ب\_١) تست اتصال بين كلاينت و سرورهاي TCP و TUDP

پاسخ ۲: حال مقدار goodput و loss را به ازای rateهای خواسته شده به دست می آوریم.

77.8s	- received:	5157/ sent:	5157 pkts	(loss	0.000%),	999.5	kbit/s
78.8s	- received:	5282/ sent:	5282 pkts	(loss	0.000%).	999.8	kbit/s
79.8s	- received:	5408/ sent:	5408 pkts	(loss	0.000%).	999.7	kbit/s
80.8s	- received:	5534/ sent:	5534 pkts		0.000%).	1006.0	kbit/s
81.8s	- received:	5659/ sent:	5659 pkts	(loss	0.000%).	999.6	kbit/s
82.8s	- received:	5784/ sent:	5784 pkts		0.000%).	999.4	kbit/s
	- received:	5909/ sent:	5909 pkts		0.000%).		
	- received:	6036/ sent:	6036 pkts		0.000%).		
	- received:	6162/ sent:	6162 pkts		0.000%).		
	- received:	6288/ sent:	6288 pkts		0.000%).		
	- received:	6413/ sent:	6413 pkts		0.000%),		
	- received:	6539/ sent:	6539 pkts		0.000%).		
	- received:	6665/ sent:	6665 pkts		0.000%).		
	- received:	6790/ sent:	6790 pkts		0.000%).		
	- received:	6917/ sent:	6917 pkts		0.000%).		
	- received:	7042/ sent:	7042 pkts		0.000%).		
	- received:	7168/ sent:	7168 pkts		0.000%).		
	- received:	7293/ sent:	7293 pkts		0.000%).		
	- received:	7419/ sent:	7419 pkts		0.000%).		
	- received:	7542/ sent:	7542 pkts		0.000%),		
	- received:	7670/ sent:	7670 pkts		0.000%).		
	received = 7				V.VVVA/,	1410.9	KULUIS
Packet	received - /	701 / 7/01 Se	HC. 0.000%	1035			

Figure 1:  $rate = 1 \frac{Mb}{s}$ 

```
15.4s - received: 1828 sent: 1660 pts (loss 0.0001), 1358.0 kbit/s
16.4s - received: 1828 sent: 1828 pts (loss 0.0001), 1343.5 kbit/s
18.4s - received: 2005/sent: 2005 pts (loss 0.0001), 1465.7 kbit/s
18.4s - received: 2187/sent: 2187 pts (loss 0.0001), 1465.7 kbit/s
19.4s - received: 2565/sent: 2555 pts (loss 0.0001), 1465.4 kbit/s
20.4s - received: 2565/sent: 2555 pts (loss 0.0001), 1493.4 kbit/s
21.4s - received: 2766/sent: 2555 pts (loss 20.301), 1289.8 kbit/s
22.4s - received: 2766/sent: 2555 pts (loss 20.301), 1289.8 kbit/s
23.5s - received: 2766/sent: 3515 pts (loss 20.301), 1289.8 kbit/s
24.5s - received: 3637/sent: 8343 pts (loss 63.2871), 1418.6 kbit/s
25.5s - received: 3637/sent: 2592 pts (loss 63.2871), 1418.6 kbit/s
25.5s - received: 5006/sent: 3058 pts (loss 63.3871), 1418.6 kbit/s
27.5s - received: 5006/sent: 3058 pts (loss 83.3511), 8655.5 kbit/s
27.5s - received: 5006/sent: 33126 pts (loss 83.3511), 8655.5 kbit/s
29.5s - received: 6047/sent: 33126 pts (loss 81.8612, 238.8 kbit/s
29.5s - received: 7065/sent: 33126 pts (loss 79.3001), 2933.6 kbit/s
31.5s - received: 7065/sent: 33126 pts (loss 79.3001), 2933.6 kbit/s
32.5s - received: 7065/sent: 33126 pts (loss 79.3001), 2933.6 kbit/s
32.5s - received: 8333/sent: 30427 pts (loss 79.3001), 2036.5 kbit/s
34.6s - received: 8333/sent: 30427 pts (loss 79.3001), 2036.5 kbit/s
34.6s - received: 8333/sent: 30427 pts (loss 79.3001), 5143.1 kbit/s
35.5s - received: 8333/sent: 30427 pts (loss 79.3001), 5143.1 kbit/s
36.5s - received: 8333/sent: 30427 pts (loss 79.3001), 5143.1 kbit/s
36.5s - received: 8333/sent: 130427 pts (loss 79.3001), 5143.1 kbit/s
36.5s - received: 9531/sent: 13041 kloss 70.0001), 5143.1 kbit/s
36.5s - received: 9531/sent: 1451 pts (loss 70.0001), 5443.8 kbit/s
36.5s - received: 9531/sent: 1451 pts (loss 70.0001), 5443.8 kbit/s
```

