

List of largest cities

The **United Nations** uses three definitions for what constitutes a city, as not all cities in all jurisdictions are classified using the same criteria.^[1] Cities may be defined as the cities proper, the extent of their urban area, or their metropolitan regions.^[1] The largest city by population using the city proper definition, which is the area under the administrative boundaries of a local government, is **Chongqing**, China. The largest city by population using the metropolitan area definition, which is a loose term referring to urban area and its primary commuter areas, is **Tokyo**, Japan. The largest city by population using the urban area definition, which is a loose term referring to a contiguous area with a certain population density, is also Tokyo, Japan.

Contents

Definitions

City proper (administrative)

Urban area

Metropolitan area

List

See also

Notes

References

External links

Definitions

City proper (administrative)

A city can be defined by its administrative boundaries (city proper). UNICEF^[1] defines city proper as "the population living within the administrative boundaries of a city or controlled directly from the city by a single authority." A city proper is a locality defined according to legal or political boundaries and an administratively recognised urban status that is usually characterised by some form of local government.^{[2][3][4]} Cities proper and their boundaries and population data may not include suburbs.^[5]

The use of city proper as defined by administrative boundaries may not include suburban areas where an important proportion of the population working or studying in the city lives.^[5] Because of this definition, the city proper population figure may differ greatly with the urban area population figure, as many cities are amalgamations of smaller municipalities (Australia), and conversely, many Chinese cities govern territories that extend well beyond the traditional "city proper" into suburban and rural areas.^[6] The Chinese municipality of **Chongqing**, which claims the largest city proper in the world, comprises a huge administrative area of 82,403 km², around the size of Austria. However, more than 70% of its 30-million population are actually agricultural workers living in a rural setting.^{[7][8]}



Urban area

A city can be defined as a conditionally contiguous urban area, without regard to territorial or other boundaries inside an urban area. UNICEF^[1] defines urban area as follows:

The definition of "urban" varies from country to country, and, with periodic reclassification, can also vary within one country over time, making direct comparisons difficult. An urban area can be defined by one or more of the following: administrative criteria or political boundaries (e.g., area within the jurisdiction of a municipality or town committee), a threshold population size (where the minimum for an urban settlement is typically in the region of 2,000 people, although this varies globally between 200 and 50,000), population density, economic function (e.g., where a significant majority of the population is not primarily engaged in agriculture, or where there is surplus employment) or the presence of urban characteristics (e.g., paved streets, electric lighting, sewerage).

According to **Demographia**, an urban area is a continuously built up land mass of urban development that is within a labor market (metropolitan area or metropolitan region) and contains no rural land.^[9]

Metropolitan area

A city can be defined by the inhabitants of its demographic population, as by metropolitan area, or labour market area. UNICEF^[1] defines metropolitan area as follows:

A formal local government area comprising the urban area as a whole and its primary commuter areas, typically formed around a city with a large concentration of people (i.e., a population of at least 100,000). In addition to the city proper, a metropolitan area includes both the surrounding territory

with urban levels of residential density and some additional lower-density areas that are adjacent to and linked to the city (e.g., through frequent transport, road linkages or commuting facilities).

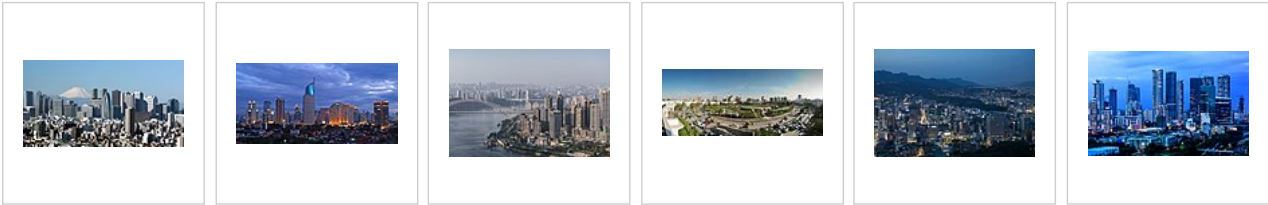
In many countries, metropolitan areas are established either with an official organisation or only for statistical purposes. In the United States, metropolitan statistical area (MSA) is defined by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) for statistical purposes.^[10] In the Philippines, metropolitan areas have an official agency, such as Metropolitan Manila Development Authority (MMDA) which manages Manila metropolitan area.^[11] Similar agencies exist in Indonesia such as Jabodetabekjur Development Cooperation Agency for Jakarta metropolitan area.^[12]

List

There are 81 cities with a population over 5 million people according to the United Nations 2018 estimates. The UN figures are a mixture of city proper, metropolitan area, and urban area. Several cities such as Jakarta and Seoul have significantly larger metropolitan/urban population figures which are excluded in the UN data.^[13]



Tokyo is widely considered the world's largest city (by urban area and metropolitan area). The satellite image shows that its urbanization has exceeded its city limits.



<u>Tokyo</u> has a population of 39 million (urban area)	<u>Jakarta</u> has a population of 35 million (urban area)	<u>Chongqing</u> has a population of 32 million (city proper)	<u>Delhi</u> has a population of 31.87 million (urban area)	<u>Seoul</u> has a population of 25.51 million (metropolitan area)	<u>Mumbai</u> has a population of 24 million (metropolitan area)
--	--	---	---	--	--



Manila has a population of 23.97 million (urban area)

