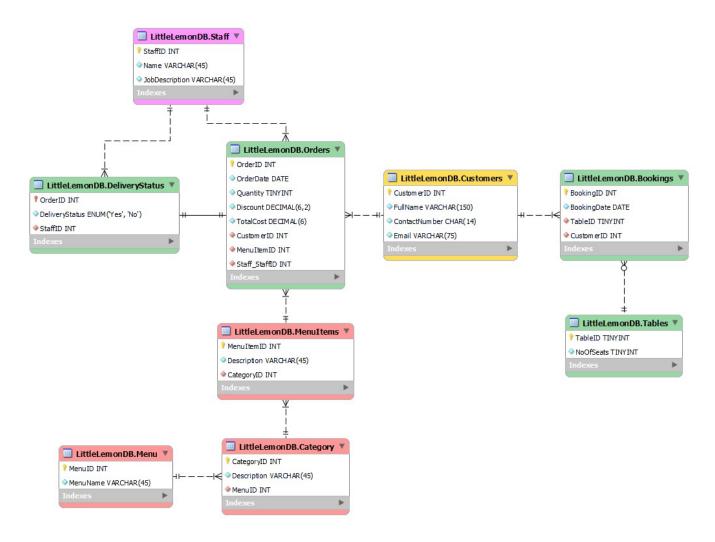
#### Meta Database Engineer - Capstone

#### Report



The following ERD show en00es that include all a6ributes of the spreadsheet. Also, all en0tles are normalized to the third normal form (NF-3) as detailed in the following:

- 1) Entities don't have any attributes with multi-valued domains. All domains have atomic domains. Also, attributes don't have any repea0ng groups. Accordingly, entities are in conformance with NF-1 requirements.
- 2) All non-key a6ributes in each table are not functionally dependent on part of the Primary Key. And because all tables are already in conformance with NF-1, they are accordingly in conformance with NF-2 (partial functional dependency is eliminated)
- 3) All non-key a6ributes in each table are not functionally dependent on another non-key attributes and dependent on the Primary Key. And because all tables are already in conformance with NF-2, they are accordingly in conformance with NF-3 (transitive functional dependency is eliminated)

