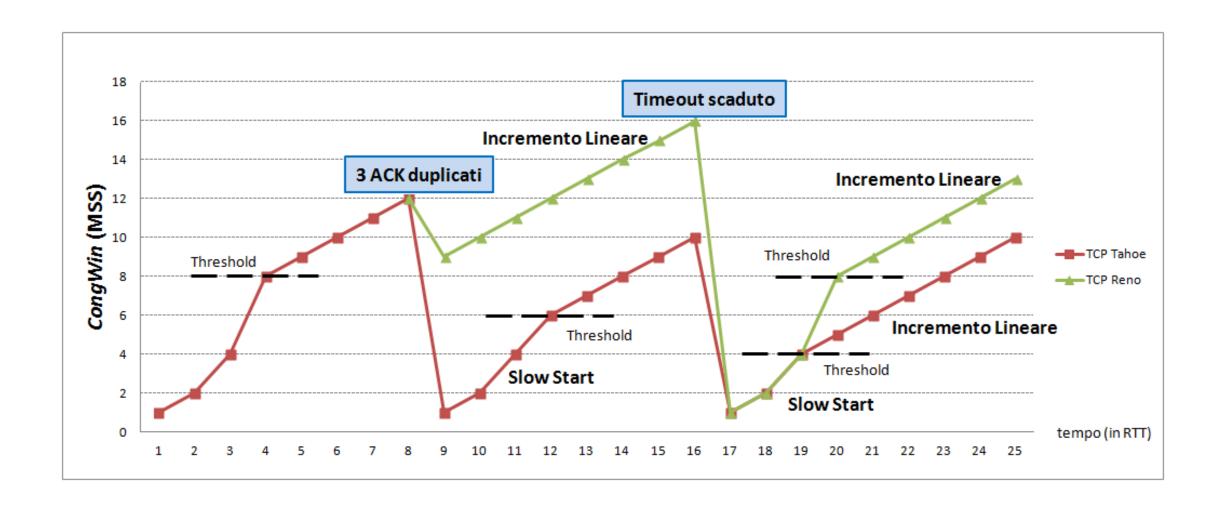
Congestion Control

Transport layer protocols

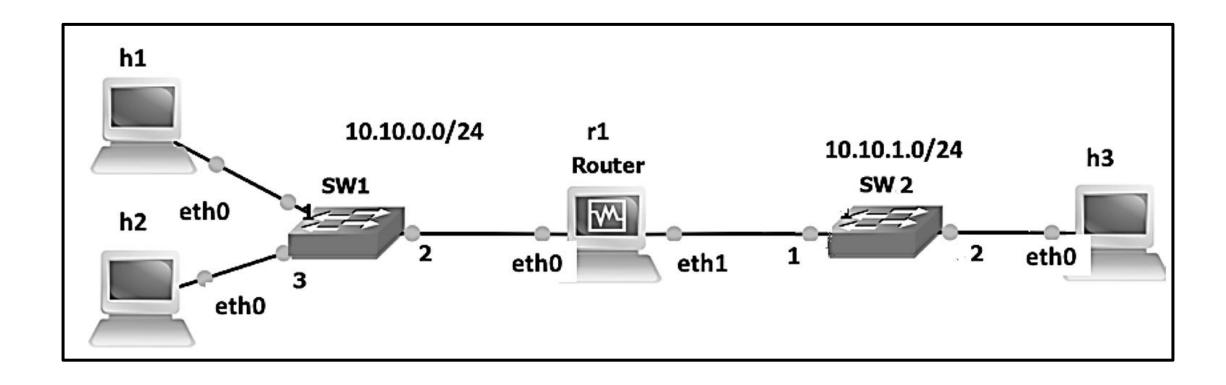
- Transmission Control Protocol (TCP)
 - Connection-oriented
 - Three-way handshake
 - Congestion control
 - Flow control
 - Acknowledgement mechanism
 - Slow

- User Datagram Protocol (UDP)
 - Connection-less
 - No handshake mechanism
 - No congestion control
 - No flow control
 - No acknowledgement
 - Fast

TCP congestion control



lab5.py



UDP connection

```
"host: h3"

root@mininet-vm:/home/mininet/Downloads/lab5# cd udp

root@mininet-vm:/home/mininet/Downloads/lab5/udp# ./udpserver 10000
```

```
×
```

```
root@mininet-vm:/home/mininet/Downloads/lab5# cd udp
root@mininet-vm:/home/mininet/Downloads/lab5/udp# ./udpclient 10.10.1.3 10000 100
                 14 pkts, 107.6 kbits/s
  1.0s - sent:
                 27 pkts, 100.0 kbits/s
  2.1s - sent:
 3.1s - sent:
                 40 pkts, 99.8 kbits/s
 4.2s - sent:
                 53 pkts, 102.6 kbits/s
 <u>5.2</u>s - sent:
                 66 pkts, 100.0 kbits/s
 6.2s - sent:
                 79 pkts, 100.1 kbits/s
                92 pkts, 100.3 kbits/s
 7.3s - sent:
                105 pkts, 100.1 kbits/s
 8.3s - sent:
                118 pkts, 100.2 kbits/s
 9.4s - sent:
 10.4s - sent:
                131 pkts, 100.1 kbits/s
 11.4s - sent:
                144 pkts, 100.1 kbits/s
                157 pkts, 100.2 kbits/s
 12,5s - sent:
                170 pkts, 100.2 kbits/s
 13.5s - sent:
<u> 14.</u>6s - sent:
                183 pkts, 100.1 kbits/s
 15.6s - sent:
                196 pkts, 100.1 kbits/s
16.6s - sent:
                209 pkts, 100.2 kbits/s
 17.7s - sent;
                222 pkts, 100.3 kbits/s
18.7s - sent:
                235 pkts, 99.9 kbits/s
                248 pkts, 100.1 kbits/s
 19.8s - sent:
 20.8s - sent:
                261 pkts, 100.1 kbits/s
 21.8s - sent:
                274 pkts, 100.3 kbits/s
```