	City ^[a]	Country	UN 2018 population estimates ^[b]	City proper ^[c]				Metropolitan area ^[d]			Urban area ^[g]		
				Definition	Population	Area (km ²)	Density (/km ²)	Population	Area (km ²)	Density (/km ²)	Population	Area (km ²)	Density (/km ²)
1	Tokyo	 Japan	37,400,068	Metropolis prefecture	13,515,271	2,191	6,169 ^[14]	37,274,000	13,452	2,771 ^[15]	39,105,000	8,231	4,751 ^[e]
2	Delhi	 India	28,514,000	Capital City	16,753,235	1,484	11,289 ^[16]	29,000,000	3,483	8,326 ^[17]	31,870,000	2,233	14,272 ^[f]
3	Shanghai	 China	25,582,000	Municipality	24,870,895	6,341	3,922 ^{[18][19]}	N/A	N/A	N/A	22,118,000	4,069	5,436 ^[g]
4	São Paulo	 Brazil	21,650,000	Municipality	12,252,023	1,521	8,055 ^[20]	21,734,682	7,947	2,735 ^[21]	22,495,000	3,237	6,949 ^[h]
5	Mexico City	 Mexico	21,581,000	City-state	9,209,944	1,485	6,202 ^[22]	21,804,515	7,866	2,772 ^[23]	21,505,000	2,385	9,017
6	Cairo	 Egypt	20,076,000	Urban governorate	9,500,000	3,085	3,079 ^[24]	N/A	N/A	N/A	19,787,000	2,010	9,844
7	Mumbai	 India	19,980,000	Municipality	12,478,447	603	20,694 ^[25]	24,400,000	4,355	5,603 ^[26]	22,186,000	1,008	22,010 ^{[27][i]}
8	Beijing	 China	19,618,000	Municipality	21,893,095	16,411	1,334 ^{[18][19]}	N/A	N/A	N/A	19,437,000	4,172	4,659
9	Dhaka	 Bangladesh	19,578,000	Capital city	8,906,039	338	26,349 ^{[28][29]}	14,543,124 ^[30]	N/A	N/A	16,839,000	456	36,928
10	Osaka	 Japan	19,281,000	Designated city	2,725,006	225	12,111 ^[14]	19,303,000	13,228	1,459 ^[15]	15,490,000	3,020	5,129 ^[j]
11	New York	 United States	18,819,000	City	8,398,748	786	10,685 ^[31]	19,303,808	17,315	1,115 ^[32]	20,902,000	12,093	1,728 ^[k]
12	Karachi	 Pakistan	15,400,000	Metropolitan city	14,910,352	3,530	4,224 ^{[33][34]}	16,051,521	3,780	4,246 ^[35]	15,292,000	1,044	14,648 ^[36]
13	Buenos Aires	 Argentina	14,967,000	Autonomous city	3,054,300	203	15,046 ^[37]	12,806,866 ^[38]	N/A	N/A	16,216,000	3,222	5,033
14	Chongqing	 China	14,838,000	Municipality	32,054,159	82,403	389 ^{[39][19]}	N/A	N/A	N/A	8,261,000	1,536	5,378
15	Istanbul	 Turkey	14,751,000	Metropolitan municipality	15,519,267	5,196	2,987 ^[40]	N/A	N/A	N/A	15,311,000	1,375	11,135
16	Kolkata	 India	14,681,000	Municipality	4,496,694	205	21,935 ^[41]	14,035,959	1,851	7,583 ^[42]	18,698,000	1,352	13,830 ^[43]
17	Manila	 Philippines	13,482,000	Capital city	1,780,148	43	41,399 ^[44]	12,877,253	620	20,770 ^[44]	23,971,000	1,873	12,798 ^[l]
18	Lagos	 Nigeria	13,463,000	^[m]	N/A	N/A	N/A	21,000,000	1,171	17,933 ^[45]	15,487,000	1,966	7,877
19	Rio de Janeiro	 Brazil	13,293,000	Municipality	6,520,000	1,221	5,340 ^[46]	12,644,321	5,327	2,374 ^[47]	12,486,000	2,020	6,181
20	Tianjin	 China	13,215,000	Municipality	13,866,009	11,920	1,163 ^{[18][19]}	N/A	N/A	N/A	10,932,000	2,813	3,886
21	Kinshasa	 DR Congo	13,171,000	City-province	11,462,000	9,965	1,150 ^[48]	N/A	N/A	N/A	15,056,000	466	32,309
22	Guangzhou	 China	12,638,000	City (sub-provincial)	14,498,400	7,434	1,950 ^[18]	N/A	N/A	N/A	21,489,000	4,341	4,950 ^[n]
23	Los Angeles	 United States	12,458,000	City	3,990,456	1,214	3,287 ^[31]	13,291,486	12,559	1,058 ^[49]	15,477,000	6,351	2,437
24	Moscow	 Russia	12,410,000	Federal city	13,200,000	2,511	5,257 ^{[50][51]}	20,004,462 ^[52]	N/A	N/A	17,693,000	5,879	3,010
25	Shenzhen	 China	11,908,000	City (sub-provincial)	12,528,300	2,050	6,111 ^[18]	N/A	N/A	N/A	14,678,000	1,803	8,141
26	Lahore	 Pakistan	11,738,000	Metropolitan city	11,126,000	1,772	6,279 ^[33]	N/A	N/A	N/A	11,148,000	852	13,085
27	Bangalore	 India	11,440,000	Municipality	8,443,675	709	11,909 ^[53]	N/A	N/A	N/A	13,999,000	1,204	11,627
28	Paris	 France	10,901,000	Commune	2,148,271	105	20,460 ^[54]	12,244,807	N/A	N/A	11,027,000	2,844	3,877
29	Bogotá	 Colombia	10,574,000	Capital District	7,963,000	1,587	5,018 ^[55]	12,545,272	5,934	2,114 ^[56]	9,274,000	562	16,502
30	Jakarta	 Indonesia	10,517,000	Special capital region	10,154,134	664	15,292 ^[57]	33,430,285	7,063	4,733 ^[58]	35,362,000	3,541	9,986 ^[o]
