

PHP REST API Part 2

Code improvements and Implementation of Reviews

.htaccess

```
1. RewriteEngine On
2. RewriteCond %{REQUEST_FILENAME} !-f
3. RewriteCond %{REQUEST_FILENAME} !-d
4. RewriteCond %{REQUEST_FILENAME} !-l
5. RewriteRule . index.php [L]
```

Index.php

```
1. <?php
2. declare(strict_types=1);
3. require __DIR__ . "/vendor/autoload.php";
4.
5. set_error_handler("ErrorHandler::handleError");
6. set_exception_handler("ErrorHandler::handleException");
7.
8. header("Content-type: application/json; charset=UTF-8");
9. $parts = explode("/", $_SERVER["REQUEST_URI"]);
10.
11. switch ($parts[2]) {
12.     case 'products':
13.         $id = $parts[3] ?? null;
14.
15.         $database = new Database("localhost", "ecommercedb", "root", "");
16.         $database->getConnection();
17.         $gateway = new ProductGateway($database);
18.
19.         $controller = new ProductController($gateway);
20.         $controller->processRequest($_SERVER["REQUEST_METHOD"], $id);
21.         break;
22.
23.     case 'reviews':
24.         $id = $parts[3] ?? null;
25.         $productid = $parts[5] ?? null;
26.
27.         $database = new Database("localhost", "ecommercedb", "root", "");
28.         $database->getConnection();
29.         $gateway = new ReviewGateway($database);
30.
31.         $controller = new ReviewController($gateway);
32.         $controller->processRequest($_SERVER["REQUEST_METHOD"], $id, $productid);
33.         break;
34.
35.     default:
36.         http_response_code(404);
37.         exit;
38. }
```

ProductGateway.php (inside src folder)

```
1. <?php
2.
3. class ProductGateway
4. {
5.     private PDO $conn;
6.     public function __construct(Database $database)
7.     {
8.         $this->conn = $database->getConnection();
9.     }
10.
11.     public function getAll(): array
12.     {
13.         $sql = "SELECT * FROM products";
14.         $res = $this->conn->query($sql);
15.         $data = [];
16.
17.         while ($row = $res->fetch(PDO::FETCH_ASSOC)) {
18.             $row["is_available"] = (bool) $row["is_available"];
19.             $data[] = $row;
20.         }
21.
22.         return $data;
23.     }
24.
25.     public function create(array $data): string
26.     {
27.         $sql = "INSERT INTO products (name, size, is_available)
28.             VALUES (:name, :size, :is_available)";
29.         $res = $this->conn->prepare($sql);
30.         $res->bindValue(":name", $data["name"], PDO::PARAM_STR);
31.         $res->bindValue(":size", $data["size"] ?? 0, PDO::PARAM_INT);
32.         $res->bindValue(":is_available", (bool) $data["is_available"] ?? false,
PDO::PARAM_BOOL);
33.
34.         $res->execute();
35.         return $this->conn->lastInsertId();
36.     }
37.
38.     public function get(string $id)
39.     {
40.         $sql = "SELECT * FROM products WHERE id = :id";
41.         $res = $this->conn->prepare($sql);
42.         $res->bindValue(":id", $id, PDO::PARAM_INT);
43.         $res->execute();
44.         $data = $res->fetch(PDO::FETCH_ASSOC);
45.
46.         if ($data !== false) {
47.             $data["is_available"] = (bool) $data["is_available"];
48.
49.             $sqlReviews = "SELECT * FROM reviews where productid = :productid LIMIT
10";
50.             $resReviews = $this->conn->prepare($sqlReviews);
51.             $resReviews->bindValue(":productid", $id, PDO::PARAM_INT);
52.             $resReviews->execute();
53.             $dataReviews = $resReviews->fetchAll(PDO::FETCH_ASSOC);
54.             if ($dataReviews !== false) {
55.                 $data['reviews'] = $dataReviews;
56.             }
57.         }
58.     }
59. }
```

```

57.     }
58.
59.     return $data;
60. }
61.
62. public function update(array $current, array $new): int
63. {
64.     $sql = "UPDATE products SET name = :name, size = :size, is_available =
        :is_available WHERE id =:id";
65.     $res = $this->conn->prepare($sql);
66.     $res->bindValue(":name", $new["name"] ?? $current["name"], PDO::PARAM_STR);
67.     $res->bindValue(":size", $new["size"] ?? $current["size"], PDO::PARAM_INT);
68.     $res->bindValue(":is_available", $new["is_available"] ??
        $current["is_available"], PDO::PARAM_BOOL);
69.     $res->bindValue(":id", $current["id"], PDO::PARAM_INT);
70.
71.     $res->execute();
72.
73.     return $res->rowCount();
74. }
75.
76. public function delete(string $id): int
77. {
78.     $sql = "DELETE FROM products WHERE id = :id";
79.     $res = $this->conn->prepare($sql);
80.     $res->bindValue(":id", $id, PDO::PARAM_INT);
81.     $res->execute();
82.
83.     return $res->rowCount();
84. }
85. }

