

Region	2022 rank	Country	Regime type	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010	2008	2006
North America	12	Canada	Full democracy	8.88	8.87	9.24	9.22	9.15	9.15	9.15	9.08	9.08	9.08	9.08	9.08	9.08	9.07	9.07
North America	30	United States	Flawed democracy	7.85	7.85	7.92	7.96	7.96	7.98	7.98	8.05	8.11	8.11	8.11	8.11	8.18	8.22	8.22
Western Europe	20	Austria	Full democracy	8.20	8.07	8.16	8.29	8.29	8.42	8.41	8.54	8.54	8.48	8.62	8.49	8.49	8.49	8.69
Western Europe	36	Belgium	Flawed democracy	7.64	7.51	7.51	7.64	7.78	7.78	7.77	7.93	7.93	8.05	8.05	8.05	8.05	8.16	8.15
Western Europe	37	Cyprus	Flawed democracy	7.38	7.43	7.56	7.59	7.59	7.59	7.65	7.53	7.40	7.29	7.29	7.29	7.29	7.70	7.60
Western Europe	6	Denmark	Full democracy	9.28	9.09	9.15	9.22	9.22	9.22	9.20	9.11	9.11	9.38	9.52	9.52	9.52	9.52	9.52
Western Europe	5	Finland	Full democracy	9.29	9.27	9.20	9.25	9.14	9.03	9.03	9.03	9.03	9.03	9.06	9.06	9.19	9.25	9.25
Western Europe	22	France	Full democracy	8.07	7.99	7.99	8.12	7.80	7.80	7.92	7.92	8.04	7.92	7.88	7.77	7.77	8.07	8.07
Western Europe	14	Germany	Full democracy	8.80	8.67	8.67	8.68	8.68	8.61	8.63	8.64	8.64	8.31	8.34	8.34	8.38	8.82	8.82
Western Europe	25	Greece	Flawed democracy	7.97	7.56	7.39	7.43	7.29	7.29	7.23	7.45	7.45	7.65	7.65	7.65	7.92	8.13	8.13
Western Europe	3	Iceland	Full democracy	9.52	9.18	9.37	9.58	9.58	9.58	9.50	9.58	9.58	9.65	9.65	9.65	9.65	9.65	9.71
Western Europe	8	Ireland	Full democracy	9.13	9.00	9.05	9.24	9.15	9.15	9.15	8.85	8.72	8.68	8.56	8.56	8.79	9.01	9.01
Western Europe	34	Italy	Flawed democracy	7.69	7.68	7.74	7.52	7.71	7.98	7.98	7.98	7.85	7.85	7.74	7.74	7.83	7.98	7.73
Western Europe	13	Luxembourg	Full democracy	8.81	8.68	8.68	8.81	8.81	8.81	8.81	8.88	8.88	8.88	8.88	8.88	8.88	9.10	9.10
Western Europe	33	Malta	Flawed democracy	7.70	7.57	7.68	7.95	8.21	8.15	8.39	8.39	8.39	8.82	8.88	8.28	8.28	8.39	8.39
Western Europe	9	Netherlands	Full democracy	9.00	8.88	8.96	9.01	8.89	8.89	8.80	8.92	8.92	8.84	8.99	8.99	8.99	9.53	9.66
Western Europe	1	Norway	Full democracy	9.81	9.75	9.81	9.87	9.87	9.87	9.93	9.93	9.93	9.93	9.93	9.80	9.80	9.68	9.55
Western Europe	28	Portugal	Flawed democracy	7.95	7.82	7.90	8.03	7.84	7.84	7.86	7.79	7.79	7.65	7.92	7.81	8.02	8.05	8.16
Western Europe	22	Spain	Full democracy	8.07	7.94	8.12	8.29	8.08	8.08	8.30	8.30	8.05	8.02	8.02	8.02	8.16	8.45	8.34
Western Europe	4	Sweden	Full democracy	9.39	9.26	9.26	9.39	9.39	9.39	9.39	9.45	9.73	9.73	9.73	9.50	9.50	9.88	9.88