31	Chennai	 India	10,456,000	Municipality	6,727,000	426	15,791 ^{[59][60]}	N/A	N/A	N/A	11,564,000	1,085	10,658

	City ^[a]	Country	UN 2018 population estimates ^[b]	City proper ^[c]				Metropolitan area ^[d]			Urban area ^[g]		
				Definition	Population	Area (km ²)	Density (/km ²)	Population	Area (km ²)	Density (/km ²)	Population	Area (km ²)	Density (/km ²)
32	Lima	 Peru	10,391,000	Metropolitan municipality	8,894,000	2,672	3,329 ^[61]	9,569,468	2,819	3,395 ^[62]	8,992,000	891	10,092
33	Bangkok	 Thailand	10,156,000	Special administrative area	8,305,218	1,569	5,293 ^[63]	16,255,900	7,762	2,094 ^[64]	17,573,000	3,199	5,493 ^[65]
34	Seoul	 South Korea	9,963,000	Special city	10,013,781	605	16,208 ^[66]	25,514,000	11,704	2,180 ^[66]	22,394,000	2,769	8,087
35	Nagoya	 Japan	9,507,000	Designated city	2,320,361	326	7,118 ^[14]	9,363,000	7,271	1,288 ^[15]	9,522,000	3,704	2,571
36	Hyderabad	 India	9,482,000	Municipality	6,993,262	650	10,759 ^[67] ^[68]	N/A	N/A	N/A	9,840,000	1,274	7,724
37	London	 United Kingdom	9,046,000	Capital city	8,825,001	1,572	5,614 ^[69]	14,372,596 ^[70]	N/A	N/A	11,120,000	1,738	6,398
38	Tehran	 Iran	8,896,000	Capital city	9,033,003	751	12,028 ^[71] ^[72]	N/A	N/A	N/A	13,819,000	1,704	8,110
39	Chicago	 United States	8,864,000	City	2,746,388	589	4,663 ^[31]	9,618,502	18,640	516 ^[73]	9,013,000	7,006	1,286
40	Chengdu	 China	8,813,000	City (sub-provincial)	16,044,700	14,378	1,116 ^[18]	N/A	N/A	N/A	11,920,000	1,829	6,517
41	Nanjing	 China	8,245,000	City (sub-provincial)	7,260,000	6,582	1,103 ^[74]	N/A	N/A	N/A	7,729,000	1,614	4,789
42	Wuhan	 China	8,176,000	City (sub-provincial)	10,892,900	8,494	1,282 ^[18]	N/A	N/A	N/A	9,729,000	1,722	5,650
43	Ho Chi Minh City	 Vietnam	8,145,000	Municipality	7,431,000	2,061	3,606 ^[75]	N/A	N/A	N/A	13,954,000	1,637	8,524
44	Luanda	 Angola	7,774,000	Municipality	2,165,867	116	18,671 ^[76]	N/A	N/A	N/A	8,883,000	1,005	8,839
45	Ahmedabad	 India	7,681,000	Municipality	5,570,585	464	12,006 ^[77]	6,300,000 ^[78]	N/A	N/A	7,717,000	360	21,436
46	Kuala Lumpur	 Malaysia	7,564,000	City	1,768,000	243	7,276 ^[79]	7,200,000	2,793	2,578 ^[80]	8,639,000	2,163	3,994
47	Xi'an	 China	7,444,000	City (sub-provincial)	8,989,000	10,135	887 ^[18]	N/A	N/A	N/A	7,090,000	1,093	6,487
48	Hong Kong	 China	7,429,000	Special administrative region	7,298,600	1,104	6,611 ^[81] ^[82]	N/A	N/A	N/A	7,398,000	290	25,510
49	Dongguan	 China	7,360,000	Prefecture-level city	8,342,500	2,465	3,384 ^[18]	N/A	N/A	N/A	8,142,000	1,759	4,629
50	Hangzhou	 China	7,236,000	City (sub-provincial)	9,468,000	16,596	570 ^[18]	N/A	N/A	N/A	6,713,000	1,445	4,646
51	Foshan	 China	7,236,000	Prefecture-level city	7,197,394	3,848	1,870 ^[18]	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A ^[83]	N/A	N/A
52	Shenyang	 China	6,921,000	City (sub-provincial)	8,294,000	12,980	639 ^[18]	N/A	N/A	N/A	7,208,000	1,515	4,758 ^[9]
53	Riyadh	 Saudi Arabia	6,907,000	Municipality	6,694,000	1,913	3,499 ^[84]	N/A	N/A	N/A	6,889,000	1,673	4,118
54	Baghdad	 Iraq	6,812,000	Urban governorate	8,126,755	5,200	1,563 ^[85]	N/A	N/A	N/A	6,107,000	694	8,800
55	Santiago	 Chile	6,680,000	City (commune)	236,453	22	10,748 ^[86]	7,112,808	15,403	462 ^[87]	7,026,000	1,147	6,126
56	Surat	 India	6,564,000	Municipality	4,466,826	327	13,660 ^[88]	N/A	N/A	N/A	4,875,000	238	20,483
57	Madrid	 Spain	6,497,000	Municipality	3,266,126	606	5,390 ^[89]	6,641,649	N/A	N/A	6,006,000	1,365	4,400
58	Suzhou	 China	6,339,000	Prefecture-level city	10,721,700	8,488	1,263 ^[18]	N/A	N/A	N/A	5,103,000	1,386	3,682
59	Pune	 India	6,276,000	Municipality	3,124,458	276	11,321 ^[90]	7,276,000	7,256	1,003 ^[91]	7,948,000	650	12,228
60	Harbin	 China	6,115,000	City (sub-provincial)	10,635,971	53,068	200 ^[18]	N/A	N/A	N/A	4,583,000	671	6,830
61	Houston	 United States	6,115,000	City	2,325,502	1,553	1,497 ^[31]	6,997,384	21,395	327 ^[92]	6,529,000	4,931	1,324
62	Dallas	 United States	6,099,000	City	1,345,047	882	1,525 ^[31]	7,470,158	22,463	333 ^[93]	6,960,000	5,278	1,319 ^[9]

