

## Tables and Figures

Table 1: Summary Statistics

	Non AA Sample			AA Sample		
	N	Mean	sd	N	Mean	sd
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Dummy for male child	728	0.544		130	0.492	
Highest grade completed	723	9.264	3.143	130	11.26	2.813
Maths test Score (Raw)	725	13.12	5.77	130	17.03	4.905
Language test Score (Raw)	728	13.88	4.306	130	17.48	3.344
Dummy for wage Employment	310	0.497	0.501	86	0.605	0.492
Dummy for salaried Employment	487	0.162	0.369	88	0.386	0.49
BMI-for-age z-score	673	-1.682	1.82	128	-0.971	1.407
Dummy for stunting	700	0.213		128	0.18	
Dummy for female caregiver	727	0.978		130	0.985	
Caregiver's age	727	35.17	8.998	130	36.59	9.709
Caregiver's highest grade	719	2.73	5.899	129	4.403	5.269
Household size	727	6.399	2.082	129	6.07	2.312
Wealth index	724	0.343	0.168	129	0.576	0.107
Housing quality index	726	0.327	0.195	129	0.417	0.14
Consumer durables index	727	0.257	0.197	129	0.492	0.157
Household has access to electricity	726	0.482	0.5	129	0.977	0.151
Household owns land where house is on	728	0.779	0.415	130	0.154	0.362
Household resides in a rural area	727	0.726				
Dummy for Amhara	728	0.236				
Dummy for Oromia	728	0.238				
Dummy for SNNP	728	0.268				
Dummy for Tigray	728	0.258				

*Note:* The standard deviations for proportions is not presented.

Table 2: Estimates Excluding the Addis Ababa Sample

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>			
	Maths Score (1)	Language Score (2)	Wage Employ I (3)	Wage Employ II (4)
<b>Panel A: First Stage<sup>†</sup></b>				
$E_{is}$	3.684*** (0.257)	3.665*** (0.257)	3.721*** (0.297)	3.641*** (0.388)
<b>Panel B: 2SLS<sup>‡</sup></b>				
IMTI	0.333* (0.175)	0.284** (0.131)	0.043*** (0.016)	0.029 (0.027)
Observations	654	656	437	279
<i>Note:</i> *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01				

Table 3: Estimates for Addis Ababa Sample

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>			
	Maths Score (1)	Language Score (2)	Wage Employ I (3)	Wage Employ II (4)
<b>Panel A: First Stage<sup>†</sup></b>				
$E_{is}$	8.000*** (0.000)	8.000*** (0.000)	8.000*** (0.000)	8.000*** (0.000)
<b>Panel B: 2SLS<sup>‡</sup></b>				
IMTI	-0.200 (0.328)	-0.152 (0.174)	0.0002 (0.031)	0.000 (0.000)
Observations	49	49	41	39
<i>Note:</i> *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01				

Table 4: Reduced Form Estimates for Addis Ababa Sample

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>			
	Maths Score	Language Score	Wage Employ I	Wage Employ II
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
$E_{is}$	3.273 (2.413)	0.084 (1.373)	-0.313 (0.200)	0.000 (0.000)
Observations	49	49	41	39
R <sup>2</sup>	0.555	0.505	0.755	0.513
<i>Note:</i> *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01				

Table 5: Robustness Check: Oromia vs. Tigray

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>			
	Maths Score	Language Score	Wage Employ I	Wage Employ II
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Tigray	-0.416 (1.099)	0.903 (0.705)	0.113 (0.099)	0.086 (0.147)
IMTI	0.373*** (0.124)	1.271*** (0.127)	-0.002 (0.012)	-0.017 (0.018)
Observations	331	283	227	130
R <sup>2</sup>	0.255	0.446	0.127	0.276
<i>Note:</i> *p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01				