

Tables and Figures

Table 1: Summary Statistics

	Non AA Sample			AA Sample		
	N	Mean	sd	N	Mean	sd
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
male	836	0.519		153	0.451	
zbfa	770	-1.759	1.889	149	-0.992	1.385
stunted	805	0.212		149	0.161	
caredu_r1	826	2.529	5.718	151	4.623	5.782
careage_r1	835	34.99	8.833	153	36.44	9.68
care_female	835	0.981		153	0.98	
hhsize	823	6.391	2.079	146	6.11	2.323
wi_new	820	0.335	0.167	146	0.569	0.107
hq_new	822	0.315	0.196	146	0.414	0.141
cd_new	823	0.249	0.192	146	0.486	0.158
elecq_new	822	0.462	0.499	146	0.966	0.182
ownlandhse_r1	836	0.781	0.414	153	0.176	0.382
raw_maths	734	12.97	5.896	130	17.03	4.905
raw_lang	765	13.21	5.15	132	17.21	3.95
hghgrade_final_num	771	8.913	3.415	134	11.08	3.071
wage_employ	336	0.497	0.501	94	0.628	0.486
wage_employII	533	0.159	0.366	97	0.392	0.491
region_Amhara	836	0.232	0.422			
region_Oromia	836	0.244	0.43			
region_SNNP	836	0.285	0.452			
region_Tigray	836	0.239	0.427			

Note: The standard deviations for proportions is not presented.

Table 2: Estimates Excluding the Addis Ababa Sample

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	Maths Score (1)	Language Score (2)	Highest Grade (3)	Wage Employ I (4)	Wage Employ II (5)
Panel A: First Stage[†]					
E_{is}	3.668*** (0.257)	3.506*** (0.256)	3.500*** (0.257)	3.498*** (0.301)	3.749*** (0.391)
Panel B: 2SLS[‡]					
IMTI	0.425** (0.178)	0.350** (0.155)	0.106 (0.097)	0.034** (0.016)	0.009 (0.025)
Observations	662	687	695	471	297
<i>Note:</i>			*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01		

Table 3: Estimates for Addis Ababa Sample

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	Maths Score (1)	Language Score (2)	Highest Grade (3)	Wage Employ I (4)	Wage Employ II (5)
Panel A: First Stage[†]					
E_{is}	0.733** (0.306)	0.834*** (0.310)	0.818*** (0.308)	1.102*** (0.355)	1.110*** (0.359)
Panel B: 2SLS[‡]					
IMTI	−1.012 (1.212)	1.611 (1.045)	0.466 (0.664)	−0.260* (0.135)	−0.271* (0.139)
Observations	126	128	130	91	88
<i>Note:</i>			*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01		

Table 4: Reduced Form Estimates for Addis Ababa Sample

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	Maths Score	Language Score	Highest Grade	Wage Employ I	Wage Employ II
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
E_{is}	-1.028 (1.131)	1.255 (0.777)	0.295 (0.765)	-0.351** (0.135)	-0.356** (0.146)
Observations	126	128	130	86	89
R ²	0.272	0.466	0.136	0.375	0.241
<i>Note:</i>			*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01		