Exercise 3.1 Some symmetries of Riemann

```
\{a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,i,j,k,l,m,n,o,p,q,r,s,t,u,v,w\#\}::Indices(position=independent).
     ;::Symbol;
     \partial{#}::PartialDerivative.
     \Gamma^{a}_{b c}::TableauSymmetry(shape={2}, indices={1,2}).
     Rabcd := R^{a}_{b c d} \rightarrow \operatorname{partial}_{c}{\operatorname{Gamma}_{a}_{b d}}
                                 - \partial_{d}{\Gamma^{a}_{b c}}
10
                                 + \Gamma^{e}_{b d} \Gamma^{a}_{c e}
11
                                 - \Gamma^{e}_{b c} \Gamma^{a}_{d e}.
                                                                                # cdb(Rabcd.000,Rabcd)
12
13
     dRabcd := R^{a}_{b c d ; e} \rightarrow \beta_{R^{a}_{b c d}}
14
                                    + Gamma^{a}_{f} e R^{f}_{b c d}
15
                                    - Gamma^{f}_{b e} R^{a}_{f c d}
16
                                    - Gamma^{f}_{c e} R^{a}_{b f d}
17
                                    - Gamma^{f}_{d} e R^{a}_{b} c f.
                                                                                # cdb(dRabcd.000,dRabcd)
18
```

Exercise 3.1 Antisymmetry on last pair of indices

```
expr := R^{a}_{b c d} + R^{a}_{b d c}. # cdb(ex-0301.101,expr)

substitute (expr, Rabcd) # cdb(ex-0301.102,expr)
```

$$R^{a}_{bcd} + R^{a}_{bdc} = 0 (ex-0301.102)$$

Exercise 3.1 First Bianchi identity

```
expr := R^{a}_{b c d} + R^{a}_{d b c} + R^{a}_{c d b}. # cdb(ex-0301.201,expr)

substitute (expr, Rabcd) # cdb(ex-0301.202,expr)

canonicalise (expr) # cdb(ex-0301.203,expr)
```

$$R^{a}_{bcd} + R^{a}_{dbc} + R^{a}_{cdb} = \partial_{c}\Gamma^{a}_{bd} - \partial_{d}\Gamma^{a}_{bc} + \Gamma^{e}_{bd}\Gamma^{a}_{ce} - \Gamma^{e}_{bc}\Gamma^{a}_{de} + \partial_{b}\Gamma^{a}_{dc} - \partial_{c}\Gamma^{a}_{db} + \Gamma^{e}_{dc}\Gamma^{a}_{be} - \Gamma^{e}_{db}\Gamma^{a}_{ce} + \partial_{d}\Gamma^{a}_{cb} - \partial_{b}\Gamma^{a}_{cd} + \Gamma^{e}_{cb}\Gamma^{a}_{de} - \Gamma^{e}_{cd}\Gamma^{a}_{be}$$

$$= 0$$

$$(ex-0301.203)$$

Exercise 3.1 Second Bianchi identity

```
expr := R^{a}_{b c d ; e} + R^{a}_{b e c ; d} + R^{a}_{b d e ; c}.
                                                                     # cdb(ex-0301.301,expr)
               (expr, dRabcd)
                                                                     # cdb(ex-0301.302,expr)
substitute
               (expr, Rabcd)
                                                                     # cdb(ex-0301.303,expr)
substitute
distribute
               (expr)
                                                                     # cdb(ex-0301.304,expr)
                                                                     # cdb(ex-0301.305,expr)
product_rule
               (expr)
                                                                     # cdb(ex-0301.306,expr)
sort_product
               (expr)
rename_dummies (expr)
                                                                     # cdb(ex-0301.307,expr)
canonicalise
               (expr)
                                                                     # cdb(ex-0301.308,expr)
```