Western Europe	7	Switzerland	Full democracy	9.14	8.90	8.83	9.03	9.03	9.03	9.09	9.09	9.09	9.09	9.09	9.09	9.09	9.15	9.02
Western Europe	103	Turkey	Hybrid regime	4.35	4.35	4.48	4.09	4.37	4.88	5.04	5.12	5.12	5.63	5.76	5.73	5.73	5.69	5.70
Western Europe	18	United Kingdom	Full democracy	8.28	8.10	8.54	8.52	8.53	8.53	8.36	8.31	8.31	8.31	8.21	8.16	8.16	8.15	8.08
Central and Eastern Europe	64	Albania	Flawed democracy	6.41	6.11	6.08	5.89	5.98	5.98	5.91	5.91	5.67	5.67	5.87	5.81	5.86	5.91	5.91
Central and Eastern Europe	82	Armenia	Hybrid regime	5.63	5.49	5.35	5.54	4.79	4.11	3.88	4.00	4.13	4.02	4.09	4.09	4.09	4.09	4.15
Central and Eastern Europe	134	Azerbaijan	Authoritarian	2.87	2.68	2.68	2.75	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.71	2.83	3.06	3.15	3.15	3.15	3.19	3.31
Central and Eastern Europe	153	Belarus	Authoritarian	1.99	2.41	2.59	2.48	3.13	3.13	3.54	3.62	3.69	3.04	3.04	3.16	3.34	3.34	3.34
Central and Eastern Europe	97	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Hybrid regime	5.00	5.04	4.84	4.86	4.98	4.87	4.87	4.83	4.78	5.02	5.11	5.24	5.32	5.70	5.78
Central and Eastern Europe	57	Bulgaria	Flawed democracy	6.53	6.64	6.71	7.03	7.03	7.03	7.01	7.14	6.73	6.83	6.72	6.78	6.84	7.02	7.10
Central and Eastern Europe	59	Croatia	Flawed democracy	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.57	6.57	6.63	6.75	6.93	6.93	6.93	6.93	6.73	6.81	7.04	7.04
Central and Eastern Europe	25	Czech Republic	Flawed democracy	7.97	7.74	7.67	7.69	7.69	7.62	7.82	7.94	7.94	8.06	8.19	8.19	8.19	8.19	8.17
Central and Eastern Europe	27	Estonia	Flawed democracy	7.96	7.84	7.84	7.90	7.97	7.79	7.85	7.85	7.74	7.61	7.61	7.61	7.68	7.68	7.74
Central and Eastern Europe	90	Georgia	Hybrid regime	5.20	5.12	5.31	5.42	5.50	5.93	5.93	5.88	5.82	5.95	5.53	4.74	4.59	4.62	4.90
Central and Eastern Europe	56	Hungary	Flawed democracy	6.64	6.50	6.56	6.63	6.63	6.64	6.72	6.84	6.90	6.96	6.96	7.04	7.21	7.44	7.53
Central and Eastern Europe	127	Kazakhstan	Authoritarian	3.08	3.08	3.14	2.94	2.94	3.06	3.06	3.06	3.17	3.06	2.95	3.24	3.30	3.45	3.62
Central and Eastern Europe	116	Kyrgyzstan	Authoritarian	3.62	3.62	4.21	4.89	5.11	5.11	4.93	5.33	5.24	4.69	4.69	4.34	4.31	4.05	4.08
Central and Eastern Europe	38	Latvia	Flawed democracy	7.37	7.31	7.24	7.49	7.38	7.25	7.31	7.37	7.48	7.05	7.05	7.05	7.05	7.23	7.37
Central and Eastern Europe	39	Lithuania	Flawed democracy	7.31	7.18	7.13	7.50	7.50	7.41	7.47	7.54	7.54	7.54	7.24	7.24	7.24	7.36	7.43