Conclusion: the database is in conformance with the requirements of NF-3

```
1
 2
       -- Schema LittleLemonDB
 3
       CREATE SCHEMA IF NOT EXISTS LittleLemonDB;
 5 •
      USE LittleLemonDB;
 7
       -- Table `LittleLemonDB`.`Tables`
 8
       ______
10 • ⊖ CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS LittleLemonDB.Table (
11
       TableID TINYINT NOT NULL,
       NoOfSeats TINYINT NOT NULL,
12
      PRIMARY KEY (TableID));
13
14
15
       -- Table LittleLemonDB.Customers
       -- ------
17
18 • ○ CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS LittleLemonDB.Customers (
       CustomerID INT NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
19
       FullName VARCHAR(150) NOT NULL,
20
       ContactNumber CHAR(14) NOT NULL,
21
        Email VARCHAR(75) NOT NULL,
22
        PRIMARY KEY (CustomerID));
23
24
25
26
       -- Table LittleLemonDB.Bookings
       -- ------
27
28 • ○ CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS LittleLemonDB.Bookings (
29
        BookingID INT NOT NULL AUTO INCREMENT,
30
        BookingDate DATE NOT NULL,
        TableID TINYINT NOT NULL,
31
32
       CustomerID INT NOT NULL,
        PRIMARY KEY (BookingID),
33
34
        CONSTRAINT fk_Bookings_Tables
         FOREIGN KEY (TableID)
35
          REFERENCES LittleLemonDB.Tables (TableID)
36
          ON DELETE NO ACTION
37
          ON UPDATE NO ACTION,
38
39
        CONSTRAINT fk Bookings Customers1
40
          FOREIGN KEY (CustomerID)
          REFERENCES LittleLemonDB.Customers (CustomerID)
41
          ON DELETE NO ACTION
42
          ON UPDATE NO ACTION);
43
```

```
45
46
       -- Table LittleLemonDB.Menu
47
48 • ○ CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS LittleLemonDB.Menu (
49
        MenuID INT NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
        MenuName VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,
50
51
        PRIMARY KEY (MenuID));
52
53
       -- Table LittleLemonDB.Category
       -- -----
56 • ○ CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS LittleLemonDB.Category (
         CategoryID INT NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
57
         Description VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,
58
        MenuID INT NOT NULL,
59
         PRIMARY KEY (CategoryID),
60
61
        CONSTRAINT fk_Category_Menu1
62
          FOREIGN KEY (MenuID)
          REFERENCES LittleLemonDB.Menu (MenuID)
63
64
          ON DELETE NO ACTION
65
          ON UPDATE NO ACTION);
66
67
       -- Table LittleLemonDB.MenuItems
68
          _____
69
70 • ○ CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS LittleLemonDB.MenuItems (
71
        MenuItemID INT NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
72
        CategoryID INT NOT NULL,
73
         PRIMARY KEY (MenuItemID),
         CONSTRAINT fk_MenuItems_Category
74
75
          FOREIGN KEY (CategoryID)
76
          REFERENCES LittleLemonDB.Category (CategoryID)
          ON DELETE NO ACTION
77
78
          ON UPDATE NO ACTION);
```

```
79
 80
        -- Table LittleLemonDB.Staff
 81
 82
 83 • ○ CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS LittleLemonDB.Staff (
 84
          StaffID INT NOT NULL AUTO INCREMENT,
          Name VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,
 85
          JobDescription VARCHAR(45) NOT NULL,
 86
 87
          PRIMARY KEY (StaffID));
 88
 89
 90
        -- Table LittleLemonDB.Orders
 91
        __ ______
 92 • ○ CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS LittleLemonDB.Orders (
          OrderID INT NOT NULL AUTO INCREMENT,
 93
 94
          OrderDate DATE NOT NULL,
          Quantity TINYINT NOT NULL,
 95
          Discount DECIMAL(6,2) NOT NULL,
 96
          TotalCost DECIMAL(6) NOT NULL,
 97
          CustomerID INT NOT NULL,
 98
99
          MenuItemID INT NOT NULL,
          Staff StaffID INT NOT NULL,
100
          PRIMARY KEY (OrderID),
101
          CONSTRAINT fk Orders Customers
102
            FOREIGN KEY (CustomerID)
103
            REFERENCES LittleLemonDB.Customers (CustomerID)
104
105
            ON DELETE NO ACTION
            ON UPDATE NO ACTION,
106
107
          CONSTRAINT fk_Orders_MenuItems
108
            FOREIGN KEY (MenuItemID)
            REFERENCES LittleLemonDB.MenuItems (MenuItemID)
109
            ON DELETE NO ACTION
110
            ON UPDATE NO ACTION,
111
          CONSTRAINT fk_Orders_Staff
112
            FOREIGN KEY (Staff_StaffID)
113
114
            REFERENCES LittleLemonDB.Staff (StaffID)
            ON DELETE NO ACTION
115
            ON UPDATE NO ACTION);
116
117
```

```
118
119
       -- Table LittleLemonDB.DeliveryStatus
120
121 • ○ CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS LittleLemonDB.DeliveryStatus (
122
          OrderID INT NOT NULL,
          DeliveryStatus ENUM('Yes', 'No') NOT NULL,
123
          StaffID INT NOT NULL,