$$\begin{split} R^a_{bcd;e} + R^a_{bec;d} + R^a_{bec;e} &= \partial_e R^a_{bcd} + \Gamma^a_{fe} R^f_{bcd} - \Gamma^f_{be} R^a_{fcd} - \Gamma^f_{ce} R^a_{bfd} - \Gamma^f_{de} R^a_{bec} + \Gamma^a_{fd} R^f_{bec} - \Gamma^f_{bd} R^a_{fec} - \Gamma^f_{ed} R^a_{bfe} - \Gamma^f_{ce} R^a_{bdf} \\ &+ \partial_c R^a_{bde} + \Gamma^a_{fc} R^f_{bde} - \Gamma^f_{bc} R^a_{fde} - \Gamma^f_{bc} R^a_{bfe} - \Gamma^f_{ec} R^a_{bdf} \\ &= \partial_e \left(\partial_c \Gamma^a_{bd} - \partial_d \Gamma^a_{bc} + \Gamma^f_{bd} \Gamma^a_{cf} - \Gamma^f_{bc} \Gamma^a_{df} \right) + \Gamma^a_{fe} \left(\partial_c \Gamma^f_{bd} - \partial_d \Gamma^f_{bc} + \Gamma^g_{bd} \Gamma^f_{cg} - \Gamma^g_{bc} \Gamma^f_{dg} \right) \\ &- \Gamma^f_{be} \left(\partial_c \Gamma^a_{bf} - \partial_d \Gamma^a_{bc} + \Gamma^g_{bf} \Gamma^a_{cg} - \Gamma^g_{bc} \Gamma^a_{dg} \right) - \Gamma^f_{ce} \left(\partial_f \Gamma^a_{bd} - \partial_d \Gamma^a_{bf} + \Gamma^g_{bd} \Gamma^a_{fg} - \Gamma^g_{bf} \Gamma^a_{dg} \right) \\ &- \Gamma^f_{be} \left(\partial_c \Gamma^a_{bf} - \partial_f \Gamma^a_{bc} + \Gamma^g_{bf} \Gamma^a_{cg} - \Gamma^g_{bc} \Gamma^a_{fg} \right) + \partial_d \left(\partial_e \Gamma^a_{bc} - \partial_e \Gamma^a_{be} + \Gamma^f_{bc} \Gamma^a_{ef} - \Gamma^f_{bc} \Gamma^a_{cf} \right) \\ &- \Gamma^f_{de} \left(\partial_c \Gamma^a_{bf} - \partial_f \Gamma^a_{bc} + \Gamma^g_{bf} \Gamma^a_{cg} - \Gamma^g_{bc} \Gamma^a_{fg} \right) + \partial_d \left(\partial_e \Gamma^a_{bc} - \partial_e \Gamma^a_{be} + \Gamma^f_{bc} \Gamma^a_{ef} - \Gamma^g_{bc} \Gamma^a_{cg} \right) \\ &+ \Gamma^a_{fd} \left(\partial_e \Gamma^f_{bc} - \partial_e \Gamma^f_{be} + \Gamma^g_{bc} \Gamma^f_{eg} - \Gamma^g_{bc} \Gamma^f_{eg} \right) - \Gamma^f_{bd} \left(\partial_e \Gamma^a_{bc} - \partial_e \Gamma^a_{be} + \Gamma^g_{bc} \Gamma^a_{eg} - \Gamma^g_{bc} \Gamma^a_{eg} \right) \\ &- \Gamma^f_{ed} \left(\partial_f \Gamma^a_{bc} - \partial_e \Gamma^a_{bf} + \Gamma^g_{bc} \Gamma^a_{ef} - \Gamma^f_{bd} \Gamma^a_{ef} \right) + \Gamma^a_{fe} \left(\partial_e \Gamma^a_{be} - \partial_e \Gamma^a_{be} + \Gamma^g_{bc} \Gamma^a_{eg} - \Gamma^g_{bc} \Gamma^a_{eg} \right) \\ &- \Gamma^f_{bc} \left(\partial_d \Gamma^a_{bc} - \partial_e \Gamma^a_{bd} + \Gamma^f_{bc} \Gamma^a_{ef} - \Gamma^f_{bd} \Gamma^a_{ef} \right) + \Gamma^a_{fe} \left(\partial_e \Gamma^f_{bc} - \partial_e \Gamma^f_{be} + \Gamma^g_{bc} \Gamma^f_{eg} - \Gamma^g_{bc} \Gamma^a_{eg} \right) \\ &- \Gamma^f_{bc} \left(\partial_d \Gamma^a_{be} - \partial_e \Gamma^a_{bd} + \Gamma^g_{bc} \Gamma^a_{dg} - \Gamma^g_{bd} \Gamma^a_{eg} \right) - \Gamma^f_{de} \left(\partial_f \Gamma^a_{bc} - \partial_e \Gamma^f_{be} + \Gamma^g_{bc} \Gamma^f_{eg} - \Gamma^g_{bc} \Gamma^g_{eg} \right) \\ &- \Gamma^f_{bc} \left(\partial_d \Gamma^a_{bc} - \partial_e \Gamma^a_{bd} + \Gamma^g_{bc} \Gamma^a_{dg} - \Gamma^g_{bd} \Gamma^a_{eg} \right) + \Gamma^a_{ae} \partial_e \Gamma^f_{bc} - \partial_e \Gamma^f_{be} + \Gamma^g_{bc} \Gamma^g_{eg} \right) \\ &- \Gamma^f_{bc} \partial_e \Gamma^a_{be} + \Gamma^g_{bc} \Gamma^a_{eg} - \Gamma^g_{bc} \Gamma^g_{eg} - \Gamma^g_{bc} \Gamma^g_{eg} \right) \\ &- \Gamma^f_{bc} \partial_e \Gamma^a_{be} + \Gamma^f_{bc} \partial_e \Gamma^a_{be} - \Gamma^f_{bc} \Gamma^g_{be} \Gamma^g_{eg} - \Gamma^g_{bc} \Gamma^g_{eg} \right) \\$$

