

# 1 Introduction

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**Algorithm 1** Heuristics improved (graph, k)

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1: initialize SeedSet, h
2: for each  $n \in graph$  do
3:   calculate  $outdegree[n]$ 
4: end for
5: for each  $n \in graph$  do
6:    $h[n] = 0$ 
7:   for each  $neighbor \in N(n)$  do
8:      $h[n] += weight * outdegree[neighbor]$ 
9:   end for
10: end for
11: while  $|Seedset| \neq k$  do
12:    $seed \leftarrow n$  with maximum  $h(n)$ 
13:   SeedSet.add( $seed$ )
14:   for each  $neighbor \in N(seed)$  do
15:      $h(neighbor) = (1 - weight) * (h[neighbor] - |intersection\ nodes|)$ 
16:   end for
17: end while
18: return SeedSet
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**Algorithm 2** CELF improved (graph, k, NodeSet)

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```
1: initialize nodeHeap, preSpread, SeedSet
2: for each  $n \in \text{NodeSet}$  do
3:   times = 100
4:   [low, high] = the 95% confidence interval of  $ise(100times)$ 
5:   nodeHeap.add(node with high)
6: end for
7: for  $i = 1; i < k; i++$  do
8:    $m = \text{nodeHeap.top}$ 
9:   while  $m \notin \text{calculate in this loop}$  or  $m.\text{times} \neq 10000$  do
10:    if  $m \in \text{calculate in this loop}$  then
11:      times = 10000
12:      spread =  $ise(10000times) - \text{preSpread}$ 
13:      nodeHeap.(node with spread)
14:    else
15:      times = 100
16:      [low, high] = the 95% confidence interval of  $ise(100times)$ 
17:      nodeHeap.add(node with high)
18:    end if
19:  end while
20:  seed = nodeHeap.pop()
21:  preSpread =  $ise(\text{seed}) + \text{preSpread}$ 
22:  SeedSet.add(seed)
23: end for
24: return SeedSet
```

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