124
125
          PRIMARY KEY (OrderID),
          CONSTRAINT fk_DeliveryStatus_Orders
126
            FOREIGN KEY (OrderID)
127
            REFERENCES LittleLemonDB.Orders (OrderID)
128
129
            ON DELETE NO ACTION
130
            ON UPDATE NO ACTION,
          CONSTRAINT fk_DeliveryStatus_Staff
131
132
            FOREIGN KEY (StaffID)
            REFERENCES LittleLemonDB.Staff (StaffID)
133
134
            ON DELETE NO ACTION
           ON UPDATE NO ACTION);
135
136
```

```
□ □ □ | \( \frac{\nagger}{\psi} \) \( \frac{\nagger}{\nagger} \) \( \frac{\nagge
                   -- Insert into Tables
                  INSERT INTO Tables (TableID, NoOfSeats) VALUES
    2 •
    3
                       (1, 4),
                       (2, 6),
    4
                       (3, 6),
    5
    6
                       (4, 3),
    7
                       (5, 2),
    8
                       (6, 6),
    9
                       (20, 4),
                       (21, 4);
 10
 11
 12
                   -- Insert into Customers
                  INSERT INTO Customers (CustomerID, FullName, ContactNumber, Email) VALUES
 13 •
                       (1, 'Alice Johnson', '+1 555-1234', 'alice.johnson@email.com'),
 14
                       (2, 'Michael Davis', '+1 555-5678', 'michael.davis@email.com'),
 15
                       (3, 'Emily Smith', '+1 555-9876', 'emily.smith@email.com'),
 16
                       (4, 'Joshua Miller', '+1 555-4321', 'joshua.miller@email.com'),
 17
                       (5, 'Sophia White', '+1 555-8765', 'sophia.white@email.com'),
 18
                       (15, 'Scott Roseworn', '1 905 664 9876', 'scott.roseworn@cmail.com'),
 19
                       (16, 'Jon Stewart', '669 654 5841', 'jon.stewart@cmail.com');
  20
  21
  22
                   -- Insert into Bookings
                   INSERT INTO Bookings (BookingDate, TableID, CustomerID) VALUES
 23 •
                        ('2022-10-10', 1, 1), -- BookingID: 1, TableNumber: 5, CustomerID: 1
 24
                       ('2022-11-12', 2, 3), -- BookingID: 2, TableNumber: 3, CustomerID: 3
 25
                       ('2022-10-11', 3, 2), -- BookingID: 3, TableNumber: 2, CustomerID: 2
  26
                        ('2022-10-13', 4, 1), -- BookingID: 4, TableNumber: 2, CustomerID: 1
 27
                       ('2023-06-17', 5, 1), -- BookingID: 5, TableNumber: 6, CustomerID: 1
 28
                       ('2023-12-18', 6, 15), -- BookingID: 7, TableNumber: 20, CustomerID: 15
 29
                       ('2023-12-29', 7, 16); -- BookingID: 8, TableNumber: 21, CustomerID: 16
 30
 31
 32
                   -- Insert into Menus
 33 •
                  INSERT INTO menus (MenuID, MenuName) VALUES
 34
                       (1, 'Moussaka'),
                       (2, 'Manti');
 35
```

```
36
37
      -- Insert into Categories
38 • INSERT INTO Categories (Description, MenuID) VALUES
39
       ('Appetizers_1', 1), -- CategoryID: 1, MenuID: 1
       ('Main Course_1', 2), -- CategoryID: 2, MenuID: 2
       ('Desserts_1', 1),
                               -- CategoryID: 3, MenuID: 1
41
                              -- CategoryID: 4, MenuID: 1
42
       ('Drinks_1', 1),
43
       ('Appetizers_2', 2), -- CategoryID: 5, MenuID: 2
44
       ('Main Course_2', 2), -- CategoryID: 6, MenuID: 2
45
       ('Desserts_2', 2),
                             -- CategoryID: 7, MenuID: 2
                              -- CategoryID: 8, MenuID: 2
       ('Drinks_2', 2);
47
      -- Insert into MenuItems
48
49 • INSERT INTO MenuItems (MenuItemID, Description, CategoryID) VALUES
       (1, 'Green Salad Skewers', 1),
51
       (2, 'Hummus with Pita Bread', 1),
52
       (3, 'Spanakopita (Spinach Pie)', 1),
53
       (4, 'Grilled Lemon Herb Chicken', 2),
54
       (5, 'Seafood Paella', 2),
55
       (6, 'Eggplant Moussaka', 2),
       (7, 'Baklava', 3),
       (8, 'Tiramisu', 3),
57
       (9, 'Orange Blossom Panna Cotta', 3),
58
       (10, 'Mint Lemonade', 4),
59
        (11, 'Pomegranate Mojito', 4),
       (12, 'Tzatziki Yogurt Smoothie', 4);
      -- Insert into Orders
63
64 • INSERT INTO Orders (OrderID, OrderDate, Quantity, Discount, TotalCost, CustomerID, MenuItemID, Staff_StaffID) VALUES
      (1, '2023-08-19', 4, 0, 150, 5, 3, 3),
       (2, '2023-10-14', 2, 0, 255, 3, 1, 1),
       (3, '2023-06-18', 5, 0, 250, 2, 3, 4),
68
       (4, '2023-06-19', 3, 0, 200, 4, 6, 4),
       (5, '2023-11-20', 2, 0, 260, 1, 2, 2);
69
70
71
      -- Insert into Staff
72 • INSERT INTO Staff (StaffID, Name, JobDescription) VALUES
73
      (1, 'John Smith', 'Manager'),
       (2, 'Joan', 'Staff'),
74
75
       (3, 'Dan', 'Staff'),
       (4, 'Ron', 'Shipper');
78
           -- Insert into DeliveryStatus
          INSERT INTO DeliveryStatus (OrderID, DeliveryStatus, StaffID) VALUES
79 •
             (3, 'Yes', 4),
80
             (4, 'Yes', 4);
81
82
```