	City ^[a]	Country	UN 2018 population estimates ^[b]	City proper ^[c]				Metropolitan area ^[d]			Urban area ^[g]		
				Definition	Population	Area (km ²)	Density (/km ²)	Population	Area (km ²)	Density (/km ²)	Population	Area (km ²)	Density (/km ²)
63	Toronto	 Canada	6,082,000	City	2,731,571	630	4,336 ^[94] ^[95]	5,928,040	5,906	1,004 ^[96]	6,985,000	2,300	3,037
64	Dar es Salaam	 Tanzania	6,048,000		4,364,541	1,393	3,133	N/A	N/A	N/A	7,461,000	961	7,764
65	Miami	 United States	6,036,000		470,914	93	5,069 ^[31]	6,158,824	15,890	388	6,212,000	3,313	1,875
66	Belo Horizonte	 Brazil	5,972,000		2,502,557	331	7,563	5,156,217	9,459	545	5,159,000	1,288	4,005
67	Singapore	 Singapore	5,792,000	Country	5,638,700	726	7,770	N/A	N/A	N/A	5,271,000	1,287	4,096
68	Philadelphia	 United States	5,695,000	Consolidated city-county	1,526,006	370	4,129	6,096,120	N/A	N/A	5,697,000	5,429	1,049
69	Atlanta	 United States	5,572,000		420,003	354	1,186	5,949,951	21,690	274	5,434,000	7,400	734
70	Fukuoka	 Japan	5,551,000	Designated city	1,588,924	343	4,627	N/A	N/A	N/A	2,280,000	505	4,515
71	Khartoum	 Sudan	5,534,000	N/A	639,598	22,142	29	5,274,321	N/A	N/A	6,017,000	1,031	5,836
72	Barcelona	 Spain	5,494,000	Municipality	1,620,343	101	15,980 ^[97]	5,474,482 ^[98]	N/A	N/A	4,735,000	1,072	4,417
73	Johannesburg	 South Africa	5,486,000	Metropolitan municipality	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	14,167,000	4,040	3,507 ^[99]
74	Saint Petersburg	 Russia	5,383,000	Federal city	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5,207,000	1,373	3,792
75	Qingdao	 China	5,381,000	City (sub-provincial)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6,232,000	1,655	3,766
76	Dalian	 China	5,300,000	City (sub-provincial)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,994,000	987	4,047
77	Washington, D.C.	 United States	5,207,000	Federal district	702,455	177	3,969 ^[31]	6,263,245	17,009	368 ^[100]	7,583,000	5,501	1,378 ^[1]
78	Yangon	 Myanmar	5,157,000	City	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6,497,000	603	10,774
79	Alexandria	 Egypt	5,086,000	Urban governorate	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4,857,000	293	16,577
80	Jinan	 China	5,052,000	City (sub-provincial)	8,700,000	10,244	849	N/A	N/A	N/A	4,381,000	798	5,490
81	Guadalajara	 Mexico	5,023,000	Municipality	1,385,621	151	9,176 ^[22]	5,286,642	3,560	1,485	5,437,000	313	17,371 ^[23]

See also

- Historical urban community sizes
- List of largest cities throughout history
- List of towns and cities with 100,000 or more inhabitants
- Number of urban areas by country

Notes

- For urban/metropolitan areas that have more than one **core city**, the figure for their city proper should use either the most populous one (e.g. [Dallas](#) for [Dallas–Fort Worth metroplex](#)) or the best-known one (e.g. [Manila](#) for [Metro Manila](#), instead of [Quezon City](#)).
- UN figures for each cities are varied between city proper, metropolitan area, and urban agglomeration.^[13]
- Figures taken from official census when possible
- Figures taken from official census when possible
- Includes large areas [Tokyo](#), [Kanagawa](#), [Chiba](#) and [Saitama](#) prefectures and smaller areas of [Gunma](#), [Tochigi](#) and [Ibaraki](#) prefectures.
- Includes [Faridabad](#), [Ghaziabad](#), [Noida](#), [Gurgaon](#) and [Bahadurgarh](#) urban areas and [New Delhi](#).
- Includes [Taicang](#)
- Includes [Francisco Morato](#)
- Includes [Kalyan](#) and urban areas of [Panvel](#), [Bhiwandi](#) and [Vasai-Virar](#).
- Includes major cities of [Kobe](#) and [Kyoto](#), collectively also known as [Keihanshin](#) area.
- Includes [Bridgeport](#), [New Haven](#), [Trenton](#), [Danbury](#), [Waterbury](#) and [Twin Rivers](#) urban areas.
- The continuous urbanization of Manila extends outward its [Metro Manila](#) into other neighbouring provinces such as [Bulacan](#), [Cavite](#), [Laguna](#), [Rizal](#), [Pampanga](#) and [Batangas](#) provinces.
- Although commonly referred to as a city, Lagos is a metropolitan area consisting of 16 [local government areas](#).
- Includes the city of [Foshan](#).
- Includes [Tangerang](#), [South Tangerang](#), [Bogor](#), [Bekasi](#) and [Karawang](#).
- Includes the city of [Fushun](#).
- Includes the city of [Fort Worth](#), collectively known as [Dallas–Fort Worth metroplex](#).
- Includes the city of [Baltimore](#).

References

- ↑ "SOWC-2012-DEFINITIONS" (<http://www.unicef.org/sowc2012/statistics.php>). UNICEF. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20131208114052/http://www.unicef.org/sowc2012/statistics.php>) from the original on 8 December 2013. Retrieved 29 January 2014.