Central and Eastern Europe	69	Moldova	Flawed democracy	6.23	6.10	5.78	5.75	5.85	5.94	6.01	6.35	6.32	6.32	6.32	6.32	6.30	6.50	6.50
Central and Eastern Europe	61	Montenegro	Flawed democracy	6.45	6.02	5.77	5.65	5.74	5.69	5.72	6.01	5.94	5.94	6.05	6.15	6.27	6.43	6.57
Central and Eastern Europe	72	North Macedonia	Flawed democracy	6.10	6.03	5.89	5.97	5.87	5.57	5.23	6.02	6.25	6.16	6.16	6.16	6.16	6.21	6.33
Central and Eastern Europe	46	Poland	Flawed democracy	7.04	6.80	6.85	6.62	6.67	6.67	6.83	7.09	7.47	7.12	7.12	7.12	7.05	7.30	7.30
Central and Eastern Europe	61	Romania	Flawed democracy	6.45	6.43	6.40	6.49	6.38	6.44	6.62	6.68	6.68	6.54	6.54	6.54	6.60	7.06	7.06
Central and Eastern Europe	146	Russia	Authoritarian	2.28	3.24	3.31	3.11	2.94	3.17	3.24	3.31	3.39	3.59	3.74	3.92	4.26	4.48	5.02
Central and Eastern Europe	68	Serbia	Flawed democracy	6.33	6.36	6.22	6.41	6.41	6.41	6.57	6.71	6.71	6.67	6.33	6.33	6.33	6.49	6.62
Central and Eastern Europe	43	Slovakia	Flawed democracy	7.07	7.03	6.97	7.17	7.10	7.16	7.29	7.29	7.35	7.35	7.35	7.35	7.35	7.33	7.40
Central and Eastern Europe	31	Slovenia	Flawed democracy	7.75	7.54	7.54	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.51	7.57	7.57	7.88	7.88	7.76	7.69	7.96	7.96
Central and Eastern Europe	157	Tajikistan	Authoritarian	1.94	1.94	1.94	1.93	1.93	1.93	1.89	1.95	2.37	2.51	2.51	2.51	2.51	2.45	2.45
Central and Eastern Europe	161	Turkmenistan	Authoritarian	1.66	1.66	1.72	1.72	1.72	1.72	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.72	1.72	1.72	1.72	1.72	1.83
Central and Eastern Europe	87	Ukraine	Hybrid regime	5.42	5.57	5.81	5.90	5.69	5.69	5.70	5.70	5.42	5.84	5.91	5.94	6.30	6.94	6.94
Central and Eastern Europe	149	Uzbekistan	Authoritarian	2.12	2.12	2.12	2.01	2.01	1.95	1.95	1.95	2.45	1.72	1.72	1.74	1.74	1.74	1.85
Latin America and the Caribbean	50	Argentina	Flawed democracy	6.85	6.81	6.95	7.02	7.02	6.96	6.96	7.02	6.84	6.84	6.84	6.84	6.63	6.63	6.63
Latin America and the Caribbean	100	Bolivia	Hybrid regime	4.51	4.65	5.08	4.84	5.70	5.49	5.63	5.75	5.79	5.79	5.84	5.84	5.92	6.15	5.98
Latin America and the Caribbean	51	Brazil	Flawed democracy	6.78	6.86	6.92	6.86	6.97	6.86	6.90	6.96	7.38	7.12	7.12	7.12	7.12	7.38	7.38
Latin America and the Caribbean	19	Chile	Full democracy	8.22	7.92	8.28	8.08	7.97	7.84	7.78	7.84	7.80	7.80	7.54	7.54	7.67	7.89	7.89
Latin America and the Caribbean	53	Colombia	Flawed democracy	6.72	6.48	7.04	7.13	6.96	6.67	6.67	6.62	6.55	6.55	6.63	6.63	6.55	6.54	6.40
Latin America and the Caribbean	17	Costa Rica	Full democracy	8.29	8.07	8.16	8.13	8.07	7.88	7.88	7.96	8.03	8.03	8.10	8.10	8.04	8.04	8.04