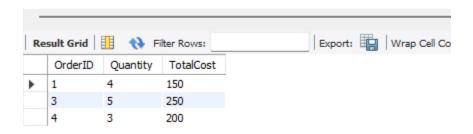
# Sales Report (Week 2)

# Task #1

```
-- Task #1

CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW OrdersView AS
SELECT OrderID, Quantity, TotalCost
From Orders
WHERE Quantity > 2;
```

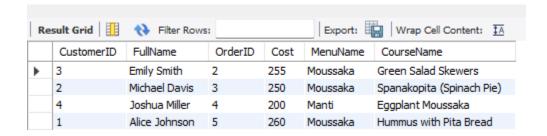
#### **Output:**



# **Task #2**

```
10
       -- Task #2
11
12
       CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW orders_customers AS
       SELECT c.CustomerID, c.FullName, o.Quantity, o.OrderID, o.TotalCost As Cost, o.MenuItemID
14
       FROM Customers c JOIN Orders o ON c.CustomerID = o.CustomerID;
15
17 •
       CREATE OR REPLACE VIEW menu_menuitems AS
       SELECT i.MenuItemID, m.MenuName, i.Description AS CourseName
18
       FROM Category c
                       JOIN MenuItems i ON c.CategoryID = i.CategoryID
20
                       JOIN Menu m ON c.MenuID = m.MenuID;
21
       SELECT o.CustomerID, o.FullName, o.OrderID, o.Cost, m.MenuName, m.CourseName
23 •
       FROM orders_customers o JOIN menu_menuitems m ON o.MenuItemID = m.MenuItemID
24
       WHERE o.Cost > 150;
```

#### **Output:**



# Task #3

```
27
       -- Task #3
       -- Using subquery (as required)
28
29 •
       SELECT MenuName
       FROM menu_menuitems
30
31

→ WHERE MenuItemID IN (
32
                            SELECT MenuItemID
                            FROM orders_customers
33
34
                            WHERE Quantity > 2);
35
36
       -- Using JOIN (verification)
37 •
       SELECT MenuName
       FROM orders_customers o JOIN menu_menuitems i ON o.MenuItemID = i.MenuItemID
38
       WHERE o.Quantity > 2;
39
40
```

### **Output:**

|   | MenuName |  |  |
|---|----------|--|--|
| • | Moussaka |  |  |
|   | Manti    |  |  |

# **Week-2 Query Optimization**

#### Task #1

```
CREATE DEFINER=`root`@`localhost` PROCEDURE `GetMaxQuantity`()

BEGIN

SELECT MAX(Quantity) AS 'Max Quantity in Order'

FROM Orders;

END

Limit to 1000 rows

call littlelemondb.GetMaxQuantity();
```

