Tables and Figures

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Table 1: Summary Statistics

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	Non AA Sample				AA Sample		
	N	Mean	sd		N	Mean	sd
	(1)	(2)	(3)		(4)	(5)	(6)
male	836	0.519			153	0.451	
zbfa	770	-1.759	1.889		149	-0.992	1.385
stunted	805	0.212			149	0.161	
caredu_r1	826	2.529	5.718		151	4.623	5.782
careage_r1	835	34.99	8.833		153	36.44	9.68
care_female	835	0.981			153	0.98	
hhsize	823	6.391	2.079		146	6.11	2.323
wi_new	820	0.335	0.167		146	0.569	0.107
hq_new	822	0.315	0.196		146	0.414	0.141
cd_new	823	0.249	0.192		146	0.486	0.158
elecq_new	822	0.462	0.499		146	0.966	0.182
ownlandhse_r1	836	0.781	0.414		153	0.176	0.382
raw_maths	734	12.97	5.896		130	17.03	4.905
raw_lang	765	13.21	5.15		132	17.21	3.95
hghgrade_final_num	771	8.913	3.415		134	11.08	3.071
wage_employ	336	0.497	0.501		94	0.628	0.486
wage_employII	533	0.159	0.366		97	0.392	0.491
region_Amhara	836	0.232	0.422				
region_Oromia	836	0.244	0.43				
region_SNNP	836	0.285	0.452				
region_Tigray	836	0.239	0.427				

Note: The standard deviations for proportions is not presented.

Table 2: Estimates Excluding the Addis Ababa Sample

	Dependent variable:			
	Maths Score	Language Score	Wage Employ I	Wage Employ II
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Panel A: First Stage[†]				
E_{is}	3.684***	3.665***	3.721***	3.641***
	(0.257)	(0.257)	(0.297)	(0.388)
Panel B: 2SLS[‡]				
IMTI	0.333*	0.284**	0.043***	0.029
	(0.175)	(0.131)	(0.016)	(0.027)
Observations	654	656	437	279
Note:		*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01		

Table 3: Estimates for Addis Ababa Sample

	Dependent variable:			
	Maths Score	Language Score	Wage Employ I	Wage Employ II
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Panel A: First Stage[†]				
E_{is}	8.000***	8.000***	8.000***	8.000***
	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)	(0.000)
Panel B: 2SLS[‡]				
IMTI	−0.200	−0.152	0.0002	0.000
	(0.328)	(0.174)	(0.031)	(0.000)
Observations	49	49	41	39
Note:		*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01		

Table 4: Reduced Form Estimates for Addis Ababa Sample

	Dependent variable:			
	Maths Score	Language Score	Wage Employ I	Wage Employ II
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
E_{is}	3.273	0.084	−0.313	0.000
	(2.413)	(1.373)	(0.200)	(0.000)
Observations	49	49	41	39
R^2	0.555	0.505	0.755	0.513

Note: *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01

Table 5: Robustness Check: Oromia vs. Tigray

	Dependent variable:			
	Maths Score	Language Score	Wage Employ I	Wage Employ II
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Tigray	−0.416	0.903	0.113	0.086
	(1.099)	(0.705)	(0.099)	(0.147)
IMTI	0.373***	1.271***	−0.002	−0.017
	(0.124)	(0.127)	(0.012)	(0.018)
Observations	331	283	227	130
R^2	0.255	0.446	0.127	0.276

Note: *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01