```

ProductController.php (inside src folder)

```

1. <?php
2. class ProductController
3. {
4.     public function __construct(private ProductGateway $gateway)
5.     {
6.     }
7.     public function processRequest(string $method, ?string $id): void
8.     {
9.         if ($id) {
10.             $this->processResourceRequest($method, $id);
11.         } else {
12.             $this->processCollectionRequest($method);
13.         }
14.     }
15. }
16.
17.
18. private function processResourceRequest(string $method, string $id): void
19. {
20.     $product = $this->gateway->get($id);
21.     if (!$product) {
22.         http_response_code(404);
23.         echo json_encode(["message" => "Product not found"]);
24.         return;
25.     }
26. }

```

```

27.         switch ($method) {
28.             case "GET":
29.                 echo json_encode($product);
30.                 break;
31.
32.             case "PATCH":
33.                 $data = (array) json_decode(file_get_contents("php://input"), true);
34.                 $errors = $this->getValidationErrors($data, false);
35.
36.                 if (!empty($errors)) {
37.                     http_response_code(422);
38.                     echo json_encode(["errors" => $errors]);
39.                     break;
40.                 }
41.
42.                 $rows = $this->gateway->update($product, $data);
43.
44.                 echo json_encode([
45.                     "message" => "Product $id updated",
46.                     "rows" => $rows
47.                 ]);
48.                 break;
49.
50.             case "DELETE":
51.                 $rows = $this->gateway->delete($id);
52.                 echo json_encode([
53.                     "message" => "Product $id deleted",
54.                     "rows" => $rows
55.                 ]);
56.                 break;
57.
58.             default:
59.                 http_response_code(405);
60.                 header("Allow: GET, PATCH, DELETE");
61.
62.         }
63.     }
64.
65.     private function processCollectionRequest(string $method): void
66.     {
67.         switch ($method) {
68.             case "GET":
69.                 echo json_encode($this->gateway->getAll());
70.                 break;
71.
72.             case "POST":
73.                 $data = (array) json_decode(file_get_contents("php://input"), true);
74.                 $errors = $this->getValidationErrors($data);
75.
76.                 if (!empty($errors)) {
77.                     http_response_code(422);
78.                     echo json_encode(["errors" => $errors]);
79.                     break;
80.                 }
81.
82.                 $id = $this->gateway->create($data);
83.
84.                 http_response_code(201);
85.                 echo json_encode([
86.                     "message" => "Product created",
87.                     "id" => $id

```

```

88.         });
89.         break;
90.
91.         default:
92.             http_response_code(405);
93.             header("Allow: GET, POST");
94.     }
95. }
96.
97. private function getValidationErrors(array $data, bool $is_new = true): array
98. {
99.     $errors = [];
100.     if ($is_new && empty($data["name"])) {
101.         $errors[] = "name is required";
102.     }
103.
104.     if (array_key_exists("size", $data)) {
105.         if (filter_var($data["size"], FILTER_VALIDATE_INT) === false) {
106.             $errors[] = "size must be an integer";
107.         }
108.     }
109.
110.     return $errors;
111. }
112. }

```

**Download and install Composer on your computer, <https://getcomposer.org/download/>

*url for windows setup.exe (<https://getcomposer.org/Composer-Setup.exe>)

I also added a new file named **composer.json** for autoloading of files with the same class names.