#### **Output:**

```
Max Quantity in Order

5
```

```
CREATE DEFINER=`root`@`localhost` PROCEDURE `GetOrderDetail`(IN id INT)

BEGIN

SELECT OrderID, Quantity, TotalCost AS Cost

FROM Orders
WHERE OrderID = id;

END
```



```
init to 1000 rows

1 • call littlelemondb.GetOrderDetail(1);
```

# **Output:**

|   | OrderID | Quantity | Cost |
|---|---------|----------|------|
| • | 1       | 4        | 150  |

```
CREATE DEFINER=`root`@`localhost` PROCEDURE `CancelOrder`(IN order_id INT)

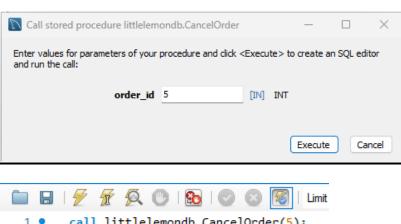
BEGIN

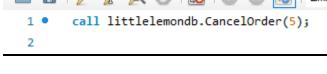
DELETE FROM Orders

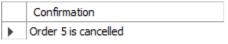
WHERE OrderID = order_id;

SELECT CONCAT("Order ", order_id, " is cancelled") AS "Confirmation";

END
```







# **Table Booking System (WK-2):**

# **Booking based on user input**

# **Task #1**

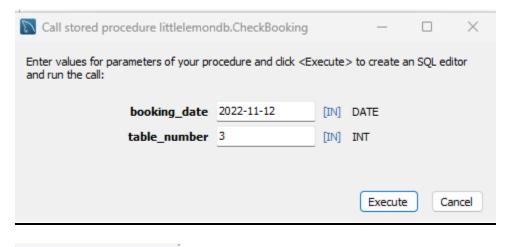


| Result Grid   1 |           |             |             |            |  |
|-----------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|------------|--|
|                 | BookingID | BookingDate | TableNumber | CustomerID |  |
| •               | 1         | 2022-10-10  | 5           | 1          |  |
|                 | 2         | 2022-11-12  | 3           | 3          |  |
|                 | 3         | 2022-10-11  | 2           | 2          |  |
|                 | 4         | 2022-10-13  | 2           | 1          |  |

```
1 • ○ CREATE DEFINER=`root`@`localhost` PROCEDURE `CheckBooking`(
           IN booking_date DATE,
 3
           IN table_number INT
 4

→ BEGIN

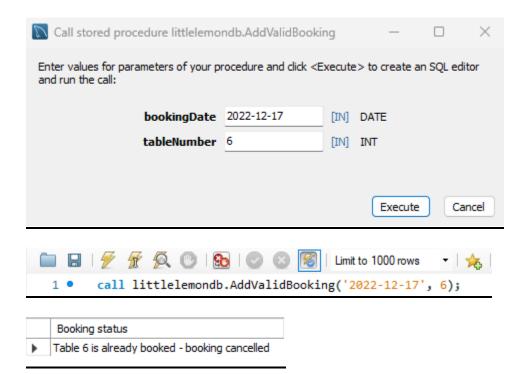
 5
           DECLARE bookedTable INT DEFAULT 0;
 6
 7
           SELECT COUNT(bookedTable)
 8
               INTO bookedTable
              FROM Bookings WHERE BookingDate = booking_date and TableNumber = table_number;
 9
               IF bookedTable > 0 THEN
10
                   SELECT concat("Table ", table_number, " is already booked") AS "Booking status";
11
12
                   ELSE
13
                  SELECT concat("Table ", table_number, " has not been booked yet") AS "Booking status";
               END IF;
14
       END
15
```