Figure 2:  $rate = 10 \frac{Mb}{s}$ 

```
7.8s - received: 5093/ sent: 74806 pkts (Loss 93.1021), 7764.0 kbit/s
8.8s - received: 5518/ sent: 86762 pkts (Loss 93.6021), 3397, 7 kbit/s
9.8s - received: 6338/ sent: 98597 pkts (Loss 93.5721), 6553,4 kbit/s
10.8s - received: 6941/ sent:11257 pkts (Loss 93.8171), 4823.8 kbit/s
11.8s - received: 7511/ sent:124580 pkts (Loss 93.9001), 4511.1 kbit/s
12.8s - received: 8295/ sent:137123 pkts (Loss 93.9511), 6269.9 kbit/s
packet received: 8306 / 14236 sent: 93.8551 Loss
```

Figure 3:  $rate = 100 \frac{Mb}{s}$ 

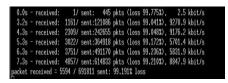


Figure 4:  $rate = 1 \frac{Gb}{s}$ 

	losss(%)	goodput (Kbps)
1 Mbps	0	1013
10 Mbps	76.648	4549
100 Mbps	93.855	6269
1 Gbps	99.21	8847

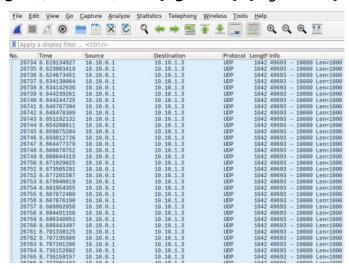
همانطور که مشاهده می شود به ازای نرخ بیشتر از  $10~{
m Mbps}$  مقدار  $10~{
m Sim}$  از  $10~{
m mbps}$  بیشتر می شود. این موضوع به دلیل وجود خط  $10~{
m mbps}$  در برنامه است که میزان

ظرفیت لینک برابر با 10 Mbps تنظیم شده است. پاسخ ۳: همانطور که در شکل زیر نیز مشاهده می شود، این مقدار برابر با 8312.6 Kbps می باشد.

```
23.6: 8250.6kbps avg ( 9041.7[inst]. 8023.0[mov.avg]) cwnd 16 rtt 17.6ms 23.7: 8250.6kbps avg ( 9041.7[inst]. 8023.0[mov.avg]) cwnd 19 rtt 21.7ms 23.8: 8250.6kbps avg ( 9041.7[inst]. 8023.0[mov.avg]) cwnd 21 rtt 24.7ms 24.0: 8284.3kbps avg ( 9011.7[inst]. 8121.8[mov.avg]) cwnd 16 rtt 22.0ms 24.1: 8284.3kbps avg ( 9011.7[inst]. 8121.8[mov.avg]) cwnd 17 rtt 20.1ms 24.2: 8284.3kbps avg ( 9011.7[inst]. 8121.8[mov.avg]) cwnd 20 rtt 22.4ms 24.3: 8284.3kbps avg ( 9011.7[inst]. 8121.8[mov.avg]) cwnd 22 rtt 25.9ms 24.4: 8284.3kbps avg ( 9011.7[inst]. 8121.8[mov.avg]) cwnd 17 rtt 22.3ms 24.5: 8284.3kbps avg ( 9011.7[inst]. 8121.8[mov.avg]) cwnd 19 rtt 21.4ms 24.6: 8284.3kbps avg ( 9011.7[inst]. 8121.8[mov.avg]) cwnd 19 rtt 21.4ms 24.6: 8284.3kbps avg ( 9011.7[inst]. 8121.8[mov.avg]) cwnd 17 rtt 20.3ms 24.9: 8284.3kbps avg ( 9011.7[inst]. 8121.8[mov.avg]) cwnd 17 rtt 20.3ms 25.0: 8284.3kbps avg ( 9011.7[inst]. 8121.8[mov.avg]) cwnd 17 rtt 20.3ms 25.1: 8312.6kbps avg ( 8922.9[inst]. 8201.9[mov.avg]) cwnd 22 rtt 27.0ms 25.2: 8312.6kbps avg ( 8922.9[inst]. 8201.9[mov.avg]) cwnd 12 rtt 17.8ms 25.3: 8312.6kbps avg ( 8922.9[inst]. 8201.9[mov.avg]) cwnd 18 rtt 19.9ms 25.5: 8312.6kbps avg ( 8922.9[inst]. 8201.9[mov.avg]) cwnd 20 rtt 22.4ms 25.7: 8312.6kbps avg ( 8922.9[inst]. 8201.9[mov.avg]) cwnd 22 rtt 24.9ms 25.8: 8312.6kbps avg ( 8922.9[inst]. 8201.9[mov.avg]) cwnd 12 rtt 17.7ms 25.9: 8312.6kbps avg ( 8922.9[inst]. 8201.9[mov.avg]) cwnd 17 rtt 20.1ms 26.0: 8312.6kbps avg ( 8922.9[inst]. 8201.9[mov.avg]) cwnd 17 rtt 16.2ms 26.0: 8312.6kbps avg ( 8922.9[inst]. 8201.9[mov.avg]) cwnd 17 rtt 20.1ms
```