$$\begin{split} R^a_{bcd;c} + R^a_{bcc;d} + R^a_{bcc;d} + R^a_{bdc;c} &= \partial_{cc} \Gamma^a_{bd} - \partial_{cd} \Gamma^a_{bc} + \partial_{c} \Gamma^f_{bd} \partial_{c} \Gamma^a_{cf} - \partial_{c} \Gamma^f_{bc} \nabla^a_{df} - \Gamma^f_{bc} \partial_{c} \Gamma^a_{df} + \Gamma^a_{fc} \partial_{c} \Gamma^f_{bd} - \Gamma^a_{fc} \partial_{d} \Gamma^f_{bc} + \Gamma^a_{fc} \Gamma^g_{bd} \Gamma^f_{cg} \\ &- \Gamma^a_{fe} \Gamma^g_{bc} \Gamma^f_{dg} - \Gamma^f_{bc} \partial_{c} \Gamma^a_{fd} + \Gamma^f_{bc} \partial_{d} \Gamma^a_{fc} - \Gamma^f_{bc} \Gamma^g_{fd} \Gamma^a_{cg} + \Gamma^f_{bc} \Gamma^g_{fc} \Gamma^a_{dg} - \Gamma^f_{cc} \partial_{f} \Gamma^a_{bd} + \Gamma^f_{cc} \partial_{d} \Gamma^a_{bf} - \Gamma^f_{cc} \Gamma^g_{bd} \Gamma^a_{fg} \\ &+ \Gamma^f_{cc} \Gamma^g_{bf} \Gamma^a_{dg} - \Gamma^f_{dc} \partial_{c} \Gamma^a_{bf} + \Gamma^f_{dc} \partial_{f} \Gamma^a_{bc} - \Gamma^f_{dc} \Gamma^g_{bf} \Gamma^a_{cg} + \Gamma^f_{dc} \Gamma^g_{bc} \Gamma^a_{fg} + \partial_{dc} \Gamma^a_{bc} - \partial_{dc} \Gamma^a_{bc} - \partial_{dc} \Gamma^a_{bc} - \Gamma^f_{cd} \Gamma^g_{bc} \Gamma^a_{cg} \\ &+ \Gamma^f_{bc} \partial_{d} \Gamma^a_{ef} - \partial_{d} \Gamma^f_{bc} \Gamma^a_{ef} - \Gamma^f_{bc} \partial_{d} \Gamma^a_{ef} + \Gamma^a_{fd} \partial_{c} \Gamma^f_{bc} - \Gamma^a_{fd} \partial_{c} \Gamma^f_{bc} + \Gamma^a_{fd} \Gamma^g_{bc} \Gamma^c_{eg} - \Gamma^a_{fd} \Gamma^g_{bc} \Gamma^c_{eg} - \Gamma^f_{bd} \Gamma^g_{bc} \Gamma^a_{eg} - \Gamma^f_{bd} \partial_{c} \Gamma^a_{bc} \\ &+ \Gamma^f_{bd} \partial_{c} \Gamma^a_{ef} - \Gamma^f_{bd} \Gamma^g_{fc} \Gamma^a_{eg} + \Gamma^f_{bd} \Gamma^g_{fc} \Gamma^a_{eg} - \Gamma^f_{ed} \partial_{f} \Gamma^a_{bc} + \Gamma^f_{ed} \Gamma^g_{bc} \Gamma^a_{ef} - \Gamma^f_{ed} \Gamma^g_{bf} \Gamma^a_{eg} - \Gamma^f_{ed} \partial_{c} \Gamma^a_{bc} \\ &+ \Gamma^f_{bd} \partial_{c} \Gamma^a_{ef} - \Gamma^f_{ed} \Gamma^g_{bf} \Gamma^a_{eg} + \Gamma^f_{ed} \Gamma^g_{bc} \Gamma^a_{eg} - \Gamma^f_{ed} \partial_{f} \Gamma^a_{bc} + \Gamma^f_{ed} \Gamma^g_{bc} \Gamma^a_{ef} - \Gamma^f_{ed} \Gamma^g_{bf} \Gamma^a_{eg} - \Gamma^f_{ed} \partial_{c} \Gamma^a_{ef} \\ &+ \Gamma^f_{bd} \partial_{c} \Gamma^a_{ef} - \Gamma^f_{ed} \Gamma^g_{bf} \Gamma^a_{eg} - \Gamma^f_{ed} \Gamma^g_{bf} \Gamma^a_{eg} - \Gamma^f_{ed} \Gamma^g_{bf} \Gamma^a_{eg} - \Gamma^f_{ed} \Gamma^g_{bf} \Gamma^a_{eg} - \Gamma^f_{bc} \partial_{c} \Gamma^a_{ef} + \Gamma^f_{bc} \partial_{c} \Gamma^a_{ef} - \Gamma^f_{bc} \partial_{c} \Gamma^a_{ef} - \Gamma^f_{bc} \partial_{c} \Gamma^a_{ef} + \Gamma^f_{bc} \partial_{c} \Gamma^a_{ef} - \Gamma^f_{ed} \partial_{c} \Gamma^a_{ef} - \Gamma^f_{ed} \Gamma^g_{ef} \Gamma^g_{ef} - \Gamma^g_{ef} \Gamma^g_{ef} \Gamma^g_{ef} \Gamma^g_{ef} - \Gamma^g_{ef} \Gamma$$