2. "World Urbanization Prospects: The 2007 Revision Population Database" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20100822053414/http://esa.un.org/unup/index.asp?panel=6>). United Nations. Archived from the original (<http://esa.un.org/unup/index.asp?panel=6>) on 22 August 2010. Retrieved 26 July 2010.
3. "United Nations Statistics Division – Demographic and Social Statistics" (<http://millenniumindicators.un.org/unsd/demographic/sconcerns/densurb/densurbanNotes.htm>). United Nations. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20110623192351/http://millenniumindicators.un.org/unsd/demographic/sconcerns/densurb/densurbanNotes.htm>) from the original on 23 June 2011. Retrieved 26 July 2010.
4. *Demographic Yearbook 2005, Volume 57* (<https://books.google.com/books?id=OwFGJtkpCbWc&pg=PA241>). United Nations. 2008. p. 241. ISBN 978-92-1-051099-8. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/2016050222103/https://books.google.com/books?id=OwFGJtkpCbWc&pg=PA241>) from the original on 2 May 2016.
5. *World Urbanization Prospects: The 2003 Revision* (<https://books.google.com/books?id=oxOackK2stYC>). United Nations. 2004. ISBN 92-1-151396-0. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20200203051502/http://books.google.com/books?id=oxOackK2stYC>) from the original on 3 February 2020. Retrieved 13 February 2016.
6. Alexander, Ruth (29 January 2012). "The world's biggest cities: How do you measure them?" (<https://www.bbc.com/news/magazine-16761784>). *BBC News*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20150302023557/http://www.bbc.com/news/magazine-16761784>) from the original on 2 March 2015. Retrieved 16 March 2015.
7. Alexander, Ruth (29 January 2012). "Which is the world's biggest city?" (<https://www.bbc.com/news/magazine-16761784>). *BBC News*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20150302023557/http://www.bbc.com/news/magazine-16761784>) from the original on 2 March 2015. Retrieved 21 July 2018.
8. Callahan, William A. (12 April 2015). *China Dreams: 20 Visions of the Future* (<https://books.google.com/books?id=vuQRDAAQBAJ&pg=PA83>). Oxford University Press. ISBN 9780190235239. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20210616085517/https://books.google.com/books?id=vuQRDAAQBAJ&pg=PA83>) from the original on 16 June 2021. Retrieved 21 September 2020 – via Google Books.
9. "Demographia World Urban Areas, 17th Annual Edition" (<http://www.demographia.com/db-worldua.pdf>) (PDF). Demographia. June 2021. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20200207210003/http://www.demographia.com/db-worldua.pdf>) (PDF) from the original on 7 February 2020. Retrieved 16 June 2021.
10. Nussle, Jim (20 November 2008). "Update of Statistical Area Definitions and Guidance on Their Uses" (<https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/sites/default/files/omb/assets/omb/bulletins/fy2009/09-01.pdf>) (PDF). Office of Management and Budget. pp. 1–2. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20170121004705/https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/sites/default/files/omb/assets/omb/bulletins/fy2009/09-01.pdf>) (PDF) from the original on 21 January 2017.
11. "Home" (<https://mmda.gov.ph/>). *mmda.gov.ph*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20210610035522/https://mmda.gov.ph/>) from the original on 10 June 2021. Retrieved 16 June 2021.
12. Widyanto, Untung (6 December 2018). "3 Masalah Utama BKSP Jabodetabekjur yang Dipimpin Anies Baswedan" (<https://metro.tempo.co/read/1152868/3-masalah-utama-bksp-jabodetabekjur-yang-dipimpin-anies-baswedan>). *Tempo*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20210309045755/https://metro.tempo.co/read/1152868/3-masalah-utama-bksp-jabodetabekjur-yang-dipimpin-anies-baswedan>) from the original on 9 March 2021. Retrieved 11 April 2020.
13. "Archived copy" (<https://population.un.org/wup/Publications/Files/WUP2018-Highlights.pdf>) (PDF). Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20200211222646/https://population.un.org/wup/Publications/Files/WUP2018-Highlights.pdf>) (PDF) from the original on 11 February 2020. Retrieved 14 April 2020.
14. "Japan: Prefectures and Major Cities - Population Statistics, Maps, Charts, Weather and Web Information" (<http://citypopulation.de/Japan-Cities.html>). Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20190121135719/http://citypopulation.de/Japan-Cities.html>) from the original on 21 January 2019. Retrieved 4 March 2020.
15. "Table 2.10 Population of Three Major Metropolitan Areas" (<http://www.stat.go.jp/english/data/handbook/pdf/2019all.pdf>) (PDF). Statistics Bureau of Japan. p. 21. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20191104134020/http://www.stat.go.jp/english/data/handbook/pdf/2019all.pdf>) (PDF) from the original on 4 November 2019. Retrieved 26 November 2013.
16. "Provisional Population Totals" (http://censusindia.gov.in/2011-prov-resu-lts/data_files/delhi/3_PDFC-Paper-1-tables_60_81.pdf) (PDF). Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation. 2011. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20210225061408/https://censusindia.gov.in/2011-prov-resu-lts/data_files/delhi/3_PDFC-Paper-1-tables_60_81.pdf) (PDF) from the original on 25 February 2021. Retrieved 4 February 2020.
17. Sharma, Shantanu Nandan (17 February 2019). "Delhi could be the world's most populous city by 2028. But is it really prepared?" (<https://economictimes.indiatimes.com/news/politics-and-nation/delhi-could-be-the-worlds-most-populous-city-by-2028-but-is-it-really-prepared/articleshow/68027790.cms>). *The Economic Times*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20201206045658/https://economictimes.indiatimes.com/news/politics-and-nation/delhi-could-be-the-worlds-most-populous-city-by-2028-but-is-it-really-prepared/articleshow/68027790.cms>) from the original on 6 December 2020. Retrieved 4 March 2020.
18. "China: Administrative Division (Provinces and Prefectures) - Population Statistics, Charts and Map" (<https://www.citypopulation.de/en/china/adm-in/>). *www.citypopulation.de*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20190120024111/http://www.citypopulation.de/php/china-admin.php?adm2id=6531>) from the original on 20 January 2019. Retrieved 4 March 2020.
19. "第七次全国人口普查公报（第三号）" (http://www.stats.gov.cn/tjsj/zxfb/202105/t20210510_1817179.html). *www.stats.gov.cn*.
20. "IBGE discloses municipal population estimates for 2019" (<https://agenciadenoticias.ibge.gov.br/en/agencia-press-room/2185-news-agency/releases-en/25283-ibge-divulga-as-estimativas-da-populacao-dos-municipios-para-2020>) (in Portuguese). IBGE. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20190828174558/https://agenciadenoticias.ibge.gov.br/en/agencia-press-room/2185-news-agency/releases-en/25283-ibge-divulga-as-estimativas-da-populacao-dos-municipios-para-2020>) from the original on 28 August 2019. Retrieved 6 November 2019.
21. "São Paulo (Metropolitan Area, Metropolitan Areas, Brazil) - Population Statistics, Charts, Map and Location" (https://www.citypopulation.de/en/brazil/metro/s%C3%A3o_paulo/RM0007_s%C3%A3o_paulo/). *www.citypopulation.de*. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20200229182607/https://www.citypopulation.de/en/brazil/metro/s%C3%A3o_paulo/RM0007_s%C3%A3o_paulo/) from the original on 29 February 2020. Retrieved 4 March 2020.
22. "Censo de Población y Vivienda 2020 - SCITEL" (<https://www.inegi.org.mx/app/scitel/Default?ev=9>) (in Spanish). INEGI. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20210126164521/https://www.inegi.org.mx/app/scitel/Default?ev=9>) from the original on 26 January 2021. Retrieved 26 January 2021.
23. "Delimitation of Mexico's Metropolitan Areas 2015" (<https://www.gob.mx/conapo/documentos/delimitacion-de-las-zonas-metropolitanas-de-mexico-2015>) (in Spanish). CONAPO. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20210224123549/https://www.gob.mx/conapo/documentos/delimitacion-de-las-zonas-metropolitanas-de-mexico-2015>) from the original on 24 February 2021. Retrieved 29 December 2020.
24. "الجهاز المركزي للتعبئة العامة والإحصاء" (<http://www.capmas.gov.eg/Pages/populationClock.aspx>). *www.capmas.gov.eg*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20181001165920/http://www.capmas.gov.eg/Pages/populationClock.aspx>) from the original on 1 October 2018. Retrieved 27 October 2018.
25. "Maharashtra (India): Districts, Cities, Towns and Outgrowth Wards – Population Statistics in Maps and Charts" (<http://www.citypopulation.de/php/india-maharashtra.php>). Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20141006153720/http://www.citypopulation.de/php/india-maharashtra.php>) from the original on 6 October 2014.
26. "Comprehensive Mobility Plan (CMP) for Greater Mumbai" (<https://portal.mcgm.gov.in/irj/go/km/docs/documents/MCGM%20Department%20List/Roads%20and%20Traffic/Docs/CMP%20for%20Greater%20Mumbai/Executive%20Summary/Executive%20Summary.pdf>) (PDF). *portal.mcgm.gov.in*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20200608074532/https://portal.mcgm.gov.in/irj/go/km/docs/documents/MCGM%20Department%20List/Roads%20and%20Traffic/Docs/CMP%20for%20Greater%20Mumbai/Executive%20Summary/Executive%20Summary.pdf>) (PDF) from the original on 8 June 2020. Retrieved 12 March 2020.
27. "Mumbai Metropolitan Region Development Authority - About MMR" (<https://mmrda.maharashtra.gov.in/about-mmrd>). *mmrda.maharashtra.gov.in*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20200427192055/https://mmrda.maharashtra.gov.in/about-mmrd>) from the original on 27 April 2020. Retrieved 4 March 2020.

