

Exercise 5.2 Leading factors forbidden in patterns

This exercise will raise a Cadabra run-time error – the scale factor on the left hand side of the rule (3 in this case) is not allowed.

```
1 {a,b,c,d,e,f,g,h,i,j,k,l,m,n,o,p,q,r,s,t,u#}::Indices(position=independent).
2
3 expr := 2 V_{a b} - 3 V_{b a}. # cdb (ex-0502.100,expr)
4
5 substitute (expr, $3 V_{b a} -> - 3 V_{a b}$) # cdb (ex-0502.101,expr)
```

```
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "/usr/local/bin/cadabra2", line 248, in <module>
    exec(cmp)
  File "ex-0502.py", line 18, in <module>
    substitute (expr, Ex(r'''3 V_{b a} -> - 3 V_{a b}''', False))
RuntimeError: substitute: Index error in replacement rule.
    substitute: No numerical pre-factors allowed on lhs of replacement rule.
```