

ИИ-агенты сегодня: обзор

Путилова Елена 2024 год



О чем поговорим

- Кто такие ИИ-агенты, и куда мир катится
- Паттерны проектирования ИИ-агентов
- Строите свою GenAI-платформу? Тогда мы идем к вам!
- Что делать, если уже «чешутся лапки»?
 - + сразу небольшой дисклеймер



Illustrations by Pixeltrue on icons8



Кто такие ИИ-агенты, и куда мир катится

• Агенты — это система со сложными способностями к рассуждению, памятью и средствами для выполнения задач («Inroduction to LLM-agents», 2024, NVIDIA)

• Агентурные системы ИИ ... способностью предпринимать действия, которые ... способствуют достижению целей в течение длительного периода времени, без предварительного определения их поведения («Practices for governing agentic AI-systems», 2024, OpenaAI)

• Искусственный агент... способности автономно планировать и выполнять последовательности действий, включая ... поиск информации, способом, способствующим достижению цели .., поставленной пользователем («The Ethics of Advanced AI Assistants», 2024, DeepMind)





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Переход к интерактивному ИИ



Зачем нужны ИИ-агенты

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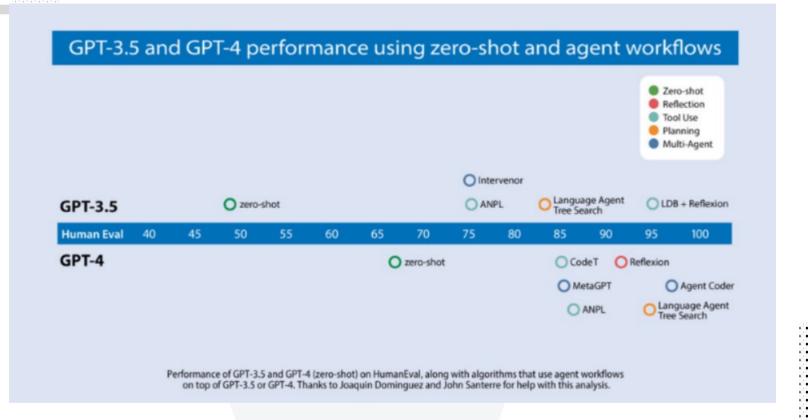
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https://www.deeplearning.ai/the-batch/how-agents-can-improve-llm-performance/

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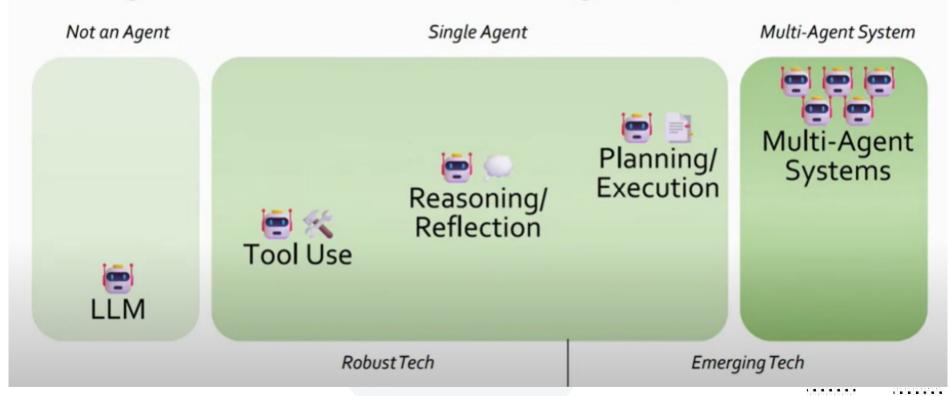
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Эндрю Ын:

Design Patterns: Towards Agency ->



https://www.deeplearning.ai/the-batch/how-agents-can-improve-llm-performance/https://www.youtube.com/live/FcjbkUcvQOs

(с 42й минуты, выступление А. Попова, МФТИ)