Booking status

Table 3 is already booked

```
CREATE DEFINER=`root`@`localhost` PROCEDURE `AddValidBooking`(IN bookingDate DATE, IN tableNumber INT)
           DECLARE tableCount INT;
 3
 5
            -- Start a transaction
 6
           START TRANSACTION;
            -- Check if the table is already booked on the given date
 8
           SELECT COUNT(*) INTO tableCount
 9
            FROM Bookings
10
11
           WHERE TableNumber = tableNumber AND BookingDate = bookingDate;
12
13
            IF tableCount > 0 THEN
               -- Table is already booked, rollback the transaction
14
15
               SELECT CONCAT('Table ', tableNumber, ' is already booked - booking cancelled') AS 'Booking status';
16
17
                -- Table is available, proceed with the booking
18
                INSERT INTO Bookings (BookingDate, TableNumber)
19
               VALUES (bookingDate, tableNumber);
20
21
               -- Commit the transaction
22
23
               COMMIT;
24
               SELECT 'Booking successful.' AS Message;
25
            END IF;
26
       END
```



# Create SQL queries to add and update bookings

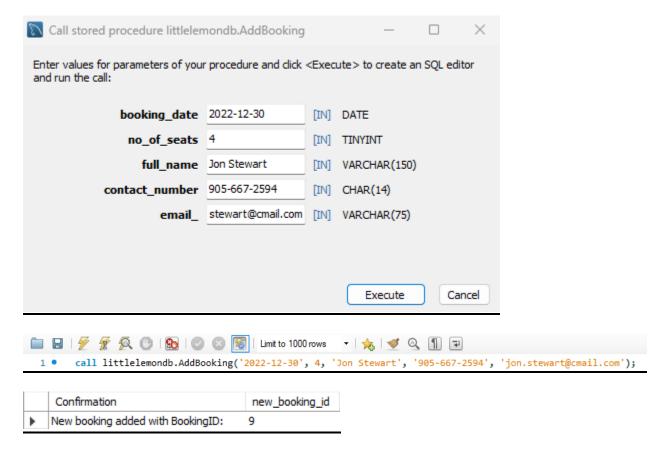
#### Task #1

```
1 ● ○ CREATE DEFINER=`root`@`localhost` PROCEDURE `AddBooking`(
            IN booking_date DATE,
           IN no_of_seats TINYINT,
 3
           IN full_name VARCHAR(150),
 4
           IN contact_number CHAR(14),
 5
            IN email_ VARCHAR(75)
 7
      - )

⊕ BEGIN

 8
 9
           DECLARE new_table_id INT;
            DECLARE new_customer_id INT;
10
           DECLARE new_booking_id_INT;
11
12
           -- Insert into tables and retrieve the auto-generated ID
13
           INSERT INTO tables (NoOfSeats) VALUES (no_of_seats);
14
15
           SET new_table_id = last_insert_id();
16
            -- Insert into customers and retrieve the auto-generated ID
17
           INSERT INTO customers (FullName, ContactNumber, Email)
18
19
           VALUES (full_name, contact_number, email_);
           SET new_customer_id = last_insert_id();
20
21
22
            -- Insert into bookings and retrieve the auto-generated ID
23
           INSERT INTO bookings (BookingDate, TableID, CustomerID)
           VALUES (booking_date, new_table_id, new_customer_id);
24
25
           SET new_booking_id = LAST_INSERT_ID();
26
27
28
            SELECT 'New booking added with BookingID: ' AS 'Confirmation', new_booking_id;
29
        END
```

Note that BookingID, and CustomerID are auto-generated



# Task #2

1 •

```
CREATE DEFINER=`root`@`localhost` PROCEDURE `UpdateBooking`(IN booking_id INT, IN booking_date DATE)

BEGIN

UPDATE Bookings

SET BookingDate = booking_date

WHERE BookingID = booking_id;

SELECT CONCAT("Booking ", booking_id, " updated") AS "Confirmation";

END
```

call littlelemondb.UpdateBooking(9, '2022-12-17');

```
Confirmation

Booking 9 updated
```