Latin America and the Caribbean	139	Cuba	Authoritarian	2.65	2.59	2.84	2.84	3.00	3.31	3.46	3.52	3.52	3.52	3.52	3.52	3.52	3.52	3.52
Latin America and the Caribbean	65	Dominican Republic	Flawed democracy	6.39	6.45	6.32	6.54	6.54	6.66	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.74	6.49	6.20	6.20	6.20	6.13
Latin America and the Caribbean	81	Ecuador	Hybrid regime	5.69	5.71	6.13	6.33	6.27	6.02	5.81	5.87	5.87	5.87	5.78	5.72	5.77	5.64	5.64
Latin America and the Caribbean	93	El Salvador	Hybrid regime	5.06	5.72	5.90	6.15	5.96	6.43	6.64	6.64	6.53	6.53	6.47	6.47	6.47	6.40	6.22
Latin America and the Caribbean	98	Guatemala	Hybrid regime	4.68	4.62	4.97	5.26	5.60	5.86	5.92	5.92	5.81	5.81	5.88	5.88	6.05	6.07	6.07
Latin America and the Caribbean	67	Guyana	Flawed democracy	6.34	6.25	6.01	6.15	6.67	6.46	6.25	6.05	5.91	6.05	6.05	6.05	6.12	6.15	6.15
Latin America and the Caribbean	135	Haiti	Authoritarian	2.81	3.48	4.22	4.57	4.91	4.03	4.02	3.94	3.82	3.94	3.96	4.00	4.00	4.19	4.19
Latin America and the Caribbean	91	Honduras	Hybrid regime	5.15	5.10	5.36	5.42	5.63	5.72	5.92	5.84	5.84	5.84	5.84	5.84	5.76	6.18	6.25
Latin America and the Caribbean	42	Jamaica	Flawed democracy	7.13	7.13	7.13	6.96	7.02	7.29	7.39	7.39	7.39	7.39	7.39	7.13	7.21	7.21	7.34
Latin America and the Caribbean	89	Mexico	Hybrid regime	5.25	5.57	6.07	6.09	6.19	6.41	6.47	6.55	6.68	6.91	6.90	6.93	6.93	6.78	6.67
Latin America and the Caribbean	143	Nicaragua	Authoritarian	2.50	2.69	3.60	3.55	3.63	4.66	4.81	5.26	5.32	5.46	5.56	5.56	5.73	6.07	5.68
Latin America and the Caribbean	49	Panama	Flawed democracy	6.91	6.85	7.18	7.05	7.05	7.08	7.13	7.19	7.08	7.08	7.08	7.08	7.15	7.35	7.35
Latin America and the Caribbean	77	Paraguay	Hybrid regime	5.89	5.86	6.18	6.24	6.24	6.31	6.27	6.33	6.26	6.26	6.26	6.40	6.40	6.40	6.11
Latin America and the Caribbean	75	Peru	Hybrid regime	5.92	6.09	6.53	6.60	6.49	6.65	6.58	6.54	6.54	6.47	6.47	6.59	6.40	6.31	6.16
Latin America and the Caribbean	48	Suriname	Flawed democracy	6.95	6.82	6.82	6											

Middle East and North Africa	113	Algeria	Authoritarian	3.66	3.77	3.77	4.01	3.50	3.56	3.56	3.95	3.83	3.83	3.83	3.44	3.32	3.17
Middle East and North Africa	142	Bahrain	Authoritarian	2.52	2.52	2.49	2.55	2.71	2.71	2.79	2.79	2.87	2.87	2.53	2.92	3.49	3.38
Middle East and North Africa	131	Egypt	Authoritarian	2.93	2.93	2.93	3.06	3.36	3.36	3.31	3.18	3.16	3.27	4.56	3.95	3.07	3.89