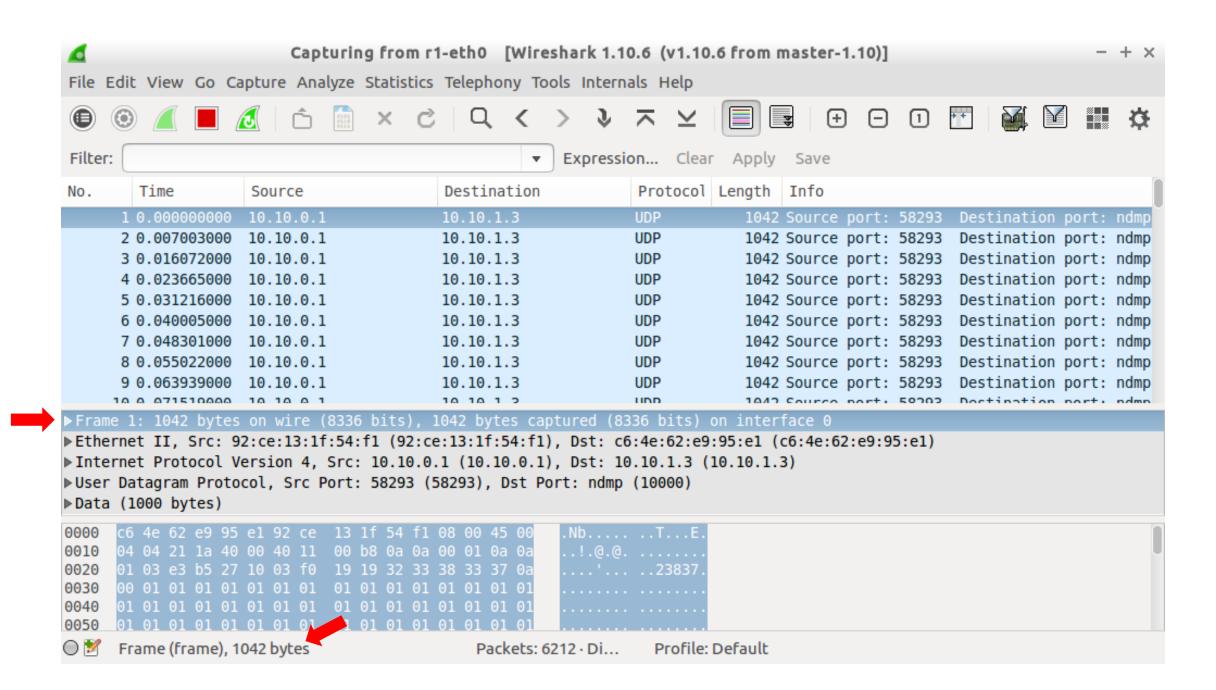
```
root@mininet-vm:/home/mininet/Downloads/lab5# cd udp
root@mininet-vm:/home/mininet/Downloads/lab5/udp# ./udpserver 10000
                                  1 pkts (loss 0.000%),
                                                             0.2 kbit/s
 0.0s - received:
                      1/ sent:
                                  14 pkts (loss 0.000%), 100.3 kbit/s
                     14/ sent:
47.0s - received:
                                  27 pkts (loss 0.000%),'
                     27/ sent:
                                                          100.0 kbit/s
48.0s - received:
                     40/ sent:
                                  40 pkts (loss 0.000%),
                                                           100.0 kbit/s
 49.0s - received:
                                  53 pkts (loss 0.000%),
50.1s - received:
                     53/ sent:
                                                           100.0 kbit/s
                     66/ sent:
                                  66 pkts (loss
                                                 0.000%),
 51.1s - received:
                                                           100.0 kbit/s
                     79/ sent:
                                  79 pkts (loss 0.000%),
52.2s - received:
                                                          100.0 kbit/s
                                  92 pkts (loss
                                                 0.000%),
 53.2s - received:
                     92/ sent:
                                                            99.9 kbit/s
54.2s - received:
                    105/ sent:
                                 105 pkts (loss 0.000%),
                                                           100.1 kbit/s
 55.3s – received:
                    118/ sent:
                                 118 pkts (loss
                                                 0.000%),
                                                           100.0 kbit/s
                                 131 pkts (loss 0.000%),
56.3s - received:
                    131/ sent:
                                                           100.0 kbit/s
                                                 0.000%),
                                 144 pkts (loss
                    144/ sent:
                                                           100.0 kbit/s
 57.4s - received:
58.4s - received:
                    157/ sent:
                                 157 pkts (loss 0.000%),
                                                           100.0 kbit/s
                                                 0.000%),
                                 170 pkts (loss)
59.4s - received:
                    170/ sent:
                                                           100.0 kbit/s
                                                 0.000%),
60.5s - received:
                    183/ sent:
                                 183 pkts (loss
                                                           100.0 kbit/s
                                                 0.000%),
 61.5s - received:
                    196/ sent:
                                 196 pkts (loss
                                                           100.0 kbit/s
                                 209 pkts (loss)
                                                 0.000%),
62.6s - received:
                    209/ sent:
                                                           100.0 kbit/s
                                 222 pkts (loss)
                                                 0.000%),
 63.6s - received:
                    222/ sent:
                                                            99.8 kbit/s
                                                 0.000%),
                    235/ sent:
                                 235 pkts (loss
 64.6s - received:
                                                           100.2 kbit/s
                    248/ sent:
                                 248 pkts (loss)
                                                 0.000%),
                                                           100.0 kbit/s
 65.7s - received:
                    261/ sent:
                                 261 pkts (loss)
                                                 0.0002)
 66.7s - received:
                                                           100.0 kbit/s
                                                 0.000%),
                                                           100.0 kbit/s
 67.8s - received:
                    274/ sent:
                                 274 pkts (loss)
```