#### ب\_۲) محدودسازی پهنای باند روتر

پاسخ ۴: همانطور که در شکل زیر نیز مشاهده می شود، اندازه بسته ها ۱۰۴۲ بایت می باشد.



پاسخ ۵:

$$BW * \frac{1000}{1042} = 3000 * \frac{1000}{1042} = 2879.08 \frac{Kb}{s}$$

### پاسخ ۶: مقدار loss برابر با صفر و toss برابر با صفر و 100 Kbps goodput ميباشد.

```
22.2s - received: 1837 sent: 183 pkts (loss 0.000%). 100.0 kbit/s
23.2s - received: 196/ sent: 196 pkts (loss 0.000%). 100.0 kbit/s
24.2s - received: 209/ sent: 209 pkts (loss 0.000%). 100.0 kbit/s
25.3s - received: 222/ sent: 222 pkts (loss 0.000%). 100.0 kbit/s
25.3s - received: 235/ sent: 235 pkts (loss 0.000%). 100.0 kbit/s
27.4s - received: 248/ sent: 248 pkts (loss 0.000%). 100.0 kbit/s
28.4s - received: 261/ sent: 261 pkts (loss 0.000%). 100.0 kbit/s
29.4s - received: 274/ sent: 274 pkts (loss 0.000%). 100.0 kbit/s
30.5s - received: 287/ sent: 287 pkts (loss 0.000%). 100.0 kbit/s
31.5s - received: 287/ sent: 300 pkts (loss 0.000%). 100.0 kbit/s
32.6s - received: 336/ sent: 326 pkts (loss 0.000%). 100.0 kbit/s
33.6s - received: 339/ sent: 339 pkts (loss 0.000%). 100.0 kbit/s
34.6s - received: 352/ sent: 352 pkts (loss 0.000%). 100.0 kbit/s
35.7s - received: 355/ sent: 352 pkts (loss 0.000%). 100.0 kbit/s
35.8s - received: 356/ sent: 352 pkts (loss 0.000%). 100.0 kbit/s
37.8s - received: 378/ sent: 378 pkts (loss 0.000%). 99.9 kbit/s
38.8s - received: 371/ sent: 379 pkts (loss 0.000%). 99.9 kbit/s
39.8s - received: 404/ sent: 404 pkts (loss 0.000%). 99.9 kbit/s
40.9s - received: 430/ sent: 470 pkts (loss 0.000%). 99.9 kbit/s
41.9s - received: 430/ sent: 470 pkts (loss 0.000%). 99.9 kbit/s
41.9s - received: 430/ sent: 440 pkts (loss 0.000%). 99.9 kbit/s
41.9s - received: 430/ sent: 440 pkts (loss 0.000%). 99.9 kbit/s
41.9s - received: 443/ sent: 440 pkts (loss 0.000%). 99.9 kbit/s
45.0s - received: 456/ sent: 456 pkts (loss 0.000%). 99.9 kbit/s
45.0s - received: 456/ sent: 456 pkts (loss 0.000%). 99.9 kbit/s
```