Tool use

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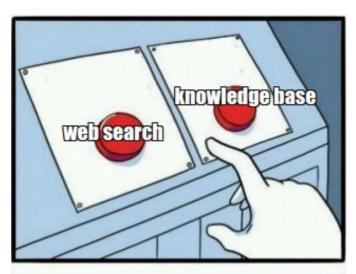
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Tool use

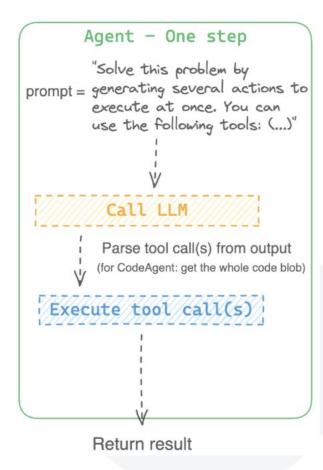
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https://huggingface.co/docs/transformers/en/agents#what-is-an-agent

Reflection

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Agentic Design Patterns: Reflection

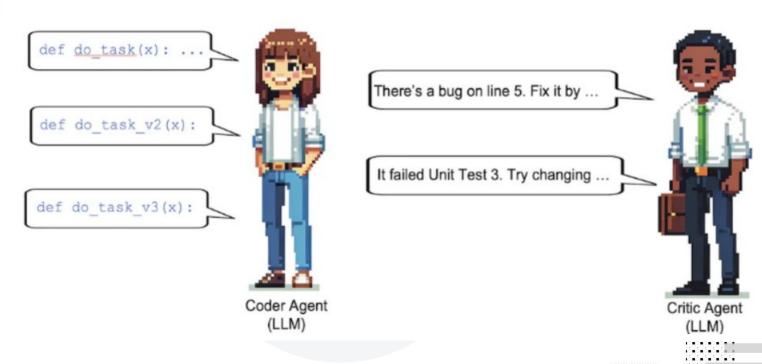


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Please write code for {task}

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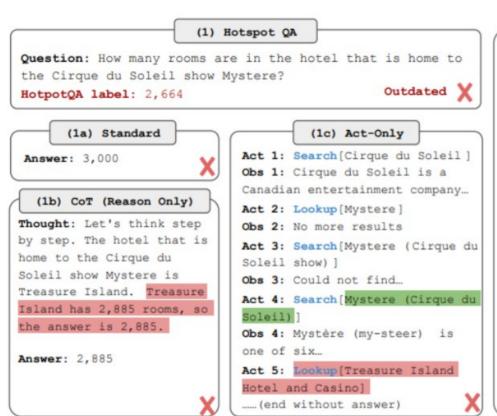
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Tool use + Reflection = ReAct

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(1d) ReAct (Reason + Act)
Thought 1: I need to search Cirque du Soleil show Mystere,
find the hotel it is in, then find the number of rooms in
the hotel.
Act 1: Search [Cirque du Soleil show Mystere ]
Obs 1: Could not find Cirque du Soleil show Mystere.
Similar: ['Cirque du Soleil' ...
Thought 2: To find the hotel, I can search Mystere (Cirque
du Soleil)
Act 2: Search [Mystere (Cirque du Soleil) ]
Obs 2: Mystère (my-steer) is ... Held in a custom theatre at
the Treasure Island Hotel and Casino ...
Thought 3: Mystere is held in a custom theatre at the
Treasure Island Hotel and Casino. So I need to search
Treasure Island Hotel and Casino next and find the number
of rooms in the hotel.
Act 3: Search[Treasure Island Hotel and Casino ]
Obs 3: Treasure Island Hotel and Casino ... with 2,884 rooms
and 220 suites ...
Thought 4: Treasure Island Hotel and Casino has 2,884 rooms
and 220 suites. So the answer is 3,104.
Act 4: Finish[3,104]
                                             Up-to-date
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Planning

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Chain-of-thought as planning

Standard Prompting

Model Input

Q: Roger has 5 tennis balls. He buys 2 more cans of tennis balls. Each can has 3 tennis balls. How many tennis balls does he have now?

A: The answer is 11.

Q: The cafeteria had 23 apples. If they used 20 to make lunch and bought 6 more, how many apples do they have?