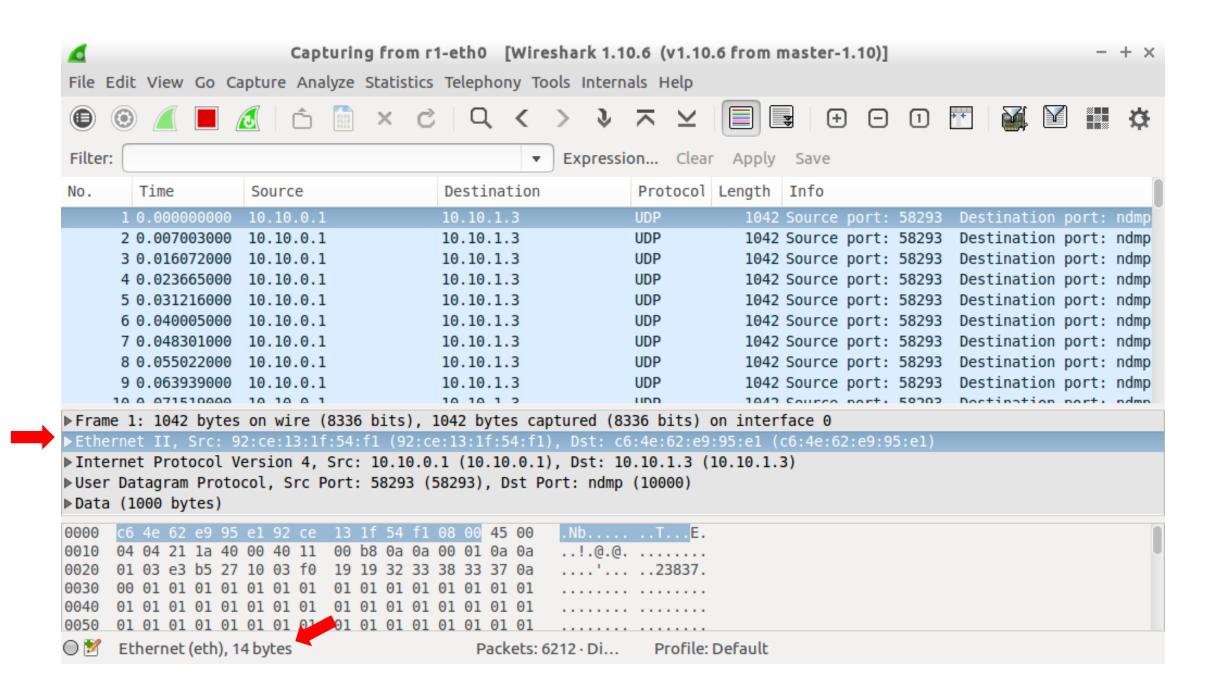
TCP connection

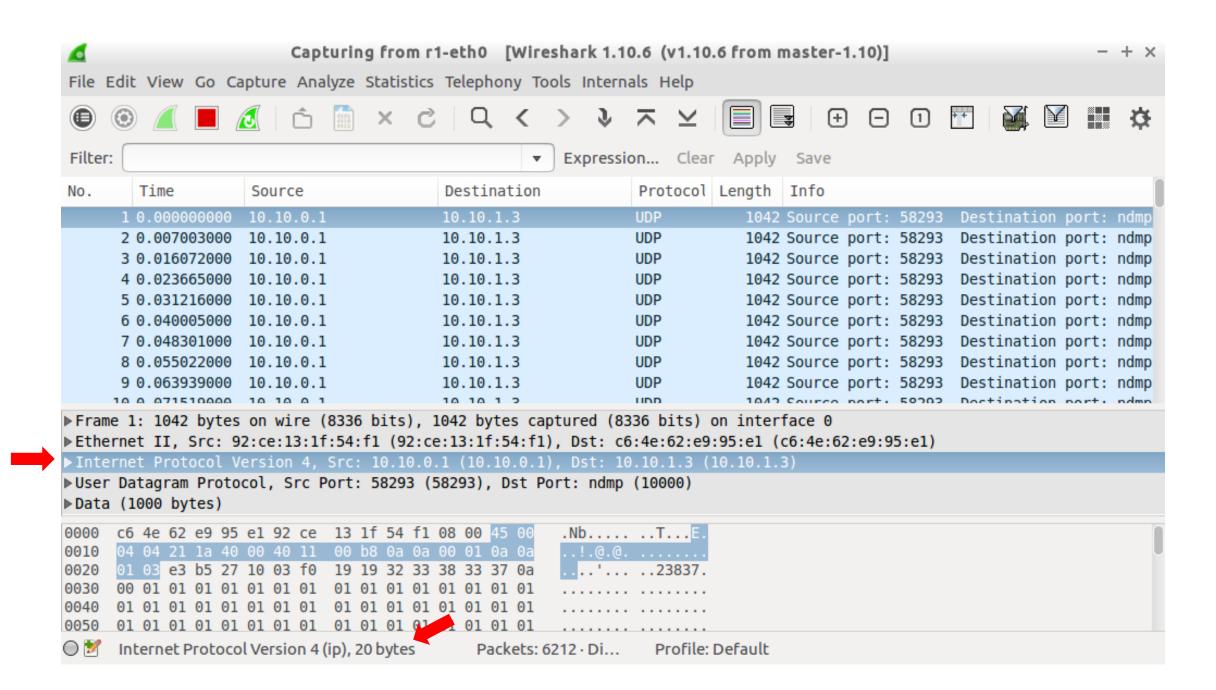
```
"host: h3"
                                                                                                                                                                            ×
root@mininet-vm:/home/mininet/Downloads/lab5/udp# cd ..
root@mininet-vm:/home/mininet/Downloads/lab5# cd tcp
root@mininet-vm:/home/mininet/Downloads/lab5/tcp# ./tcpserver 10001
```