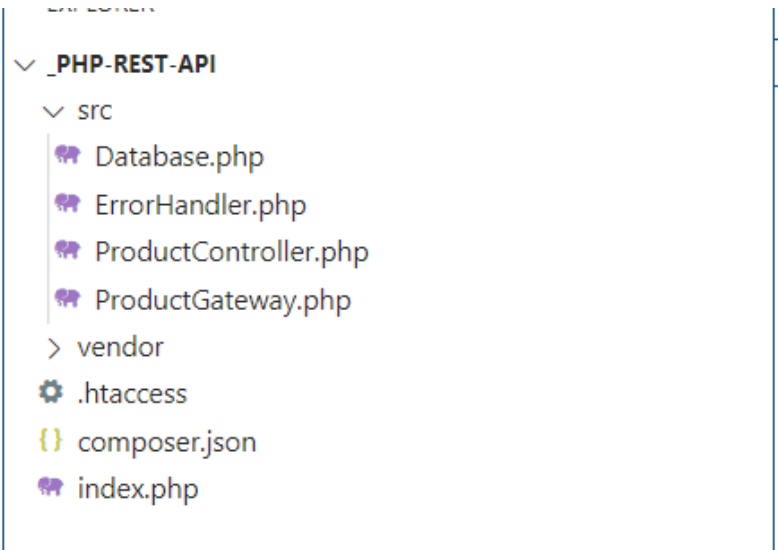
After creating the composer.json with the code below, run this on command prompt inside your project folder to generate the vendor folder.

composer dump-autoload

```

1. {
2.     "autoload": {
3.         "psr-4": {
4.             "": "src/"
5.         }
6.     }
7. }

```



```

C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22621.1194]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\lemue>cd C:/

C:\>cd xampp

C:\xampp>cd htdocs

C:\xampp\htdocs>cd _php-rest-api

C:\xampp\htdocs\_php-rest-api>composer dump-autoload



```

In my phpMyAdmin, create a new table named **reviews**, set the id index = primary, auto increment(A_I) to true.

	#	Name	Type	Collation	Attributes	Null	Default	Comments	Extra	Action
<input type="checkbox"/>	1	id	int(11)			No	None		AUTO_INCREMENT	Change Drop More
<input type="checkbox"/>	2	productid	int(11)			No	None			Change Drop More
<input type="checkbox"/>	3	name	varchar(128)	utf8mb4_general_ci		No	None			Change Drop More
<input type="checkbox"/>	4	content	text	utf8mb4_general_ci		No	None			Change Drop More
<input type="checkbox"/>	5	rate	enum('1','2','3','4','5','6','7','8','9')	utf8mb4_general_ci		No	None			Change Drop More
<input type="checkbox"/>	6	datetime_created	datetime			No	current_timestamp()			Change Drop More

User Authentication

Create a new table: **users**, set the id index as primary and auto increment(A_I) to true. Next, we need to have a unique email, set the index of email as primary.

	#	Name	Type	Collation	Attributes	Null	Default	Comments	Extra
<input type="checkbox"/>	1	id 	int(11)			No	None		AUTO_INCREMENT
<input type="checkbox"/>	2	email 	varchar(128)	utf8mb4_general_ci		No	None		
<input type="checkbox"/>	3	password	varchar(60)	utf8mb4_general_ci		No	None		
<input type="checkbox"/>	4	firstName	varchar(128)	utf8mb4_general_ci		No	None		
<input type="checkbox"/>	5	middleName	varchar(128)	utf8mb4_general_ci		No	None		
<input type="checkbox"/>	6	lastName	varchar(128)	utf8mb4_general_ci		No	None		
<input type="checkbox"/>	7	contactNo	varchar(20)	utf8mb4_general_ci		No	None		

For user authentication, create a new file inside **src folder** and named it as **UserGateway.php**.