Model Output

A: The answer is 27.



Chain-of-Thought Prompting

Model Input

Q: Roger has 5 tennis balls. He buys 2 more cans of tennis balls. Each can has 3 tennis balls. How many tennis balls does he have now?

A: Roger started with 5 balls, 2 cans of 3 tennis balls each is 6 tennis balls. 5 + 6 = 11. The answer is 11.

Q: The cafeteria had 23 apples. If they used 20 to make lunch and bought 6 more, how many apples do they have?

Model Output

A: The cafeteria had 23 apples originally. They used 20 to make lunch. So they had 23 - 20 = 3. They bought 6 more apples, so they have 3 + 6 = 9. The answer is 9. <

Figure 1: Chain-of-thought prompting enables large language models to tackle complex arithmetic, commonsense, and symbolic reasoning tasks. Chain-of-thought reasoning processes are highlighted.

Multi-agent systems

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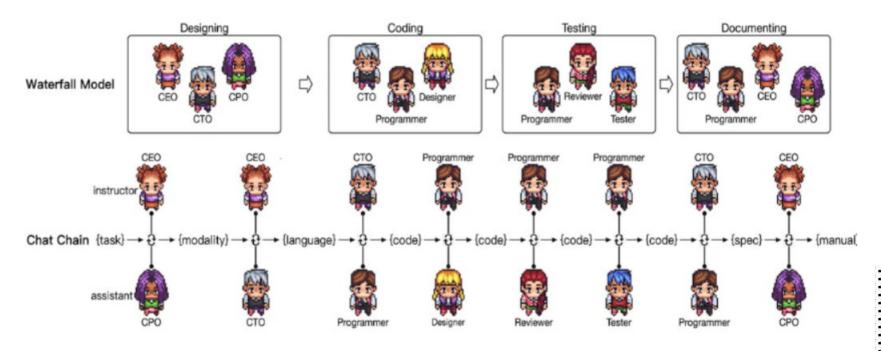


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Multi-Agent Collaboration

Agentic Design Patterns: Multi-Agent Collaboration

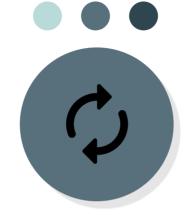


Proposed ChatDev architecture. Image adapted from "Communicative Agents for Software Development," Qian et al. (2023).





Рефлексия и использование инструментов являются более понятными и надежными подходами



Планирование и коллаборация мультиагентов позволяет моделям делать больше,но это менее зрелые и менее предсказуемые подходы

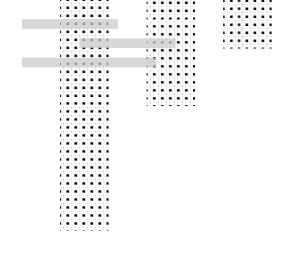


Вероятно, что SLM на текущем уровне развития могут стать ИИ-агентами только на уровне tool use. Другие паттерны дизайна ИИ-агентов пока доступны только для SOTA среди LLM

AGENT DESIGN PATTERN CATALOGUE: A COLLECTION OF ARCHITECTURAL PATTERNS FOR FOUNDATION MODEL BASED AGENTS

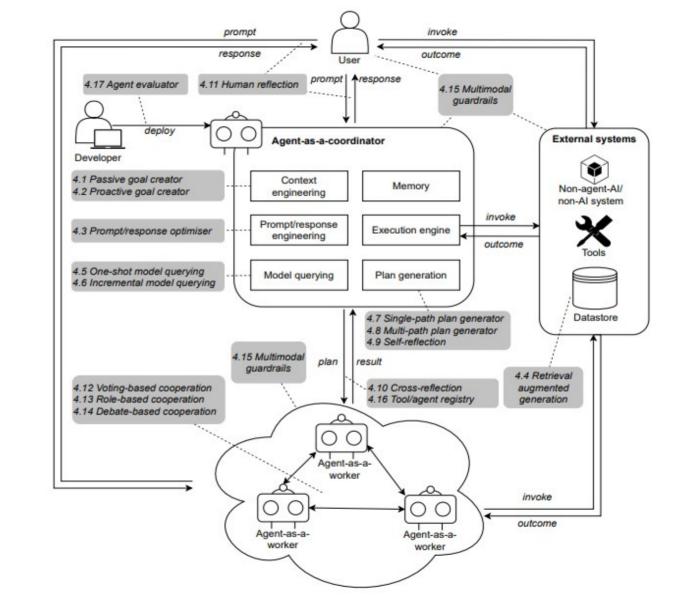
Yue Liu, Sin Kit Lo, Qinghua Lu and others, https://arxiv.org/html/2405.10467v1