# Task 3

```
CREATE DEFINER=`root`@`localhost` PROCEDURE `CancelBooking`(IN booking_id INT)

BEGIN

-- DELETE FROM Bookings

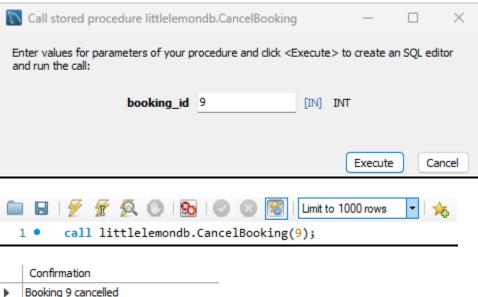
-- WHERE BookingID = booking_id;

SELECT CONCAT("Booking ", booking_id, " cancelled") AS "Confirmation";

END

Call stored procedure littlelemondb.CancelBooking — 

X
```



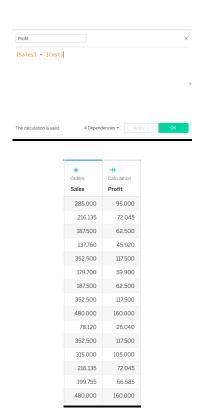
# **Data Visualization**

# **Task #1**

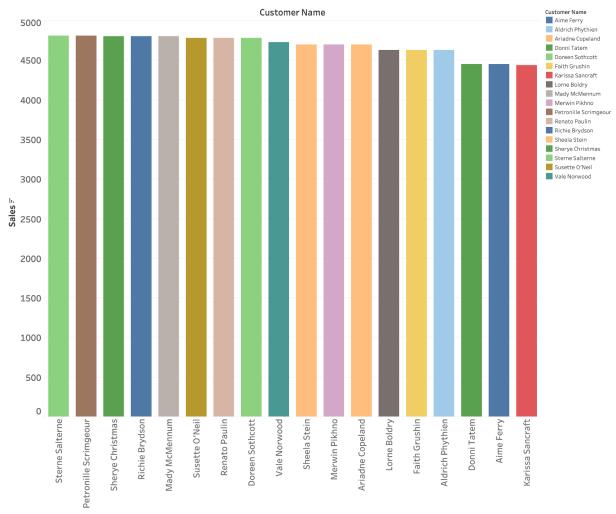


# **Task #2**

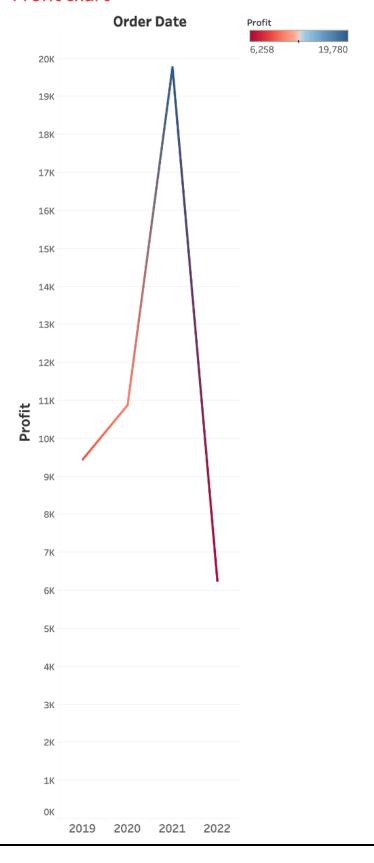


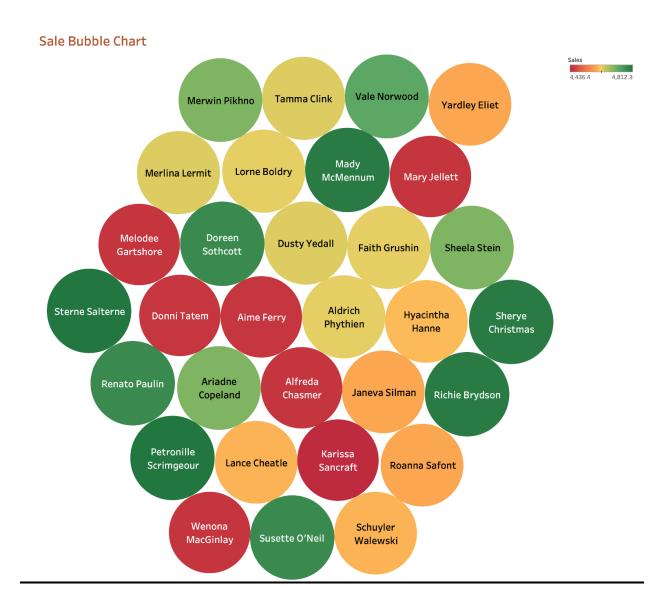


# **Customers sales**

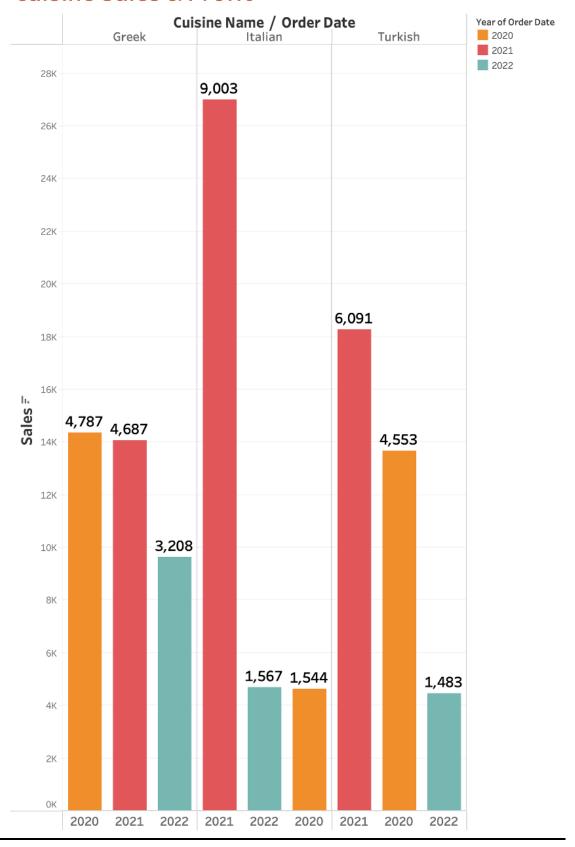


# **Profit chart**



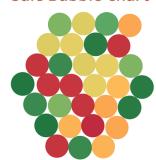


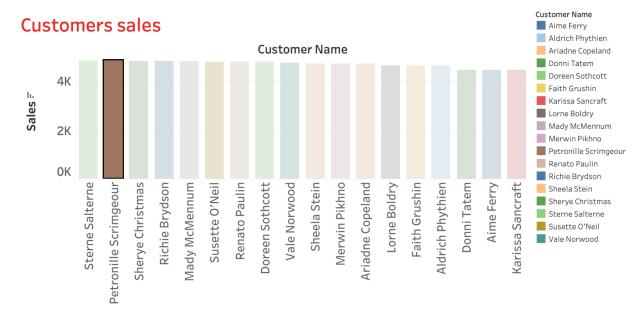
# Cuisine Sales & Profit



#### Customer Name **Customers sales** Aime Ferry Aldrich Phythien **Customer Name** Ariadne Copeland Donni Tatem Doreen Sothcott 4K Faith Grushin Sales = Karissa Sancraft Lorne Boldry Mady McMennum 2K Merwin Pikhno Petronille Scrimgeour Renato Paulin 0K Richie Brydson Aldrich Phythien Sterne Salterne Petronille Scrimgeour Sherye Christmas Renato Paulin Doreen Sothcott Vale Norwood Sheela Stein Merwin Pikhno Lorne Boldry Faith Grushin Donni Tatem Richie Brydson Mady McMennum Susette O'Neil Ariadne Copeland Aime Ferry Karissa Sancraft Sheela Stein Sherye Christmas Sterne Salterne Susette O'Neil Vale Norwood

# Sale Bubble Chart





# Sales pie chart



# **Database Client**