### پاسخ ٧:

```
303.1s - received: 22688/ sent; 23630 pkts (loss 4.0711), 2877.3 kbit/s
304.1s - received: 22008/ sent; 24075 pkts (loss 4.0701), 2876.5 kbit/s
306.1s - received: 23383/ sent; 2475 pkts (loss 4.07001), 2876.5 kbit/s
306.1s - received: 23384/ sent; 2475 pkts (loss 4.0881), 2881.4 kbit/s
307.1s - received: 23744/ sent; 24756 pkts (loss 4.0881), 2881.4 kbit/s
307.1s - received: 24844/ sent; 25570 pkts (loss 4.0881), 2874.7 kbit/s
308.1s - received: 24844/ sent; 25570 pkts (loss 4.0881), 2874.7 kbit/s
309.1s - received: 24844/ sent; 25828 pkts (loss 4.0881), 2874.7 kbit/s
310.1s - received: 25844/ sent; 25838 pkts (loss 4.0881), 2874.8 kbit/s
311.1s - received: 25844/ sent; 26258 pkts (loss 4.0881), 2874.7 kbit/s
312.1s - received: 25844/ sent; 26258 pkts (loss 4.0851), 2881.3 kbit/s
315.1s - received: 26264/ sent; 27365 pkts (loss 4.0851), 2872.4 kbit/s
315.1s - received: 26264/ sent; 27365 pkts (loss 4.0851), 2877.7 kbit/s
315.2s - received: 27844/ sent; 2612 pkts (loss 4.0851), 2877.7 kbit/s
315.2s - received: 27844/ sent; 26812 pkts (loss 4.0851), 2875.3 kbit/s
319.2s - received: 27844/ sent; 26812 pkts (loss 4.0851), 2875.3 kbit/s
319.2s - received: 28744/ sent; 26839 pkts (loss 4.0861), 2875, 3 kbit/s
319.2s - received: 28444/ sent; 2633 pkts (loss 4.0861), 2875, 3 kbit/s
319.2s - received: 28444/ sent; 2633 pkts (loss 4.0861), 2875, 4 kbit/s
320.2s - received: 28444/ sent; 3038 pkts (loss 4.0861), 2875, 6 kbit/s
322.2s - received: 28444/ sent; 3038 pkts (loss 4.0861), 2875, 6 kbit/s
322.2s - received: 28444/ sent; 3039 pkts (loss 4.0861), 2875, 6 kbit/s
322.2s - received: 28444/ sent; 3156 pkts (loss 4.1001), 2873, 1 kbit/s
324.2s - received: 30244/ sent; 3156 pkts (loss 4.1001), 2877, 1 kbit/s
324.2s - received: 30244/ sent; 3156 pkts (loss 4.1001), 2877, 1 kbit/s
```

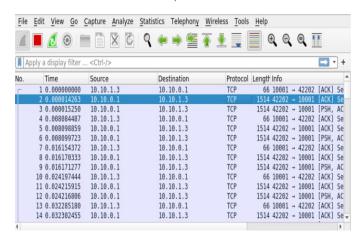
Figure 5:  $rate = 3\frac{Mb}{s}$ 



Figure 6:  $rate = 10 \frac{Mb}{s}$ 

rate	losss(%)	goodput (Kbps)
100 Kbps	0	100
3 Mbps	4	2875
10 Mbps	71	2875

همانطور که از جدول بالا پیداست، مقدار تئوری به دست آمده برای goodput در بخش ۵ کمی کمتر از نتایج آین بخش می باشد. پاسخ ۸: مشاهده می شود مطابق انتظاری که داشتیم، اندازه بسته ها ۱۵۱۴ بایت است.



#### پاسخ ٩:

$$BW*\frac{1448}{1514}=3000*\frac{1448}{1514}=2869.22\frac{Kb}{s}$$

پاسخ ۱۰: طبق شکل زیر، مقدار goodput تقریبا برابر با ۲۸۰۰ Kbps میباشد که از مقدار تئوری به دست آمده در بخش قبل کمتر است.

```
0.0kbps avg (
                                      0.0[mov.avg]) cwnd 10 rtt 1.4ms
                         0.0[inst],
0.1:
        0.0kbps avg (
                         0.0[inst],
                                       0.0[mov.avg]) cwnd 12 rtt 35.7ms
0.1:
        0.0kbps avg (
                         0.0[inst],
                                       0.0[mov.avg]) cwnd 14 rtt 44.6ms
                                       0.0[mov.avg]) cwnd 15 rtt 55.0ms
0.3:
        0.0kbps avg (
                         0.0[inst],
                                       0.0[mov.avg]) cwnd 17 rtt 63.1ms
0.4:
        0.0kbps avg (
                         0.0[inst],
        0.0kbps avg (
                         0.0[inst],
                                       0.0[mov.avg]) cwnd 20 rtt 74.4ms
0.5:
        0.0kbps avg ( 0.0[inst], 0.0[mov.avg]) cund 22 rtt 84.4ms
1.0: 2822.0kbps avg ( 2822.0[inst], 2822.0[mov.avg]) cwnd 12 rtt 81.6ms
1.3: 2822.0kbps avg ( 2822.0[inst], 2822.0[mov.avg]) cwnd 17 rtt 62.1ms
1.5: 2822.0kbps avg ( 2822.0[inst], 2822.0[mov.avg]) cwnd 20 rtt 73.4ms
1.9: 2822.0kbps avg ( 2822.0[inst], 2822.0[mov.avg]) cwnd 11 rtt 64.7ms
2.2: 2810.9kbps avg ( 2801.6[inst], 2801.6[mov.avg]) cwnd 17 rtt 60.9ms
2.6: 2810.9kbps avg ( 2801.6[inst], 2801.6[mov.avg]) cwnd 21 rtt 80.6ms
2.9: 2810.9kbps avg ( 2801.6[inst], 2801.6[mov.avg]) cwnd 13 rtt 58.8ms
```