Экосистема различных паттернов ИИ-агентов (ИИагенты выделены серыми блоками)

https://arxiv.org/html/ 2405.10467v1

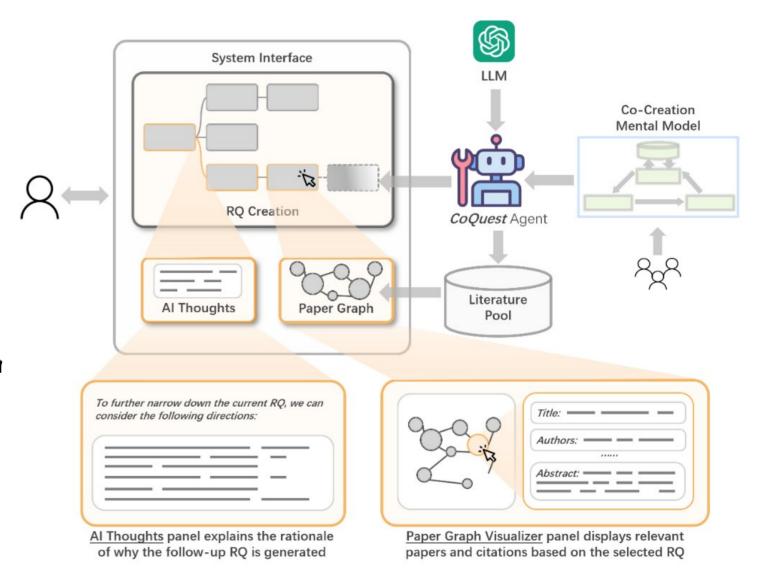


Пассивный генератор целей.

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Пример CoQuest: Exploring Research Question Co-Creation with an LLM-based Agent

arXiv:2310.06155v3



Генератор плана. Пример

Standard Prompting

Model Input

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> Q: Roger has 5 tennis balls. He buys 2 more cans of tennis balls. Each can has 3 tennis balls. How many tennis balls does he have now?

A: The answer is 11.

Q: The cafeteria had 23 apples. If they used 20 to make lunch and bought 6 more, how many apples do they have?

Model Output

A: The answer is 27.



Chain-of-Thought Prompting

Model Input

Q: Roger has 5 tennis balls. He buys 2 more cans of tennis balls. Each can has 3 tennis balls. How many tennis balls does he have now?

A: Roger started with 5 balls. 2 cans of 3 tennis balls each is 6 tennis balls. 5 + 6 = 11. The answer is 11.

Q: The cafeteria had 23 apples. If they used 20 to make lunch and bought 6 more, how many apples do they have?

Model Output

A: The cafeteria had 23 apples originally. They used 20 to make lunch. So they had 23 - 20 = 3. They bought 6 more apples, so they have 3 + 6 = 9. The answer is 9. 🗸

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Figure 1: Chain-of-thought prompting enables large language models to tackle complex arithmetic, commonsense, and symbolic reasoning tasks. Chain-of-thought reasoning processes are highlighted.

