

Tables and Figures

Table 1: Summary Statistics

	Non AA Sample			AA Sample		
	N	Mean	sd	N	Mean	sd
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
male	836	0.519		153	0.451	
zbfa	770	-1.759	1.889	149	-0.992	1.385
stunted	805	0.212		149	0.161	
caredu_r1	826	2.529	5.718	151	4.623	5.782
careage_r1	835	34.99	8.833	153	36.44	9.68
care_female	835	0.981		153	0.98	
hhsize	823	6.391	2.079	146	6.11	2.323
wi_new	820	0.335	0.167	146	0.569	0.107
hq_new	822	0.315	0.196	146	0.414	0.141
cd_new	823	0.249	0.192	146	0.486	0.158
elecq_new	822	0.462	0.499	146	0.966	0.182
ownlandhse_r1	836	0.781	0.414	153	0.176	0.382
raw_maths	734	12.97	5.896	130	17.03	4.905
raw_lang	765	13.21	5.15	132	17.21	3.95
hghgrade_final_num	771	8.913	3.415	134	11.08	3.071
wage_employ	336	0.497	0.501	94	0.628	0.486
wage_employII	533	0.159	0.366	97	0.392	0.491
region_Amhara	836	0.232	0.422			
region_Oromia	836	0.244	0.43			
region_SNNP	836	0.285	0.452			
region_Tigray	836	0.239	0.427			

Note: The standard deviations for proportions is not presented.

Table 2: Estimates Excluding the Addis Ababa Sample

<i>Dependent variable:</i>					
	Maths Score	Language Score	Highest Grade	Wage Employ I	Wage Employ II
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Panel A: First Stage[†]					
E_{is}	3.668*** (0.257)	3.506*** (0.256)	3.500*** (0.257)	3.498*** (0.301)	3.749*** (0.391)
Panel B: 2SLS[‡]					
IMTI	0.425** (0.178)	0.350** (0.155)	0.106 (0.097)	0.034** (0.016)	0.009 (0.025)
Observations	662	687	695	471	297
<i>Note:</i>				*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01	

Table 3: Estimates for Addis Ababa Sample

<i>Dependent variable:</i>					
	Maths Score	Language Score	Highest Grade	Wage Employ I	Wage Employ II
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Panel A: First Stage[†]					
E_{is}	0.760 (0.646)	0.790 (0.646)	0.788 (0.628)	1.765** (0.660)	1.747** (0.674)
Panel B: 2SLS[‡]					
IMTI	−3.633 (3.119)	−2.003 (2.223)	−2.368 (2.316)	−0.117 (0.136)	0.000* (0.000)
Observations	64	65	67	58	55
<i>Note:</i>				*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01	

Table 4: Reduced Form Estimates for Addis Ababa Sample

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>				
	Maths Score	Language Score	Highest Grade	Wage Employ I	Wage Employ II
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
E_{is}	-1.984 (1.971)	-1.095 (1.280)	-1.203 (0.992)	-0.248 (0.201)	-0.000* (0.000)
Observations	64	65	67	59	56
R ²	0.274	0.310	0.302	0.371	0.493
<i>Note:</i>			*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01		