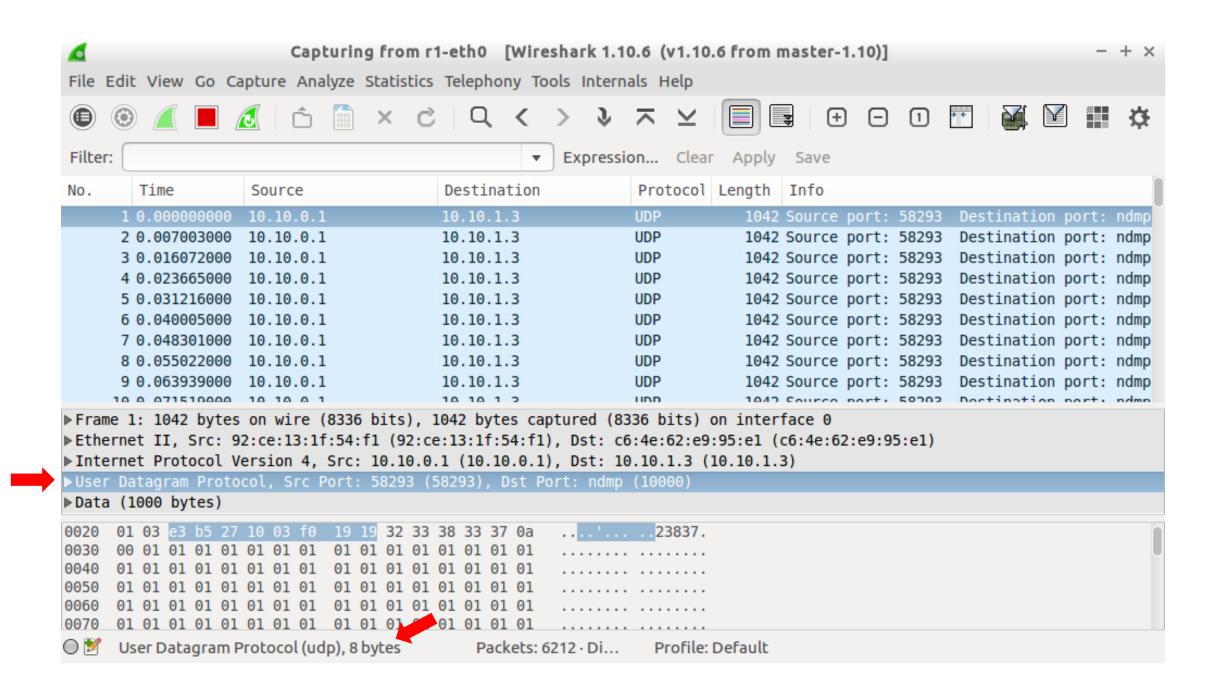
```
×
```

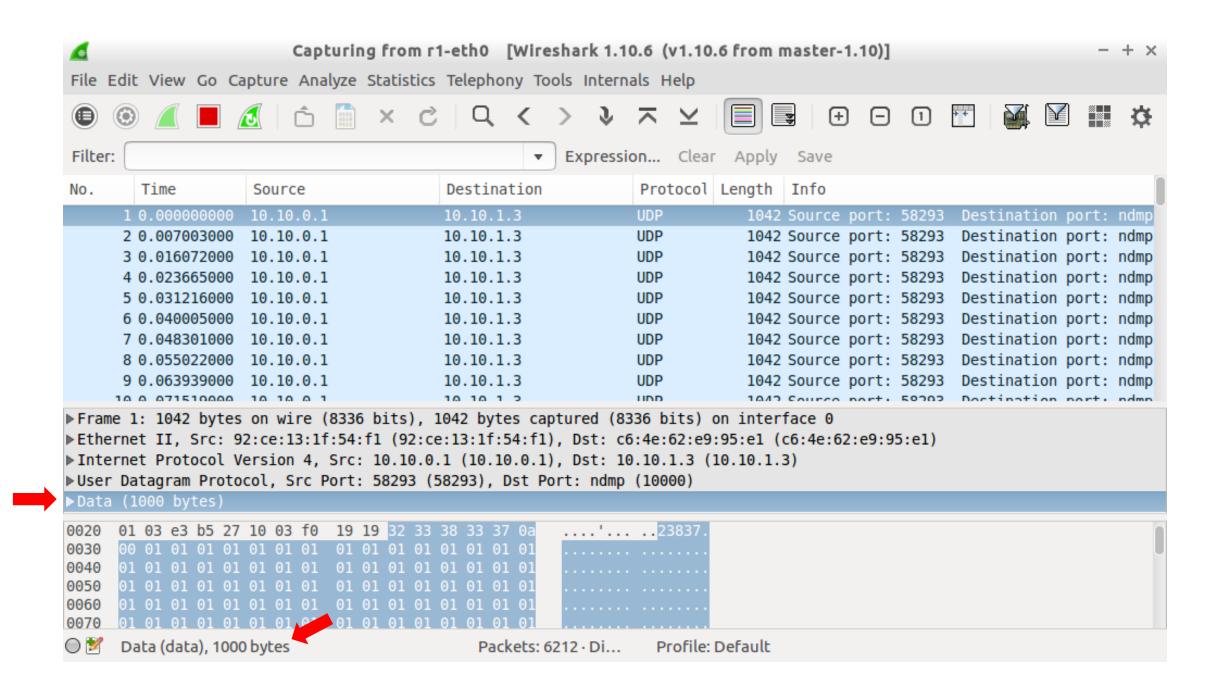
```
root@mininet-vm:/home/mininet/Downloads/lab5/udp# cd ...
root@mininet-vm:/home/mininet/Downloads/lab5# cd tcp:
root@mininet-vm:/home/mininet/Downloads/lab5/tcp# ./tcpclient 10.10.1.3 10001
 0.0:
         0.0kbps avg (
                          0.0[inst],
                                       0.0:
          0.0kbps avg (
                          0.0[inst],
                                       0.0kbps avg (
 0.0:
                          0.0[inst],
                                       0.0[mov.avg]) cwnd 30 rtt 11.5ms
 0.0:
         -0.0kbps avg (
                          0.0[inst],
                                       0.0[mov.avg]) cwnd 44 rtt 17.0ms
 0.2:
         0.0kbps avg (
                                       0.0[mov.avg]) cwnd 13 rtt 22.1ms
                          0.0[inst],
 0.3:
         0.0kbps avg (
                          0.0[inst],
                                       0.0[mov.avg]) cwnd 19 rtt 20.1ms
 0.4:
         -0.0kbps avg (
                          0.0[inst],
                                       0.0[mov.avg]) cwnd 23 rtt 25.1ms
 0.5:
                                       0.0[mov.avg]) cwnd 15 rtt 16.1ms
         |0.0kbps avg (
                          0.0[inst],
 0.6:
         -0.0kbps avg (
                          0.0[inst],
                                       0.0[mov.avg]) cwnd 20 rtt 21.5ms
 0.7:
                                       0.0[mov.avg]) cwnd 24 rtt 26.3ms
                          0.0[inst],
         -0.0kbps avg (
 0.8:
         -0.0kbps avg (
                          0.0[inst].
                                       0.0[mov.avg]) cwnd 16 rtt 16.7ms
 1.0:
                                       0.0[mov.avg]) cwnd 21 rtt 22.6ms
         |0.0kbps avg (
                          0.0[inst],
 1.1:
       9195.5kbps avg (
                      9195.5[inst], 9195.5[mov.avg]) cwnd 12 rtt 26.6ms
 1.2:
       9195.5kbps avg (
                      1.3:
       9195.5kbps avg ( 9195.5[inst], 9195.5[mov.avg])                             cwnd 12 rtt 25.8ms
       9195.5kbps avg (
                      1.5:
 1.6:
       9195.5kbps avg ( 9195.5[inst], 9195.5[mov.avg]) cwnd 24 rtt 25.9ms
       9195.5kbps avg ( 9195.5[inst], 9195.5[mov.avg]) cwnd 16 rtt 16.7ms
 1.7:
 1.8:
       9195.5kbps avg (
                      9195.5[inst], 9195.5[mov.avg]) cwnd 21 rtt 22.6ms
       9195.5kbps avg ( 9195.5[inst], 9195.5[mov.avg])                             cwnd 12 rtt 25.3ms
 1.9:
 2.0:
       9195.5kbps avg ( 9195.5[inst], 9195.5[mov.avg]) cwnd 18 rtt 18.9ms
```