28. "Population & Housing Census-2011" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20151208044832/http://www.bbs.gov.bd/WebTestApplication/userfiles/Image/National%20Reports/Union%20Statistics.pdf>) (PDF). Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics. p. 41. Archived from the original (<http://www.bbs.gov.bd/WebTestApplication/userfiles/Image/National%20Reports/Union%20Statistics.pdf>) (PDF) on 8 December 2015. Retrieved 15 December 2015.
29. Brinkhoff, Thomas. "717 "Bangladesh: Districts and Cities" (<http://www.citypopulation.de/Bangladesh-Mun.html?cityid=>). CityPopulation. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20210616085520/https://www.citypopulation.de/en/bangladesh/cities/>) from the original on 16 June 2021. Retrieved 20 October 2015.
30. "Dhaka (Bangladesh): City Districts and Subdistricts - Population Statistics, Charts and Map" (<https://www.citypopulation.de/php/bangladesh-dhaka.php>). *www.citypopulation.de*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20170730145817/https://www.citypopulation.de/php/bangladesh-dhaka.php>) from the original on 30 July 2017. Retrieved 18 June 2017.
31. "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for Incorporated Places of 50,000 or More, Ranked by 1 July 2018 Population: 1 April 2010 to 1 July 2018" (<https://archive.today/20200213005358/https://factfinder.census.gov/bkmk/table/1.0/en/PEP/2018/PEPANRSIP.US12A>). United States Census Bureau, Population Division. Archived from the original (<https://factfinder.census.gov/bkmk/table/1.0/en/PEP/2018/PEPANRSIP.US12A>) on 13 February 2020. Retrieved 23 May 2019.
32. "New York - Newark - Jersey City (Metropolitan Statistical Area, Metropolitan Areas, USA) - Population Statistics, Charts, Map and Location" (https://www.citypopulation.de/en/usa/metro/35620_new_york_newark_jersey/). *www.citypopulation.de*. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20200229182612/https://www.citypopulation.de/en/usa/metro/35620_new_york_newark_jersey/) from the original on 29 February 2020. Retrieved 4 March 2020.
33. Pakistan Bureau of Statistics. "Population of Major Cities - Census 2017" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170829162305/http://www.pbscensus.gov.pk/sites/default/files/population_of_major_cities_census_2017%20_0.pdf) (PDF). Archived from the original (http://www.pbscensus.gov.pk/sites/default/files/population_of_major_cities_census_2017%20_0.pdf) (PDF) on 29 August 2017.
34. "Many countries have two or more capital cities: How about designating Karachi as Pakistan's second capital?" (<https://www.thenews.com.pk/print/525635-many-countries-have-two-or-more-capital-cities-how-about-designating-karachi-as-pakistan-s-second-capital>). *The News International*. 13 September 2019. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20210414145053/https://www.thenews.com.pk/print/525635-many-countries-have-two-or-more-capital-cities-how-about-designating-karachi-as-pakistan-s-second-capital>) from the original on 14 April 2021. Retrieved 10 January 2021.
35. "DISTRICT WISE CENSUS RESULTS CENSUS 2017" (https://web.archive.org/web/20170829164748/http://www.pbscensus.gov.pk/sites/default/files/DISTRICT_WISE_CENSUS_RESULTS_CENSUS_2017.pdf) (PDF). *www.pbscensus.gov.pk*. Archived from the original (http://www.pbscensus.gov.pk/sites/default/files/DISTRICT_WISE_CENSUS_RESULTS_CENSUS_2017.pdf) (PDF) on 29 August 2017. Retrieved 3 September 2017.
36. "City District Karachi at a glance | Pakistan Bureau of Statistics" (<http://www.pbs.gov.pk/content/city-district-karachi-glance>). *www.pbs.gov.pk*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20201124173151/http://www.pbs.gov.pk/content/city-district-karachi-glance>) from the original on 24 November 2020. Retrieved 15 December 2020.
37. "Argentina: Provinces and Agglomerations" (<http://www.citypopulation.de/Argentina-Cities.html>). *citypopulation.de*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20151025034342/http://citypopulation.de/Argentina-Cities.html>) from the original on 25 October 2015. Retrieved 20 October 2015.
38. "Región Metropolitana" (https://www.indec.gob.ar/ftp/cuadros/poblacion/pueblos_originarios_Metropolitana.pdf) (PDF). National Institute of Statistics and Census of Argentina. 2015. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20200411174601/https://www.indec.gob.ar/ftp/cuadros/poblacion/pueblos_originarios_Metropolitana.pdf) (PDF) from the original on 11 April 2020. Retrieved 11 April 2020.
39. 2015年重庆常住人口3016.55万人 继续保持增长态势 (https://web.archive.org/web/20160129083111/http://cq.cqnews.net/html/2016-01/28/content_36292655.htm) [In 2015, Chongqing's resident population of 30,165,500 people continued to grow] (in Chinese). Chongqing News. 28 January 2016. Archived from the original (http://cq.cqnews.net/html/2016-01/28/content_36292655.htm) on 29 January 2016. Retrieved 13 February 2016.
40. "27587 "The Results of Address Based Population Registration System, 2017" (<http://www.turkstat.gov.tr/PreHaberBultenleri.do?id=>). Turkish Statistical Institute. 1 February 2018. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20210616085531/https://www.tuik.gov.tr/Home/Index>) from the original on 16 June 2021. Retrieved 1 February 2018.
41. "1941701000 "Kolkata (West Bengal, India) - Population Statistics and Location in Maps and Charts - City Population" (<http://www.citypopulation.de/php/india-westbengal.php?cityid=>). Citypopulation.de. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20210616085509/https://www.citypopulation.de/en/india/westbengal/>) from the original on 16 June 2021. Retrieved 19 July 2016.
42. "Responses to Information Requests - Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada" (<https://www.justice.gc.ca/eoir/page/file/1084246/download>). *www.justice.gc.ca*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20200301034822/https://www.justice.gc.ca/eoir/page/file/1084246/download>) from the original on 1 March 2020. Retrieved 12 March 2020.
43. "...:Kolkata Metropolitan Development Authority:." (http://kmdaonline.org/home/about_us) *kmdaonline.org*. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20200301034821/http://kmdaonline.org/home/about_us) from the original on 1 March 2020. Retrieved 4 March 2020.
44. Census of Population (2015). "National Capital Region (NCR)" (<https://www.psa.gov.ph/sites/default/files/attachments/hsd/pressrelease/NCR.xls>). *Total Population by Province, City, Municipality and Barangay. PSA*. Retrieved 20 June 2016.
45. "Metro Lagos (Nigeria): Local Government Areas - Population Statistics, Charts and Map" (<http://www.citypopulation.de/php/nigeria-metrolagos.php>). *www.citypopulation.de*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20160507193524/http://www.citypopulation.de/php/nigeria-metrolagos.php>) from the original on 7 May 2016. Retrieved 12 October 2019.
46. "1&busca=1&idnoticia=3244 "IBGE divulga as estimativas populacionais dos municípios em 2016" (<http://saladeimprensa.ibge.gov.br/noticias?view=noticia&id=>) (in Portuguese). IBGE. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20210616085538/https://agenciadenoticias.ibge.gov.br/>) from the original on 16 June 2021. Retrieved 12 December 2016.
47. "Rio de Janeiro (Metropolitan Area, Metropolitan Areas, Brazil) - Population Statistics, Charts, Map and Location" (https://www.citypopulation.de/en/brazil/metro/RM0006_rio_de_janeiro/). *www.citypopulation.de*. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20200229182609/https://www.citypopulation.de/en/brazil/metro/RM0006_rio_de_janeiro/) from the original on 29 February 2020. Retrieved 4 March 2020.
48. "Evenements: "Avec une population de 9,5 millions, Kinshasa est la troisième plus grande ville sur le continent africain, de taille égale à Johannesburg. Le Kinois (habitants de Kinshasa) sont connus pour leur sens de l'humour, leur musique et leur amour pour la danse."(2013)" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20011027044821/http://www.kinshasa.cd/>). Ville de Kinshasa. Archived from the original (<http://www.kinshasa.cd/>) on 27 October 2001. Retrieved 27 October 2001.
49. "Los Angeles - Long Beach - Anaheim (Metropolitan Statistical Area, Metropolitan Areas, USA) - Population Statistics, Charts, Map and Location" (https://www.citypopulation.de/en/usa/metro/31080_los_angeles_long_beach/). *www.citypopulation.de*. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20200229182607/https://www.citypopulation.de/en/usa/metro/31080_los_angeles_long_beach/) from the original on 29 February 2020. Retrieved 4 March 2020.
50. "RUSSIA: Moscow" (http://www.gks.ru/free_doc/new_site/population/demo/Popul2017.xls). Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20190605235655/http://www.gks.ru/free_doc/new_site/population/demo/Popul2017.xls) from the original on 5 June 2019. Retrieved 4 March 2020.
51. "Ministry of Economic Development of the Russian Federation. Federal Registration, Cadastre&Cartography Service. Russia Landuse National Report 2008, p.187-188 (in Russian)" (http://www.rosreestr.ru/upload/ww/files/gos_doclad_2008.pdf) (PDF). Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20141010021939/https://rosreestr.ru/upload/ww/files/gos_doclad_2008.pdf) (PDF) from the original on 10 October 2014. Retrieved 5 October 2014.
52. Krums, L.M.; Bykova, S.V.; Sabelnikova, E.A.; Aminova, Ts.V.; Poleva, N.I.; Gudkov, R.B.; Turaeva, M.B.; Parfenov, A.I. (2018). "Reproductive disorders, osteoporosis and secondary hyperparathyroidism with celiac disease" (<https://doi.org/10.26442/2Fterarkh2018901089-93>). *Terapevticheskii Arkhiv*. **90** (10): 89–93. doi:10.26442/terarkh2018901089-93 (<https://doi.org/10.26442/2Fterarkh2018901089-93>). ISSN 2309-5342 (<https://www.worldcat.org/issn/2309-5342>). PMID 30701802 (<https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/30701802/>).

