## Report

**Results:** 

## Part 1 (Prelab)

**Bond Graph** 

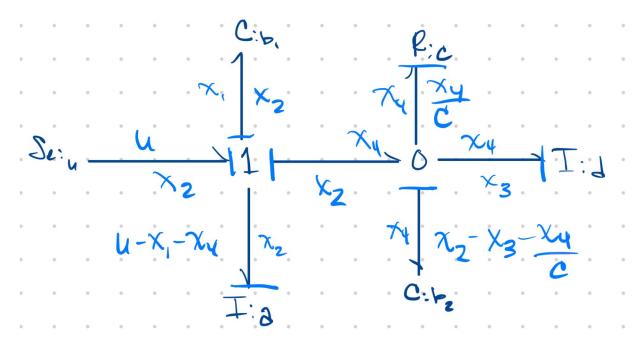


fig. 1 - Bond Graph

## State Space Model

$$\dot{\mathbf{x}} = egin{bmatrix} 1/b_1 \cdot (x_2) \\ 1/a \cdot (u - x_1 - x_4) \\ 1/d \cdot (x_4) \\ 1/b_2 \cdot (x_2 - x_3 - x_4/c) \end{bmatrix} = egin{bmatrix} 0 & 1/b_1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1/a & 0 & 0 & -1/a \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1/d \\ 0 & 1/b_2 & -1/b_2 & -1/cb_2 \end{bmatrix} egin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \end{bmatrix} + egin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1/a \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} u$$

$$y=egin{bmatrix} 0&0&1&0\end{bmatrix}egin{bmatrix} x_1\x_2\x_3\x_4 \end{bmatrix}+0u$$

Given parameters:

$$a = 10e^{-4}$$
;  $b = 1e^{-6}$ ;  $c = 100$ ;  $d = 40e^{-3}$