Саморефлексия. Пример

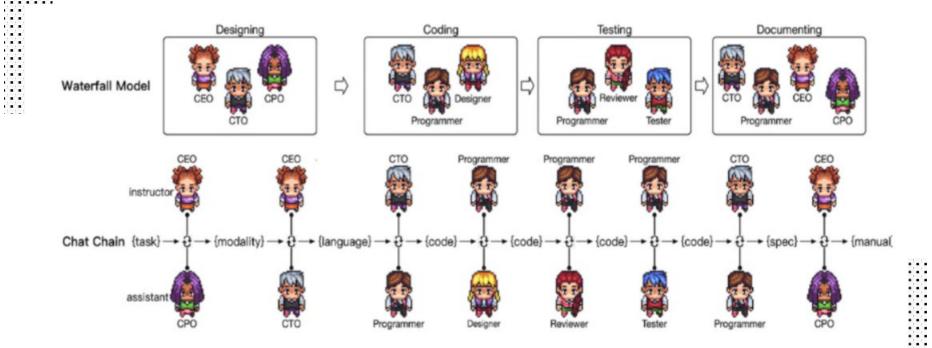
Tool use + Reflection = ReAct

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(1) Hotspot QA
                                                                                      (1d) ReAct (Reason + Act)
                                                                   Thought 1: I need to search Cirque du Soleil show Mystere,
Ouestion: How many rooms are in the hotel that is home to
                                                                   find the hotel it is in, then find the number of rooms in
the Cirque du Soleil show Mystere?
                                                                   the hotel.
                                                  Outdated X
HotpotOA label: 2,664
                                                                   Act 1: Search[Cirque du Soleil show Mystere ]
                                                                   Obs 1: Could not find Cirque du Soleil show Mystere.
                                                                   Similar: ['Cirque du Soleil' ...
      (1a) Standard
                                        (1c) Act-Only
                              Act 1: Search[Cirque du Soleil]
Answer: 3,000
                                                                   Thought 2: To find the hotel, I can search Mystere (Cirque
                               Obs 1: Cirque du Soleil is a
                                                                   du Soleil) .
                               Canadian entertainment company...
                                                                   Act 2: Search [Mystere (Cirque du Soleil) ]
  (1b) CoT (Reason Only)
                                                                   Obs 2: Mystère (my-steer) is ... Held in a custom theatre at
                              Act 2: Lookup[Mystere]
                                                                   the Treasure Island Hotel and Casino
Thought: Let's think step
                               Obs 2: No more results
by step. The hotel that is
                              Act 3: Search [Mystere (Cirque du
                                                                   Thought 3: Mystere is held in a custom theatre at the
home to the Cirque du
                               Soleil show) 1
                                                                   Treasure Island Hotel and Casino. So I need to search
Soleil show Mystere is
                                                                   Treasure Island Hotel and Casino next and find the number
                               Obs 3: Could not find
Treasure Island. Treasure
                                                                   of rooms in the hotel.
                              Act 4: Search Mystere (Cirque du
Island has 2,885 rooms, so
                                                                   Act 3: Search [Treasure Island Hotel and Casino ]
                               Soleil)
                                                                   Obs 3: Treasure Island Hotel and Casino ... with 2,884 rooms
the answer is 2,885.
                               Obs 4: Mystère (my-steer) is
                                                                   and 220 suites ...
                               one of six.
Answer: 2,885
                                                                   Thought 4: Treasure Island Hotel and Casino has 2,884 rooms
                              Act 5: Lookup[Treasure Island
                                                                   and 220 suites. So the answer is 3,104.
                               Hotel and Casinol
                                                                   Act 4: Finish[3,104]
                                                                                                                Up-to-date
                               ..... (end without answer)
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Кооперация агентов на основе ролей. Пример



Proposed ChatDev architecture. Image adapted from "Communicative Agents for Software Development," Qian et al. (2023).

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Реестр инструментов/агентов

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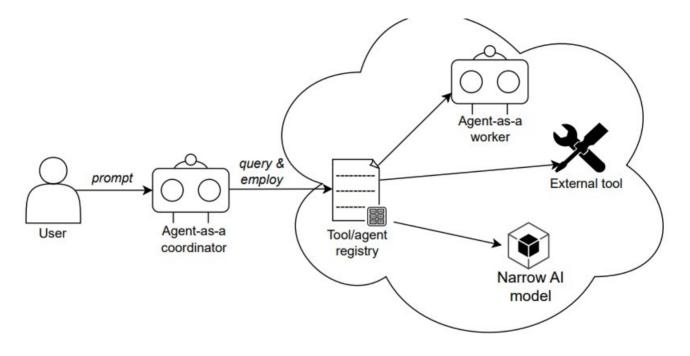


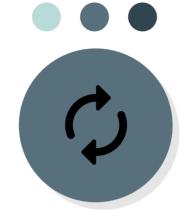
Figure 16: Tool/agent registry.