53. "Provisional Population Totals, Census of India 2011; Cities having population 1 lakh and above" (https://web.archive.org/web/20120507135928/http://www.censusindia.gov.in/2011-prov-results/paper2/data_files/India2/Table_2_PR_Cities_1Lakh_and_Above.pdf) (PDF). Office of the Registrar General & Census Commissioner, India. Archived from the original (http://www.censusindia.gov.in/2011-prov-results/paper2/data_files/India2/Table_2_PR_Cities_1Lakh_and_Above.pdf) (PDF) on 7 May 2012. Retrieved 26 March 2012.
54. "INSEE official estimated population by department and region as of 1 January 2019" (<https://www.insee.fr/fr/statistiques/fichier/1893198/estim-pop-dep-sexe-gca-1975-2020.xls>). 22 January 2019. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20170421215403/http://www.insee.fr/fr/statistiques/1893198>) from the original on 21 April 2017. Retrieved 4 April 2017.
55. "Estimaciones y proyecciones de hogares y viviendas" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20160202154631/http://www.dane.gov.co/index.php/poblacion-y-demografia/proyecciones-de-poblacion>). DANE (2014). Archived from the original (<http://www.dane.gov.co/index.php/poblacion-y-demografia/proyecciones-de-poblacion>) on 2 February 2016.
56. "Proyecciones de población" (<https://www.dane.gov.co/index.php/estadisticas-por-tema/demografia-y-poblacion/proyecciones-de-poblacion>). Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20190322235136/https://www.dane.gov.co/index.php/estadisticas-por-tema/demografia-y-poblacion/proyecciones-de-poblacion>) from the original on 22 March 2019. Retrieved 25 May 2020.
57. Indonesia: Administrative Division. "Regencies, Cities and Districts – Population Statistics, Charts and Map" (<https://www.citypopulation.de/php/indonesia-admin.php>). *www.citypopulation.de*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20151231210257/http://www.citypopulation.de/php/indonesia-admin.php>) from the original on 31 December 2015. Retrieved 14 January 2016.
58. "Jabodetabekpunjur" (http://perkotaan.bpiw.pu.go.id/v2/metropolitan/3_perkotaan.bpiw.pu.go.id). Ministry of Public Works and People's Housing. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20200206220012/http://perkotaan.bpiw.pu.go.id/v2/metropolitan/3_perkotaan.bpiw.pu.go.id) from the original on 6 February 2020. Retrieved 22 February 2020.
59. "Chennai: India Smart Cities Challenge" (<http://www.smartcitieschallenge.in>). *Official website of Smart Cities Challenge, India*. Retrieved 19 July 2016.
60. "Expanded Chennai Corporation to be divided into 3 regions" (<http://www.thehindu.com/news/cities/Chennai/article2658830.ece>). *The Hindu*. 25 November 2011. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20151016071724/http://www.thehindu.com/news/cities/Chennai/article2658830.ece>) from the original on 16 October 2015. Retrieved 22 March 2014.
61. "PERU: Lima population" (<http://www.larepublica.pe/17-01-2014/inei-lima-tiene-8-millones-693-mil-387-habitantes>). *La Republica*. 4 August 2012. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20160303174151/http://larepublica.pe/17-01-2014/inei-lima-tiene-8-millones-693-mil-387-habitantes>) from the original on 3 March 2016. Retrieved 13 February 2016.
62. "Lima Metropolitan Area (Peru): Municipal Districts - Population Statistics, Charts and Map" (<https://www.citypopulation.de/php/peru-lima-metro.php>). *www.citypopulation.de*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20200319110238/http://www.citypopulation.de/php/peru-limametro.php>) from the original on 19 March 2020. Retrieved 4 March 2020.
63. "Table 1 Population by sex, household type and household by type, average size of private household by region and area: 2010" (https://web.archive.org/web/20130523063634/http://service.nso.gov.th/nso/nso_center/project/table/files/C-pop/2553/000/00_C-pop_2553_000_010000_0100.xls). *Statistic tables, NSO website*. National Statistics Office. Archived from the original (http://service.nso.gov.th/nso/nso_center/project/table/files/C-pop/2553/000/00_C-pop_2553_000_010000_00100.xls) on 23 May 2013. Retrieved 18 September 2012.
64. "Thailand: Division (Planning Regions and Provinces) - Population Statistics, Charts and Map" (<https://www.citypopulation.de/php/thailand-prov-admin.php>). *www.citypopulation.de*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20190206042643/http://citypopulation.de/php/thailand-prov-admin.php>) from the original on 6 February 2019. Retrieved 4 March 2020.
65. Nantasenamat, Pranee. "Bangkok Metropolitan area, Thailand" (<https://inta-aivn.org/en/481-inta/activities/exchange/roundtables/20122013-inbetween/1681-bangkok-metropolitan-area>) (Interview). *International Urban Development Association (INTA)*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20190603062618/https://inta-aivn.org/en/481-inta/activities/exchange/roundtables/20122013-inbetween/1681-bangkok-metropolitan-area>) from the original on 3 June 2019. Retrieved 3 June 2019.
66. "2016년 5월 행정자치부 주민등록 인구통계" (http://rcps.egov.go.kr:8081/jsp/stat/ppl_stat_jf.jsp). 3 March 2011. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20110303195830/http://rcps.egov.go.kr:8081/jsp/stat/ppl_stat_jf.jsp) from the original on 3 March 2011. Retrieved 4 August 2021.
67. "2840501000 "Hyderabad (Andhra Pradesh, India) - Population Statistics and Location in Maps and Charts - City Population" (<http://www.citypopulation.de/php/india-andhrapradesh.php?cityid=11>) (<https://web.archive.org/web/20210616085511/https://www.citypopulation.de/en/india/andhrapradesh/>) from the original on 16 June 2021. Retrieved 19 July 2016.
68. "Greater Hyderabad Municipal corporation 2010" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20160101224338/http://www.ghmc.gov.in/greaterhyd.asp>). GHMC. Archived from the original (<http://www.ghmc.gov.in/greaterhyd.asp>) on 1 January 2016. Retrieved 4 December 2010.
69. "Population Estimates for UK, England and Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland" (<https://www.ons.gov.uk/peoplepopulationandcommunity/populationandmigration/populationestimates/datasets/populationestimatesforukenglandandwalesscotlandandnorthernireland>). Office for National Statistics. 28 June 2018. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20151015222212/http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/submitViewTableAction.do>) from the original on 15 October 2015. Retrieved 16 August 2018.
70. "Metropolitan Area Populations" (http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=met_pjanagr3&lang=en). Eurostat. 18 June 2019. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20161101073405/http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=met_pjanagr3&lang=en) from the original on 1 November 2016. Retrieved 4 December 2019.
71. "IRAN: Tehran City (Census 2016-09-24)" (<http://www.citypopulation.de/php/iran-tehrancity.php>). CITY POPULATION.DE. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20140709135033/http://citypopulation.de/php/iran-tehrancity.php>) from the original on 9 July 2014. Retrieved 25 February 2014.
72. "About Teheran" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20140219204318/http://en.tehran.ir/Default.aspx?tabid=104>). Tehran Municipality. Archived from "104 the original (<http://en.tehran.ir/Default.aspx?tabid=104>) on 19 February 2014. Retrieved 25 February 2014.
73. Bureau, US Census. "2020 Population and Housing State Data" (<https://www.census.gov/library/visualizations/interactive/2020-population-and-housing-state-data.html>). *The United States Census Bureau*. Retrieved 29 August 2021.
74. "Census (2014)" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20150203115241/http://221.226.86.104/file/nj2004/2014/quxian/17-3.htm>). Nanjing Municipal Bureau Statistics. Archived from the original (<http://221.226.86.104/file/nj2004/2014/quxian/17-3.htm>) on 3 February 2015. Retrieved 19 January 2015.
75. "512&idmid=5&ItemID=14277 Statistical Handbook of Vietnam 2014" (<http://www.gso.gov.vn/default.aspx?tabid=104>) Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20150706154400/http://www.gso.gov.vn/default.aspx?tabid=512&idmid=5&ItemID=14277>) 6 July 2015 at the Wayback Machine, General Statistics Office Of Vietnam
76. "Luanda (Province, Angola) - Population Statistics, Charts, Map and Location" (https://www.citypopulation.de/en/angola/admin/04_luanda/). *www.citypopulation.de*. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20200201093230/http://citypopulation.de/en/angola/admin/04_luanda/) from the original on 1 February 2020. Retrieved 4 March 2020.
77. "Cities having population 1 lakh and above" (http://www.censusindia.gov.in/2011-prov-results/paper2/data_files/India2/Table_2_PR_Cities_1Lakh_and_Above.pdf) (PDF). *censusindia*. The Registrar General & Census Commissioner, India. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20120507135928/http://www.censusindia.gov.in/2011-prov-results/paper2/data_files/India2/Table_2_PR_Cities_1Lakh_and_Above.pdf) (PDF) from the original on 7 May 2012. Retrieved 18 October 2011.
78. "110686 "Approval for Ahmedabad Metro Rail Project Phase-1" (<https://pib.gov.in/news/PrintRelease.aspx?relid=18>). Press Information Bureau. 18 October 2014. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20210616085520/https://pib.gov.in/ErrorPage.html?aspxerrorpath=/news/mainpage.aspx>) from the original on 16 June 2021. Retrieved 11 April 2020.
79. "Population by States and Ethnic Group" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20160212125740/http://pmr.penerangan.gov.my/index.php/info-terkini/19463-unjuran-populasi-penduduk-2015.html>). Department of Information, Ministry of Communications and Multimedia, Malaysia. 2015. Archived from the original (<http://pmr.penerangan.gov.my/index.php/info-terkini/19463-unjuran-populasi-penduduk-2015.html>) on 12 February 2016. Retrieved 12 February 2015.
80. "KL on track to megacity status" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20141219134216/http://focusmalaysia.my/Assets/KL%20on%20track%20to%20megacity%20status>). Focus Malaysia. Archived from the original (<http://focusmalaysia.my/Assets/KL%20on%20track%20to%20megacity%20status>) on 19 December 2014. Retrieved 30 April 2015.