Middle East and North Africa	154	Iran	Authoritarian	1.96	1.95	2.20	2.38	2.45	2.45	2.34	2.16	1.98	1.98	1.98	1.98	1.94	2.83
Middle East and North Africa	124	Iraq	Authoritarian	3.13	3.51	3.62	3.74	4.06	4.09	4.08	4.08	4.23	4.10	4.10	4.03	4.00	4.01
Middle East and North Africa	29	Israel	Flawed democracy	7.93	7.97	7.84	7.86	7.79	7.79	7.85	7.77	7.63	7.53	7.53	7.53	7.48	7.48
Middle East and North Africa	122	Jordan	Authoritarian	3.17	3.49	3.62	3.93	3.93	3.87	3.96	3.86	3.76	3.76	3.76	3.89	3.74	3.93
Middle East and North Africa	111	Kuwait	Authoritarian	3.83	3.91	3.80	3.93	3.85	3.85	3.85	3.85	3.78	3.78	3.78	3.74	3.88	3.39
Middle East and North Africa	115	Lebanon	Authoritarian	3.64	3.84	4.16	4.36	4.63	4.72	4.86	4.86	5.12	5.05	5.05	5.32	5.82	5.62
Middle East and North Africa	151	Libya	Authoritarian	2.06	1.95	1.95	2.02	2.19	2.32	2.25	2.25	3.80	4.82	5.15	3.55	1.94	2.00
Middle East and North Africa	95	Morocco	Hybrid regime	5.04	5.04	5.04	5.10	4.99	4.87	4.77	4.66	4.00	4.07	4.07	3.83	3.79	3.88
Middle East and North Africa	125	Oman	Authoritarian	3.12	3.00	3.00	3.06	3.04	3.04	3.04	3.04	3.15	3.26	3.26	3.26	2.86	2.98
Middle East and North Africa	110	Palestine	Authoritarian	3.86	3.94	3.83	3.89	4.39	4.46	4.49	4.57	4.72	4.80	4.80	4.97	5.44	5.83
Middle East and North Africa	114	Qatar	Authoritarian	3.65	3.65	3.24	3.19	3.19	3.19	3.18	3.18	3.18	3.18	3.18	3.18	3.09	2.92
Middle East and North Africa	150	Saudi Arabia	Authoritarian	2.08	2.08	2.08	1.93	1.93	1.93	1.93	1.93	1.82	1.82	1.71	1.77	1.84	1.90
Middle East and North Africa	144	Sudan	Authoritarian	2.47	2.47	2.54	2.70	2.15	2.15	2.37	2.37	2.54	2.54	2.38	2.38	2.42	2.81
Middle East and North Africa	163	Syria	Authoritarian	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.74	1.86	1.63	1.99	2.31	2.18
Middle East and North Africa	85	Tunisia	Hybrid regime	5.51	5.99	6.59	6.72	6.41	6.32	6.40	6.72	6.31	5.76	5.67	5.53	2.79	2.96
Middle East and North Africa	133	United Arab Emirates	Authoritarian	2.90	2.90	2.70	2.76	2.76	2.69	2.75	2.75	2.64	2.52	2.58	2.58	2.52	2.60
Middle East and North Africa	155	Yemen	Authoritarian	1.95	1.95	1.95	1.95	1.95	2.07	2.07	2.24	2.79	2.79	3.12	2.57	2.64	2.95
Sub-Saharan Africa	109	Angola	Authoritarian	3.96	3.37	3.66	3.72	3.62	3.62	3.40	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.32	3.32	3.35
Sub-Saharan Africa	104	Benin	Hybrid regime	4.28	4.19	4.58	5.09	5.74	5.61	5.67	5.72	5.65	5.87	6.00	6.06	6.17	6.06
Sub-Saharan Africa	32	Botswana	Flawed democracy	7.73	7.73	7.62	7.81	7.81	7.81	7.87	7.87	7.87	7.98	7.85	7.63	7.63	7.47