Промежуточные выводы



Ценность исследования в широком обзоре



Также важно, что авторы предложили проект целой экосистемы ИИ-агентов



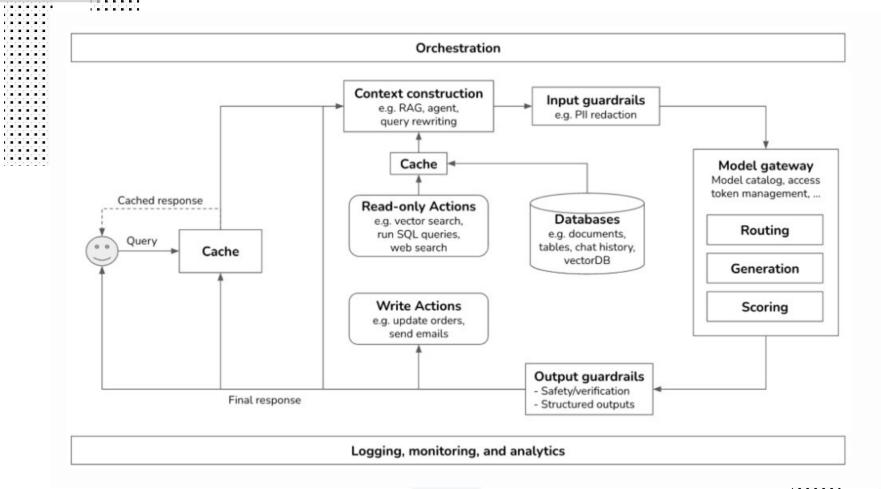
Данная классификация имеет некоторые пересечения с классификацией, предложенной Эндрю Ыном



Строите свою GenAIплатформу? Тогда мы идем к вам!



Что нам советует Чип Хьюен:



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https://huyenchip.com/2024/07/25/genai-platform.html

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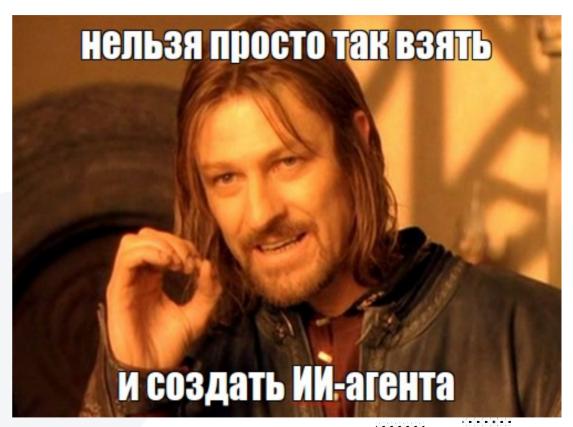
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Сложности:

- Рассуждения, планирование
- Корректировка действий на основе обратной связи
- «Решения» мультиагентов
- Вопросы безопасности
- Вопросы этики

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Что делать, если уже «чешутся лапки»?

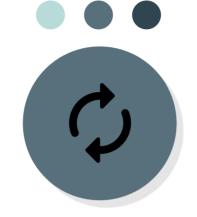
- DSPY (from Stanford University) Суперсила: умные промпты
- AutoGen (from Microsoft) Суперсила: удобно для мультиагентов
- LangGraph (from LangChain-team) Суперсила: план действий в графе







Обсудили, что принято включать в понятие ИИагентов



Рассмотрели какие паттерны проектирования ИИ-агентов можно выделить



Рассмотрели как можно использовать ИИ-агентов, а также какие фреймворки можно использовать, если вы строите свою GenAI-платформу

Спасибо за внимание! Ваши вопросы