81. "Hong Kong Statistics" (<http://www.censtatd.gov.hk/hkstat/sub/bbs.jsp>). Census and Statistics Department. The Government of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20170120143913/http://www.censtatd.gov.hk/hkstat/sub/bbs.jsp>) from the original on 20 January 2017. Retrieved 4 December 2015.
82. "Hong Kong Geographic" (http://www.landsd.gov.hk/mapping/en/publications/hk_geographic_data_sheet.pdf) (PDF). The Government of the Hong Kong Special Administration Region. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20120305072223/http://www.landsd.gov.hk/mapping/en/publications/hk_geographic_data_sheet.pdf) (PDF) from the original on 5 March 2012. Retrieved 10 March 2014.
83. Included in Guangzhou
84. "Composition of Population (2012)" (https://web.archive.org/web/20130823065650/http://www.arriyadh.com/openshare/Eng/ADA/Content/ADA-Public/Investment_Arriyadh_2013.pdf) (PDF). *Arriyadh Development Authority*. Archived from the original (http://www.arriyadh.com/openshare/Eng/ADA/Content/ADA-Public/Investment_Arriyadh_2013.pdf) (PDF) on 23 August 2013. Retrieved 4 March 2014.
85. "Iraq: Governorates, Major Cities & Urban Centers - Population Statistics, Maps, Charts, Weather and Web Information" (<https://www.citypopulation.de/Iraq-Cities.html>). *www.citypopulation.de*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20180422012816/http://citypopulation.de/Iraq-Cities.html>) from the original on 22 April 2018. Retrieved 4 March 2020.
86. "Chile: Administrative Division (Provinces and Municipalities) - Population Statistics, Charts and Map" (<https://www.citypopulation.de/php/chile-admin.php>). *www.citypopulation.de*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20200130204953/http://citypopulation.de/php/chile-admin.php>) from the original on 30 January 2020. Retrieved 4 March 2020.
87. "Región Metropolitana de Santiago (Chile): Provinces & Places - Population Statistics, Charts and Map" (<https://www.citypopulation.de/php/chile-metropolitansantiago.php>). *www.citypopulation.de*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20200126193135/http://www.citypopulation.de/php/chile-metropolitansantiago.php>) from the original on 26 January 2020. Retrieved 4 March 2020.
88. "Statistics for Surat Municipal Corporation" (<https://web.archive.org/web/20150915032546/https://www.suratmunicipal.gov.in/TheCity/Demographics.aspx?SrNo=905005305406>). *Official website of Surat Municipal Corporation*. Archived from the original (<https://www.suratmunicipal.gov.in/TheCity/Demographics.aspx?SrNo=905005305406>) on 15 September 2015. Retrieved 4 June 2015.
89. "Madrid (Spain): Province & Municipalities - Population Statistics, Charts and Map" (<https://www.citypopulation.de/en/spain/madrid/>). *www.citypopulation.de*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20200803093621/https://www.citypopulation.de/en/spain/madrid/>) from the original on 3 August 2020. Retrieved 4 March 2020.
90. "Maharashtra (India): Districts, Cities and Towns - Population Statistics, Charts and Map" (<https://www.citypopulation.de/php/india-maharashtra.php>). *www.citypopulation.de*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20200222051712/http://citypopulation.de/php/india-maharashtra.php>) from the original on 22 February 2020. Retrieved 4 March 2020.
91. "Pune Metropolitan Region Development Authority – PMRDA" (<http://www.pmrda.gov.in/background.html>). *www.pmrda.gov.in*. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20180426144158/http://www.pmrda.gov.in/background.html>) from the original on 26 April 2018. Retrieved 25 April 2018.
92. "Houston - The Woodlands - Sugar Land (Metropolitan Statistical Area, Metropolitan Areas, USA) - Population Statistics, Charts, Map and Location" (https://www.citypopulation.de/en/usa/metro/26420_houston_the_woodlands_/). *www.citypopulation.de*. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20200203133519/http://www.citypopulation.de/en/usa/metro/26420_houston_the_woodlands_/) from the original on 3 February 2020. Retrieved 4 March 2020.
93. "Dallas - Fort Worth - Arlington (Metropolitan Statistical Area, Metropolitan Areas, USA) - Population Statistics, Charts, Map and Location" (https://www.citypopulation.de/en/usa/metro/19100_dallas_fort_worth_arl/). *www.citypopulation.de*. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20200203150333/http://www.citypopulation.de/en/usa/metro/19100_dallas_fort_worth_arl/) from the original on 3 February 2020. Retrieved 4 March 2020.
94. "Census Profile, 2016 Census" (<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/dp-pd/prof/details/Page.cfm?Lang=E&Geo1=CSD&Code1=3520005&Geo2=PR&Data=Count&B1=All>). *www12.statcan.gc.ca*. Statistics Canada. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20190320044145/https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/dp-pd/prof/details/Page.cfm?Lang=E&Geo1=CSD&Code1=3520005&Geo2=PR&Data=Count&B1=All>) from the original on 20 March 2019. Retrieved 30 March 2020.
95. "Population and dwelling counts, for Canada and census subdivisions (municipalities), 2011 and 2006 censuses" (<http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2011/dp-pd/hltfst/pd-pl/Table-Tableau.cfm?LANG=Eng&T=301&S=3&O=D>). Statistics Canada. 8 February 2012. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20190107044920/https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2011/dp-pd/hltfst/pd-pl/Table-Tableau.cfm?LANG=Eng&T=301&S=3&O=D>) from the original on 7 January 2019. Retrieved 8 February 2012.
96. "Population and dwelling counts, for census metropolitan areas and census agglomerations, 2016 and 2011 censuses (table). 2016 Census" (<https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/dp-pd/hltfst/pd-pl/Table.cfm?Lang=Eng&T=201&S=3&O=D>). Statistics Canada. 8 February 2017. Archived (<https://web.archive.org/web/20191005160403/https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/dp-pd/hltfst/pd-pl/Table.cfm?Lang=Eng&T=201&S=3&O=D>) from the original on 5 October 2019. Retrieved 19 February 2017.
97. Zax, Jeffrey (October 1985). "Municipal Employment, Municipal Unions, and Demand for Municipal Services" (<https://dx.doi.org/10.3386/w1728>). Cambridge, MA. doi:10.3386/w1728 (<https://doi.org/10.3386%2Fw1728>). S2CID 166619232 (<https://api.semanticscholar.org/CorpusID:166619232>). Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20210616085537/https://www.nber.org/system/files/working_papers/w1728/w1728.pdf) (PDF) from the original on 16 June 2021. Retrieved 16 June 2021.
98. Population on 1 January by broad age group, sex and metropolitan regions (http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=met_pjanagr3&lang=en) Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20160822103143/http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=met_pjanagr3&lang=en) 22 August 2016 at the *Wayback Machine* - Eurostat, 2017
99. Includes Pretoria
100. "Washington - Arlington - Alexandria (Metropolitan Statistical Area, Metropolitan Areas, USA) - Population Statistics, Charts, Map and Location" (https://www.citypopulation.de/en/usa/metro/47900_washington_on_arlington_/). *www.citypopulation.de*. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20200229182610/https://www.citypopulation.de/en/usa/metro/47900_washington_arlington_/) from the original on 29 February 2020. Retrieved 4 March 2020.

External links

- UNSD Demographics Statistics – City population by sex, city and city type (<http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=POP&f=tableCode%3A240>)
- Nordpil World Database of Large Urban Areas, 1950–2050 (<https://nordpil.com/resources/world-database-of-large-cities/>)

Retrieved from "https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=List_of_largest_cities&oldid=1051509409"

This page was last edited on 23 October 2021, at 23:29 (UTC).

Text is available under the Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike License; additional terms may apply. By using this site, you agree to the Terms of Use and Privacy Policy. Wikipedia® is a registered trademark of the Wikimedia Foundation, Inc., a non-profit organization.