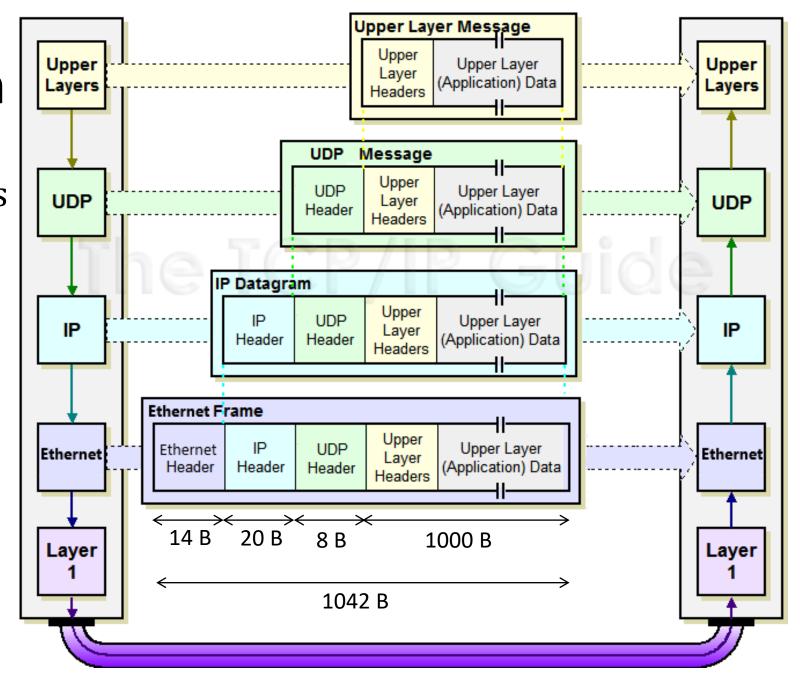


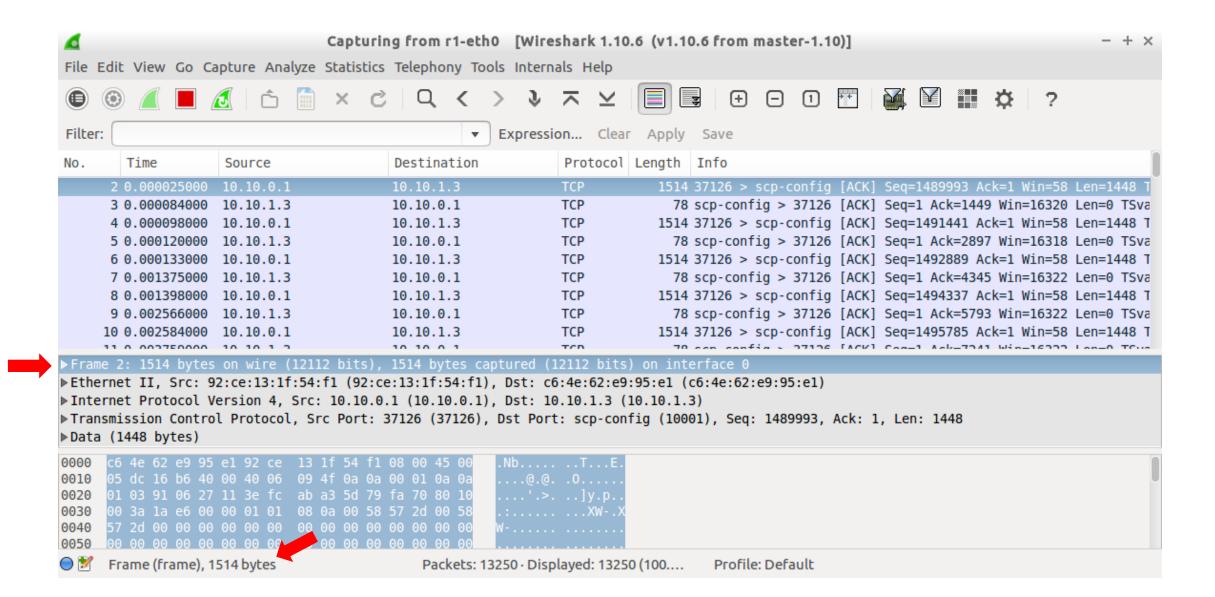
UDP connection