 $R^{a}{}_{bcd;e} + R^{a}{}_{bec;d} + R^{a}{}_{bde;c} = \partial_{ec}\Gamma^{a}{}_{bd} - \partial_{ed}\Gamma^{a}{}_{bc} + \Gamma^{a}{}_{cf}\partial_{e}\Gamma^{f}{}_{bd} + \Gamma^{f}{}_{bd}\partial_{e}\Gamma^{a}{}_{cf} - \Gamma^{a}{}_{df}\partial_{e}\Gamma^{f}{}_{bc} - \Gamma^{f}{}_{bc}\partial_{e}\Gamma^{a}{}_{df} + \Gamma^{a}{}_{fe}\partial_{c}\Gamma^{f}{}_{bd} - \Gamma^{a}{}_{fe}\partial_{d}\Gamma^{f}{}_{bc} + \Gamma^{a}{}_{fe}\Gamma^{f}{}_{cg}\Gamma^{g}{}_{bd}$ $- \Gamma^{a}{}_{fe}\Gamma^{f}{}_{dg}\Gamma^{g}{}_{bc} - \Gamma^{f}{}_{be}\partial_{c}\Gamma^{a}{}_{fd} + \Gamma^{f}{}_{be}\partial_{d}\Gamma^{a}{}_{fc} - \Gamma^{a}{}_{cf}\Gamma^{g}{}_{be}\Gamma^{f}{}_{gd} + \Gamma^{a}{}_{df}\Gamma^{g}{}_{be}\Gamma^{f}{}_{gc} - \Gamma^{f}{}_{ce}\partial_{f}\Gamma^{a}{}_{bd} + \Gamma^{f}{}_{ce}\partial_{d}\Gamma^{a}{}_{bf} - \Gamma^{a}{}_{fg}\Gamma^{f}{}_{ce}\Gamma^{g}{}_{bd}$ $+ \Gamma^{a}{}_{df}\Gamma^{g}{}_{ce}\Gamma^{f}{}_{bg} - \Gamma^{f}{}_{de}\partial_{c}\Gamma^{a}{}_{bf} + \Gamma^{f}{}_{de}\partial_{f}\Gamma^{a}{}_{bc} - \Gamma^{a}{}_{cf}\Gamma^{g}{}_{de}\Gamma^{f}{}_{bg} + \Gamma^{a}{}_{fg}\Gamma^{f}{}_{bc} + \partial_{de}\Gamma^{a}{}_{bc} - \partial_{dc}\Gamma^{a}{}_{be} + \Gamma^{a}{}_{ef}\partial_{d}\Gamma^{a}{}_{bc} + \Gamma^{f}{}_{bc}\partial_{d}\Gamma^{a}{}_{ef}$ $- \Gamma^{a}{}_{cf}\partial_{d}\Gamma^{f}{}_{be} - \Gamma^{f}{}_{be}\partial_{d}\Gamma^{a}{}_{cf} + \Gamma^{a}{}_{fd}\partial_{e}\Gamma^{f}{}_{bc} - \Gamma^{a}{}_{ff}\partial_{c}\Gamma^{f}{}_{be} + \Gamma^{a}{}_{fg}\Gamma^{f}{}_{eg}\Gamma^{g}{}_{bc} - \Gamma^{a}{}_{ff}\partial_{e}\Gamma^{a}{}_{bc} - \Gamma^{f}{}_{bd}\partial_{c}\Gamma^{a}{}_{ef}$ $- \Gamma^{a}{}_{ef}\Gamma^{g}{}_{bd}\Gamma^{f}{}_{gc} + \Gamma^{a}{}_{cf}\Gamma^{g}{}_{bd}\Gamma^{f}{}_{ge} - \Gamma^{f}{}_{ed}\partial_{f}\Gamma^{a}{}_{bc} + \Gamma^{f}{}_{ed}\partial_{c}\Gamma^{a}{}_{bf} - \Gamma^{a}{}_{fg}\Gamma^{f}{}_{ed}\Gamma^{g}{}_{bc} + \Gamma^{f}{}_{ed}\partial_{c}\Gamma^{a}{}_{be} + \Gamma^{f}{}_{ed}\partial_{c}\Gamma^{a}{}_{be} + \Gamma^{f}{}_{ed}\partial_{c}\Gamma^{a}{}_{be} + \Gamma^{a}{}_{ef}\Gamma^{g}{}_{ef}\Gamma^{g}{}_{be} + \Gamma^{a}{}_{ef}\Gamma^{g}{}_{ef}\Gamma^{g}{}_{be} + \Gamma^{a}{}_{ef}\Gamma^{g}{}_{ef}\Gamma^{g}{}_{be} + \Gamma^{a}{}_{ef}\Gamma^{g}{}_{$