Sub-Saharan Africa	127	Burkina Faso	Authoritarian	3.08	3.84	3.73	4.04	4.75	4.75	4.70	4.70	4.09	4.15	3.52	3.59	3.59	3.60
Sub-Saharan Africa	148	Burundi	Authoritarian	2.13	2.13	2.14	2.15	2.33	2.33	2.40	2.49	3.33	3.41	3.60	4.01	4.01	4.51
Sub-Saharan Africa	35	Cape Verde	Flawed democracy	7.65	7.65	7.65	7.78	7.88	7.88	7.94	7.81	7.81	7.92	7.92	7.92	7.94	7.81
Sub-Saharan Africa	140	Cameroon	Authoritarian	2.56	2.56	2.77	2.85	3.28	3.61	3.46	3.66	3.41	3.41	3.44	3.41	3.41	3.46
Sub-Saharan Africa	164	Central African Republic	Authoritarian	1.35	1.43	1.32	1.32	1.52	1.52	1.61	1.57	1.49	1.49	1.99	1.82	1.82	1.86
Sub-Saharan Africa	160	Chad	Authoritarian	1.67	1.67	1.55	1.61	1.61	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.62	1.62	1.52	1.52
Sub-Saharan Africa	120	Comoros	Authoritarian	3.20	3.20	3.09	3.15	3.71	3.71	3.71	3.71	3.52	3.52	3.52	3.52	3.41	3.58
Sub-Saharan Africa	136	Republic of the Congo	Authoritarian	2.79	2.79	3.11	3.11	3.31	3.25	2.91	2.91	2.89	2.89	2.89	2.89	2.94	3.19
Sub-Saharan Africa	106	Ivory Coast	Hybrid regime	4.22	4.22	4.11	4.05	4.15	3.93	3.81	3.31	3.53	3.25	3.25	3.08	3.02	3.27
Sub-Saharan Africa	162	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Authoritarian	1.48	1.40	1.13	1.13	1.49	1.61	1.93	2.11	1.75	1.83	1.92	2.15	2.15	2.28
Sub-Saharan Africa	137	Djibouti	Authoritarian	2.74	2.74	2.71	2.77	2.87	2.76	2.83	2.90	2.99	2.96	2.74	2.68	2.20	2.37
Sub-Saharan Africa	158	Equatorial Guinea	Authoritarian	1.92	1.92	1.92	1.92	1.92	1.81	1.70	1.77	1.66	1.77	1.83	1.77	1.84	2.19
Sub-Saharan Africa	152	Eritrea	Authoritarian	2.03	2.03	2.15	2.37	2.37	2.37	2.37	2.37	2.44	2.40	2.40	2.34	2.31	2.31
Sub-Saharan Africa	129	Eswatini	Authoritarian	3.01	3.08	3.08	3.14	3.03	3.03	3.03	3.09	3.09	3.20	3.20	3.26	2.90	3.04
Sub-Saharan Africa	122	Ethiopia	Authoritarian	3.17	3.30	3.38	3.44	3.35	3.42	3.60	3.83	3.72	3.83	3.72	3.79	3.68	4.52
Sub-Saharan Africa	118	Gabon	Authoritarian	3.40	3.40	3.54	3.61	3.61	3.61	3.74	3.76	3.76	3.76	3.56	3.48	3.29	3.00
Sub-Saharan Africa	102	Gambia	Hybrid regime	4.47	4.41	4.49	4.33	4.31	4.06	2.91	2.97	3.05	3.31	3.31	3.38	3.38	4.19
Sub-Saharan Africa	63	Ghana	Flawed democracy	6.43	6.50	6.50	6.63	6.63	6.69	6.75	6.86	6.33	6.33	6.02	6.02	6.02	5.35
Sub-Saharan Africa	145	Guinea	Authoritarian	2.32	2.28	3.08	3.14	3.14	3.14	3.14	3.14	3.01	2.84	2.79	2.79	2.79	2.09
Sub-Saharan Africa	140	Guinea-Bissau	Authoritarian	2.56	2.75	2.63	2.63	1.98	1.98	1.98	1.93	1.93	1.26	1.43	1.99	1.99	2.00