Set the \$database inside public function __construct() so that we can pass the database to the UserGateway. Then create new function for **register** and **login**.

```
1. <?php
2.
3. class UserGateway
4. {
5.     private PDO $conn;
6.     public function __construct(Database $database)
7.     {
8.         $this->conn = $database->getConnection();
9.     }
10.
11.     public function register(array $data): string
12.     {
13.         $sql = "INSERT INTO users (email, password, firstName, middleName, lastName,
14.             contactNo)
15.             VALUES (:email, :password, :firstName, :middleName, :lastName,
16.             :contactNo)";
17.         $res = $this->conn->prepare($sql);
18.
19.         $password = md5($data["password"]);
20.
21.         $res->bindValue(":email", $data["email"], PDO::PARAM_STR);
22.         $res->bindValue(":password", $password, PDO::PARAM_STR);
23.         $res->bindValue(":firstName", $data["firstName"], PDO::PARAM_STR);
24.         $res->bindValue(":middleName", $data["middleName"], PDO::PARAM_STR);
25.         $res->bindValue(":lastName", $data["lastName"], PDO::PARAM_STR);
26.         $res->bindValue(":contactNo", $data["contactNo"], PDO::PARAM_STR);
```

```

25.
26.     $res->execute();
27.     return $this->conn->lastInsertId();
28. }
29.
30. public function login(string $email, string $password)
31. {
32.     $sql = "SELECT * FROM users WHERE email = :email AND password = :password";
33.     $res = $this->conn->prepare($sql);
34.     $res->bindValue(":email", $email, PDO::PARAM_STR);
35.     $res->bindValue(":password", md5($password), PDO::PARAM_STR);
36.
37.     $res->execute();
38.     $data = $res->fetch(PDO::FETCH_ASSOC);
39.     unset($data['password']);
40.     return $data;
41. }
42.
43. public function changePassword(array $current, array $new): int
44. {
45.     $sql = "UPDATE users SET password = :password";
46.     $res = $this->conn->prepare($sql);
47.     $res->bindValue(":password", md5($new["password"])) ??
md5($current["password"]), PDO::PARAM_STR);
48.
49.     $res->execute();
50.
51.     return $res->rowCount();
52. }
53.
54. }

```

After creating the UserGate, create a new file inside **src** folder for **UserController.php**

```

1. <?php
2. class UserController
3. {
4.     public function __construct(private UserGateway $gateway)
5.     {
6.     }
7.
8.     public function processRequest(string $method, string $action): void
9.     {
10.         if ($method === 'POST') {
11.             switch ($action) {
12.                 case "login":
13.                     $this->processLoginRequest();
14.                     break;
15.
16.                 case "register":
17.                     $this->processRegistrationRequest();
18.                     break;
19.             }
20.         } else {
21.             http_response_code(405);
22.             header("Allow: POST");

```



```

23.     }
24. }
25.
26. private function processLoginRequest(): void
27. {
28.
29.     $data = (array) json_decode(file_get_contents("php://input"), true);
30.     $errors = $this->getLogInValidationErrors(($data));
31.
32.     if (!empty($errors)) {
33.         http_response_code(422);
34.         echo json_encode(["errors" => $errors]);
35.     }
36.
37.     $user = $this->gateway->login($data['email'], $data['password']);
38.
39.     if (!$user) {
40.         http_response_code(404);
41.         echo json_encode(["message" => "Incorrect email/password"]);
42.         return;
43.     }
44.
45.     echo json_encode($user);
46.
47. }
48.
49. private function processRegistrationRequest(): void
50. {
51.
52.     $data = (array) json_decode(file_get_contents("php://input"), true);
53.     $errors = $this->getRegistrationValidationErrors(($data));
54.
55.     if (!empty($errors)) {
56.         http_response_code(422);
57.         echo json_encode(["errors" => $errors]);
58.     }
59.
60.     $id = $this->gateway->register($data);
61.
62.     http_response_code(201);
63.     echo json_encode([
64.         "message" => "User created",
65.         "id" => $id
66.     ]);
67.
68. }
69.
70. private function getLogInValidationErrors(array $data): array
71. {
72.     $errors = [];
73.     if (empty($data["email"])) {
74.         $errors[] = "Email is required";
75.     }
76.
77.     if (empty($data["password"])) {
78.         $errors[] = "Password is required";
79.     }
80.
81.     return $errors;
82. }
83.

```

```

84.     private function getRegistrationValidationErrors(array $data): array
85.     {
86.         $errors = [];
87.         if (empty($data["email"])) {
88.             $errors[] = "Email is required";
89.         }
90.
91.         if (empty($data["password"])) {
92.             $errors[] = "Password is required";
93.         }
94.
95.         if (empty($data["firstName"])) {
96.             $errors[] = "First name is required";
97.         }
98.
99.         if (empty($data["lastName"])) {
100.             $errors[] = "Last name is required";
101.         }
102.
103.         return $errors;
104.     }
105. }

```

To use the UserController, modify the **index.php**. Add a new case inside the switch

```

35. case 'user':
36.     $action = $parts[3] ?? null;
37.     if ($action === null) {
38.         http_response_code(404);
39.     }
40.
41.     $database = new Database("localhost", "ecommercedb", "root", "");
42.     $database->getConnection();
43.     $gateway = new UserGateway($database);
44.
45.     $controller = new UserController($gateway);
46.     $controller->processRequest($_SERVER["REQUEST_METHOD"], $action);
47.     break;

```