

Tutorial2

Set up

```
library("janitor")
```

Attaching package: 'janitor'

The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':

chisq.test, fisher.test

```
library("knitr")  
library("lubridate")
```

Attaching package: 'lubridate'

The following objects are masked from 'package:base':

date, intersect, setdiff, union

```
library("opendatatoronto")  
library("tidyverse")
```

```
-- Attaching core tidyverse packages ----- tidyverse 2.0.0 --
v dplyr 1.1.4      v readr 2.1.5
v forcats 1.0.0    v stringr 1.5.1
v ggplot2 3.4.4    v tibble 3.2.1
v purrr 1.0.2      v tidyr 1.3.0

-- Conflicts ----- tidyverse_conflicts() --
x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
x dplyr::lag()     masks stats::lag()
i Use the conflicted package (<http://conflicted.r-lib.org/>) to force all conflicts to become
```

```
library(readr)
Tickets_Issued <- read_csv("Tickets_Issued.csv")
```

```
Rows: 23204 Columns: 9
-- Column specification -----
Delimiter: ","
chr (6): DIVISION, TICKET_TYPE, OFFENCE_CATEGORY, AGE_GROUP, HOOD_158, NEIGH...
dbl (3): _id, OFFENCE_YEAR, TICKET_COUNT

i Use `spec()` to retrieve the full column specification for this data.
i Specify the column types or set `show_col_types = FALSE` to quiet this message.
```

Basic Cleaning of the Data

```
cleaned_tickets_issued <-
  clean_names(Tickets_Issued)
head(cleaned_tickets_issued)
```

```
# A tibble: 6 x 9
  id offence_year division ticket_type offence_category age_group hood_158
<dbl>      <dbl> <chr>      <chr>      <chr>      <chr>      <chr>
1     1         2015 D41      Prov Offence ~ Other HTA      Youth      121
2     2         2020 D42      Prov Offence ~ Other HTA      Youth      148
3     3         2020 D13      Prov Offence ~ Aggressive Driv~ Adult      107
4     4         2021 D22      Prov Offence ~ Other HTA      Adult      160
5     5         2014 D42      Prov Offence ~ Aggressive Driv~ Adult      116
6     6         2021 D32      Prov Offence ~ Distracted Driv~ Adult      40
# i 2 more variables: neighbourhood_158 <chr>, ticket_count <dbl>
```

Create graph for

```
## Want to look at the ticket increase of the year in Etobicoke West Mall  
cleaned_tickets_issued |>
```

```
  filter(neighbourhood_158 == "Etobicoke West Mall",  
         offence_year %in% c(2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020)) |>  
  arrange(offence_year) |>  
  select(offence_year, ticket_count) |>
```

```
  summarize(sum_per_year = sum(ticket_count, na.rm = TRUE), .by = offence_year) |>  
  ggplot(mapping = aes(x = offence_year, y = sum_per_year)) +  
  geom_bar(stat = 'identity') +  
  labs(title = "Ticket per year Etobicoke West Mall", x = "Year", y = "total ticket")
```