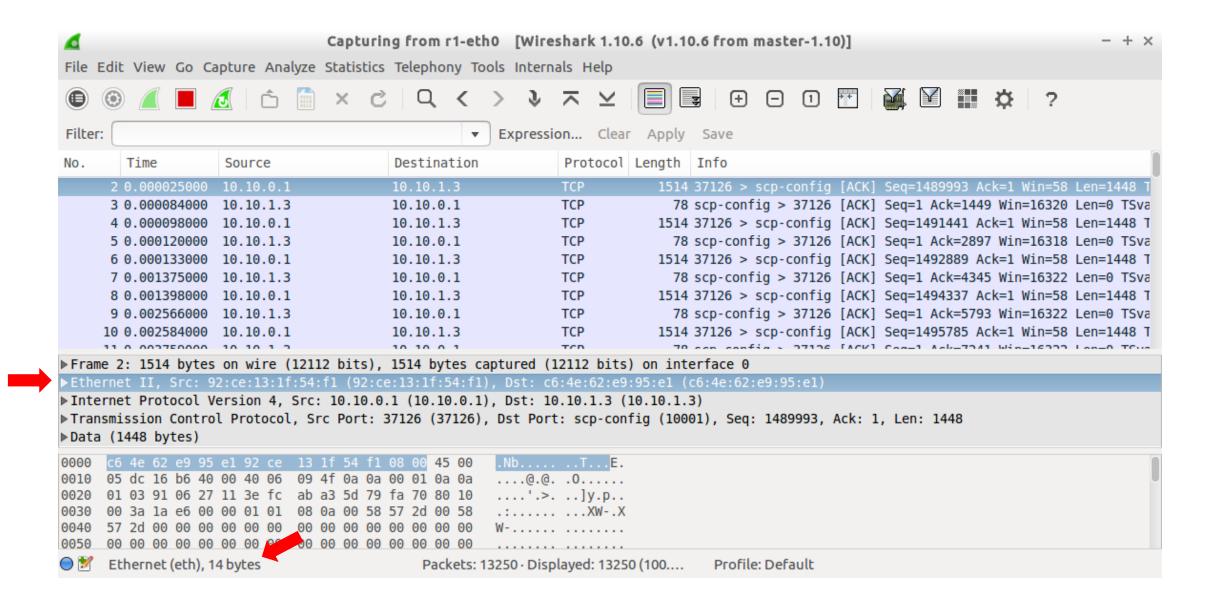
Max total rate = 3 Mbps

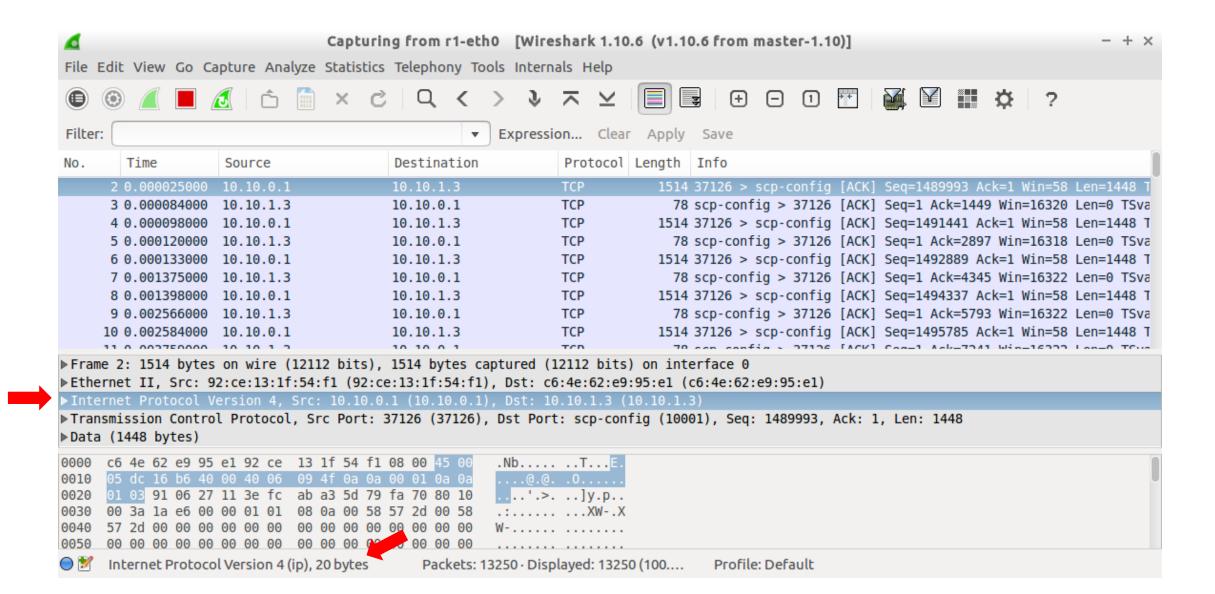
Goodput:

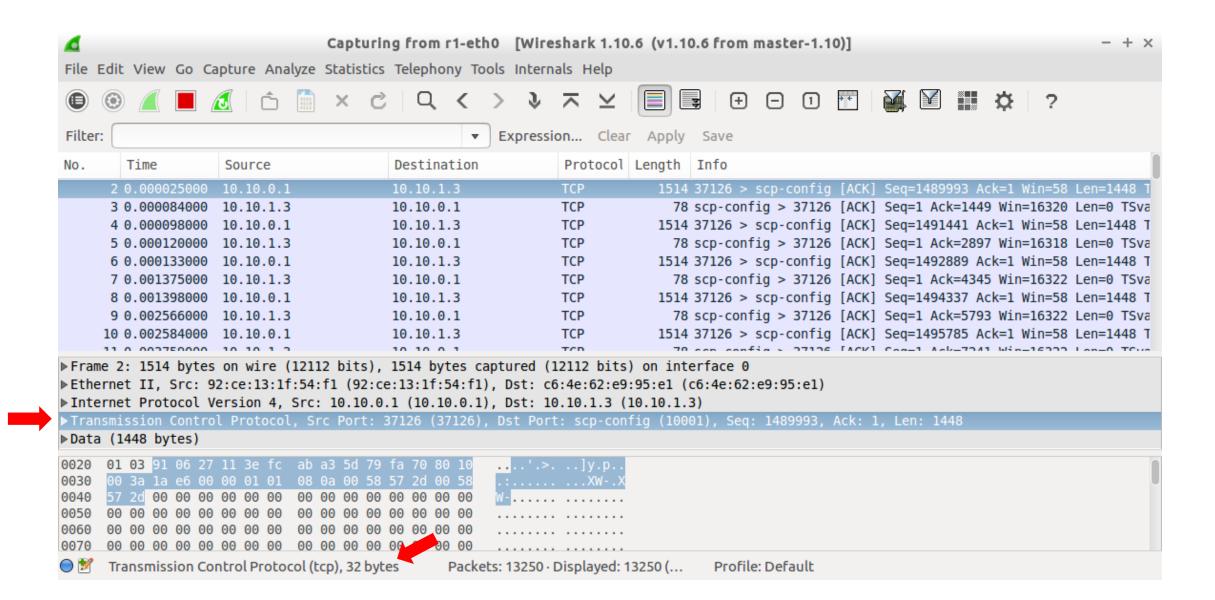
$$3 * \frac{1000}{1042} = 2879 \text{ kbps}$$

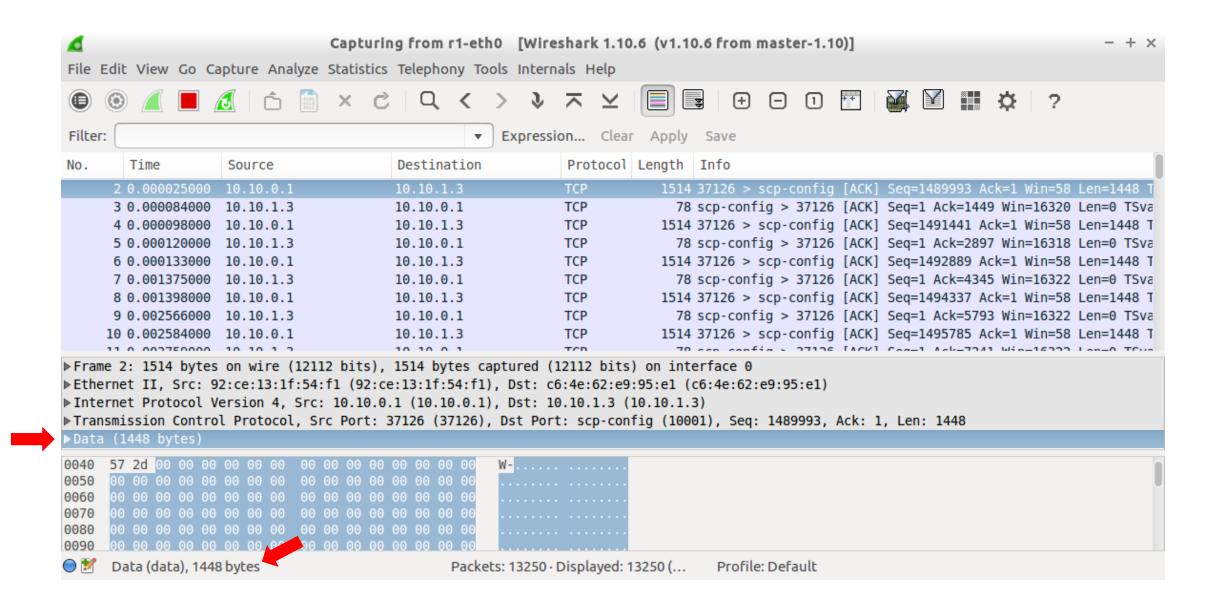












TCP connection

Max total rate = 3 Mbps

Goodput:

$$3 * \frac{1448}{1514} = 2869 \text{ kbps}$$