Sub-Saharan Africa	94	Kenya	Hybrid regime	5.05	5.05	5.05	5.18	5.11	5.11	5.33	5.33	5.13	5.13	4.71	4.71	4.71	4.79
Sub-Saharan Africa	71	Lesotho	Flawed democracy	6.19	6.30	6.30	6.54	6.64	6.64	6.59	6.59	6.66	6.66	6.66	6.33	6.02	6.29
Sub-Saharan Africa	86	Liberia	Hybrid regime	5.43	5.43	5.32	5.45	5.35	5.23	5.31	4.95	4.95	4.95	4.95	5.07	5.07	5.25
Sub-Saharan Africa	80	Madagascar	Hybrid regime	5.70	5.70	5.70	5.64	5.22	5.11	5.07	4.85	4.42	4.32	3.93	3.93	3.94	5.57
Sub-Saharan Africa	76	Malawi	Hybrid regime	5.91	5.74	5.74	5.50	5.49	5.49	5.55	5.55	5.66	6.00	6.08	5.84	5.84	5.13
Sub-Saharan Africa	119	Mali	Authoritarian	3.23	3.48	3.93	4.92	5.41	5.64	5.70	5.70	5.79	5.90	5.12	6.36	6.01	5.87
Sub-Saharan Africa	108	Mauritania	Hybrid regime	4.03	4.03	3.92	3.92	3.82	3.82	3.96	3.96	4.17	4.17	4.17	4.17	3.86	3.91
Sub-Saharan Africa	21	Mauritius	Full democracy	8.14	8.08	8.14	8.22	8.22	8.22	8.28	8.27	8.17	8.17	8.17	8.04	8.04	8.04
Sub-Saharan Africa	117	Mozambique	Authoritarian	3.51	3.51	3.51	3.65	3.85	4.02	4.02	4.60	4.66	4.77	4.88	4.90	4.90	5.49
Sub-Saharan Africa	58	Namibia	Flawed democracy	6.52	6.52	6.52	6.43	6.25	6.31	6.31	6.31	6.24	6.24	6.24	6.24	6.23	6.48
Sub-Saharan Africa	112	Niger	Authoritarian	3.73	3.22	3.29	3.29	3.76	3.76	3.96	4.62	4.02	4.08	4.16	4.16	3.38	3.41
Sub-Saharan Africa	105	Nigeria	Hybrid regime	4.23	4.11	4.10	4.12	4.44	4.44	4.50	3.85	3.76	3.77	3.77	3.83	3.47	3.53
Sub-Saharan Africa	126	Rwanda	Authoritarian	3.10	3.10	3.10	3.16	3.35	3.19	3.07	3.07	3.25	3.38	3.36	3.25	3.25	3.71
Sub-Saharan Africa	79	Senegal	Hybrid regime	5.72	5.53	5.67	5.81	6.15	6.15	6.21	6.08	6.15	6.15	6.09	5.51	5.27	5.37
Sub-Saharan Africa	96	Sierra Leone	Hybrid regime	5.03	4.97	4.86	4.86	4.66	4.66	4.55	4.55	4.56	4.64	4.71	4.51	4.51	4.11
Sub-Saharan Africa	45	South Africa	Flawed democracy	7.05	7.05	7.05	7.24	7.24	7.24	7.41	7.56	7.82	7.90	7.79	7.79	7.79	7.91
Sub-Saharan Africa	92	Tanzania	Hybrid regime	5.10	5.10	5.10	5.16	5.41	5.47	5.76	5.58	5.77	5.77	5.88	5.64	5.64	5.28
Sub-Saharan Africa	130	Togo	Authoritarian	2.99	2.80	2.80	3.30	3.10	3.05	3.32	3.41	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.45	2.43	1.75
Sub-Saharan Africa	99	Uganda	Hybrid regime	4.55	4.48	4.94	5.02	5.20	5.09	5.26	5.22	5.22	5.22	5.16	5.13	5.05	5.03
Sub-Saharan Africa	78	Zambia	Hybrid regime	5.80	5.72	4.86	5.09	5.61	5.68	5.99	6.28	6.39	6.26	6.26	6.19	5.68	5.25
Sub-Saharan Africa	132	Zimbabwe	Authoritarian	2.92	2.92	3.16	3.16	3.16	3.16	3.05	3.05	2.78	2.67	2.67	2.68	2.64	2.53