## Exercise 6.5 Schwarzschild spacetime in isotropic coordinates

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{t, r, \theta, \varphi}::Coordinate.
    {a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h#}::Indices(values={t, r, \theta, \varphi}, position=independent).
    \partial{#}::PartialDerivative.
    g^{a b}::InverseMetric. # essential when using complete (gab, $g^{a b}$)
    Gamma := Gamma^{a}_{b c} -> 1/2 g^{a d} ( partial_{b}_{g_{d c}})
                                            + \partial_{c}{g_{b d}}
                                             - \partial_{d}{g_{b c}}).
10
11
    12
                             - \partial_{d}{\Gamma^{a}_{b c}}
13
                             + \Gamma^{e}_{b d} \Gamma^{a}_{c e}
14
                             - \Gamma^{e}_{b c} \Gamma^{a}_{d e}.
15
16
    Rab := R_{a b} -> R^{c}_{a c b}.
17
18
    gab := { g_{t} = -((2*r-m)/(2*r+m))**2,
19
             g_{r} = (1+m/(2*r))**4,
             g_{\text{theta}} = r**2 (1+m/(2*r))**4,
21
             g_{\text{varphi}} = r**2 \sin(\theta)**2 (1+m/(2*r))**4. # cdb(ex-0605.101,gab)
22
23
    complete (gab, $g^{a b}$)
                                                                     # cdb(ex-0605.102,gab)
24
25
    substitute (Rabcd, Gamma)
26
    substitute (Rab, Rabcd)
27
28
                                                                     # cdb(ex-0605.103, Gamma)
    evaluate
               (Gamma, gab, rhsonly=True)
29
               (Rabcd, gab, rhsonly=True)
                                                                     # cdb(ex-0605.104,Rabcd)
    evaluate
               (Rab, gab, rhsonly=True)
                                                                     # cdb(ex-0605.105,Rab)
    evaluate
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$$\left[ g_{tt} = -\left( (2r - m) (2r + m)^{-1} \right)^{2}, \ g_{rr} = \left( 1 + \frac{1}{2}mr^{-1} \right)^{4}, \ g_{\theta\theta} = r^{2} \left( 1 + \frac{1}{2}mr^{-1} \right)^{4}, \ g_{\varphi\varphi} = r^{2} (\sin\theta)^{2} \left( 1 + \frac{1}{2}mr^{-1} \right)^{4} \right]$$

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$$\left[ \Box_{\varphi r}^{\varphi} = (-m + 2r) \left( r (m + 2r) \right)^{-1} \right.$$

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$$\left[ \Box_{rr}^{\varphi} = (-m + 2r) \left( r (m + 2r) \right)^{-1} \right.$$

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$$\left[ \Box_{r\theta}^{\varphi} = (\tan\theta)^{-1} \right.$$

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$$\left[ \Box_{r\theta}^{\varphi} = (-m + 2r) \left( r (m + 2r) \right)^{-1} \right.$$

$$\left[ \Box_{r\theta}^{\varphi} = r \left( m - 2r \right) \left( m + 2r \right)^{-1} \right.$$

$$\left[ \Box_{\varphi \varphi}^{\varphi} = r \left( m - 2r \right) \left( m + 2r \right)^{-1} \right.$$

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$$\left[ \Box_{\theta \varphi}^{\varphi} = r \left( m - 2r \right) \left( m + 2r \right)^{-1} \right.$$

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\begin{cases} \Box_{tt}{}^{r}_{r} = -128m^{3}r^{3}(m+2r)^{-8} + 512m^{2}r^{4}(m+2r)^{-8} - 512mr^{5}(m+2r)^{-8} \\ \Box_{\theta}{}^{r}_{r} = -4mr(m^{2} + 4mr + 4r^{2})^{-1} \\ \Box_{\varphi\varphi}{}^{\theta}_{\theta} = 8mr(\sin\theta)^{2}(m+2r)^{-2} \\ \Box_{\varphi\varphi}{}^{r}_{r} = -4mr(\sin\theta)^{2}(m^{2} + 4mr + 4r^{2})^{-1} \\ \Box_{tr}{}^{r}_{r} = -8m(r(m^{2} + 4mr + 4r^{2}))^{-1} \\ \Box_{\theta}{}^{r}_{\theta} = (m-2r)^{2}(m+2r)^{-2} - 1 \\ \Box_{\varphi}{}^{\varphi}_{\theta} = (m-2r)^{2}(m+2r)^{-8} - 512m^{2}r^{4}(m+2r)^{-8} + 512mr^{5}(m+2r)^{-8} \\ \Box_{r}{}^{\varphi}_{r} = 4mr(r(m^{2} + 4mr + 4r^{2}))^{-1} \\ \Box_{r}{}^{r}_{t} = 128m^{3}r^{3}(m+2r)^{-8} - 512m^{2}r^{4}(m+2r)^{-8} + 512mr^{5}(m+2r)^{-8} \\ \Box_{r}{}^{\theta}_{\theta} = (m-2r)^{2}(\sin\theta)^{2}(m+2r)^{-2} - (\sin\theta)^{2} \\ \Box_{r}{}^{\theta}_{\theta} = (m-2r)^{2}(\sin\theta)^{2}(m+2r)^{-2} - (\sin\theta)^{2} \\ \Box_{r}{}^{r}_{t} = 8m(r(m^{2} + 4mr + 4r^{2}))^{-1} \\ \Box_{r}{}^{r}_{\theta} = -4mr(m^{2} + 4mr + 4r^{2}))^{-1} \\ \Box_{\theta}{}^{\theta}{}_{\varphi} = 8mr(m+2r)^{-2} \\ \Box_{r}{}^{\varphi}{}_{\varphi} = -4mr(\sin\theta)^{2}(m+2r)^{-2} \\ \Box_{\theta}{}^{\theta}{}_{t} = -4mr(\sin\theta)^{2}(m+2r)^{-8} \\ \Box_{t}{}^{\theta}{}_{\theta} = 64mr^{3}(m-2r)^{2}(m+2r)^{-8} \\ \Box_{t}{}^{\theta}{}_{\theta} = 4mr(m+2r)^{-2} \\ \Box_{t}{}^{\theta}{}_{\theta} = 64mr^{3}(m-2r)^{2}(m+2r)^{-8} \\ \Box_{\theta}{}^{\theta}{}_{t} = -64mr^{3}(m-2r)^{2}(m+2r)^{-8} \\ \Box_{\theta}{}^{\theta}{}_{t} = -6
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 (ex-0605.104)
                                                                                        R_{ab} \to 0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 (ex-0605.105)
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