



A diagram illustrating a mathematical concept. It features a closed, irregular curve in the center, labeled (\mathbf{u}, p) . Three horizontal lines intersect this curve. The top line is slightly curved upwards. The middle line is nearly horizontal. The bottom line is slightly curved downwards. The label \mathbf{v} is positioned near the bottom intersection of the curve and the lines.

(\mathbf{u}, p)

\mathbf{v}