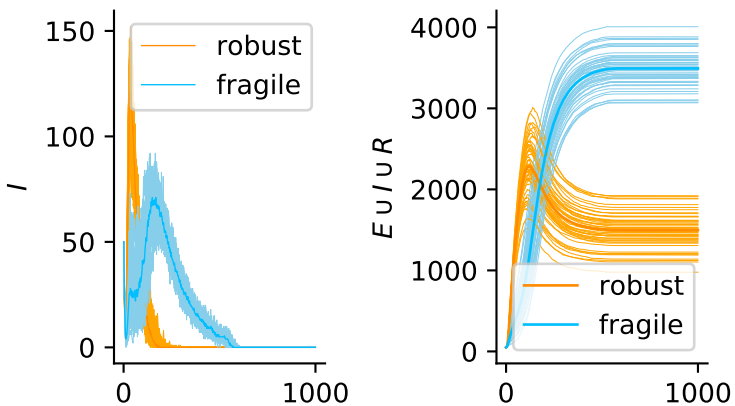
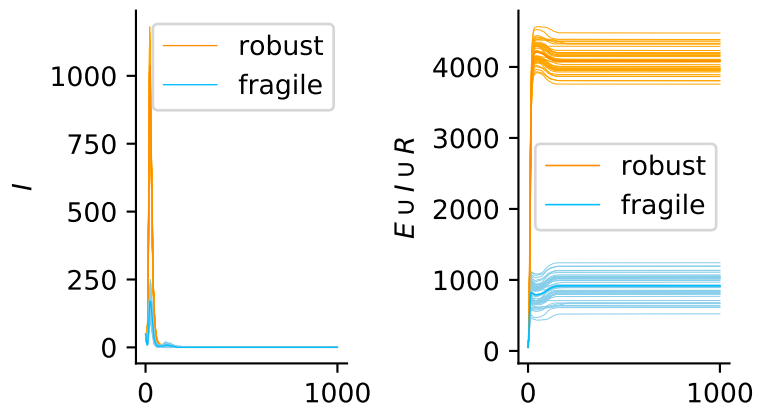
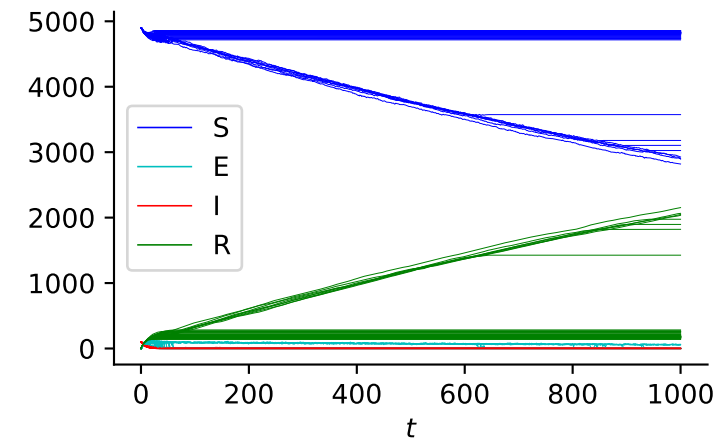


(A): Low β (B): high β 

(C): SEIR

(D): $Med(EIR_f/EIR_r)$ 