# Léo COLISSON

QuSoft/CWI, Amsterdam
Postdoc in Quantum Cryptography

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in Leo Colisson

22 août 1994



### RESEARCH INTERESTS

I am working in *quantum cryptography*: my research notably focuses on exploring various aspects of blind quantum computing with classical clients, composable security, lattice based cryptography, multipartite computing, diagrammatic reasoning and ZX-calculus.

## 2018 2022

## **EDUCATION**

PhD in computer science, LIP6, Sorbonne Université, Paris.

Supervised by Elham Kashefi and Antoine Joux. Thesis entitled:

``Study of Protocols Between Classical Clients and a Quantum Server''

Publicly defended on March 28, 2022, before a jury composed of:

- Albrecht Martin, University of London (Royaume-Uni), Reporter
- FAWZI Omar, ENS de Lyon (France), Examiner
- Jeffery Stacey, Centrum Wiskunde & Informatica (Pays-Bas), Reporter
- Joux Antoine, CISPA Helmholtz Center for Information Security (Allemagne), PhD supervisor
- KASHEFI Elham,
   Sorbonne Université (France) et University of Edinburgh (Royaume-Uni),
   PhD supervisor
- Magniez Frédéric, IRIF (France), Examiner
- Naya-Plasencia María, INRIA Paris (France), Examiner
- RENNER Renato, ETH Zürich (Suisse), Examiner



Master of Computer Science (MPRI), École Normale Supérieure Paris-Saclay. Parisian Master of Research in Computer Science (MPRI), with highest & great honors.

 ${\bf Licence~3~Informatique}, \, \acute{\rm E}{\rm cole~Normale~Sup\acute{e}rieure~Paris-Saclay}.$ 

With highest honors.

Licence 3 de Physique, PHYTEM, École Normale Supérieure Paris-Saclay. Parcours "PHYTEM" (PHYsique, Théorie, Expérience, Modèle), with honors.

Classes Préparatoires (CPGE) MPSI/MP\*, Lycée du Parc, Lyon. With highest honors.



#### AWARDS & FELLOWSHIPS

2022

Quantum Software Consortium (QSC) fellowship.

Postdoctoral fellowship (1 year), submitted during the Quantum Software Consortium (QSC) 2022's call. Funded by the Ministry of Education, Culture and Science through the Dutch Research Council (NWO).



Contrat Doctoral Specifique pour Normaliens (CDSN).

CDSN: independent doctoral fellowship funded by the French Ministry in charge of Higher Education and Research.

2014

Normalien, École Normale Supérieure Paris-Saclay.

Normalien: student awarded, via a Ministerial Order<sup>1</sup>, a four-years full scholarship and a status of civil servant.

https://www.legifrance.gouv.fr/jorf/id/JORFTEXT000030213856

#### WORK EXPERIENCE

2022

Postdoc in quantum cryptography, CWI and QuSoft, Amsterdam.

Postdoctoral researcher (2 years), supervised by Stacey Jeffery, Christian Schaffner et Florian Speelman.

2022

Postdoc en cryptographie quantique, LIP6, Sorbonne Université, Paris.

Postdoctoral researcher (3 months), supervised by Elham Kashefi.

2018

Internship Master 2, École Normale Supérieure Ulm, CASCADE team.

5 months internship, supervised by Céline Chevalier. Thesis<sup>2</sup> entitled: «  $Classical\ client\ blind\ quantum\ computing$  ».



Internship Master 1, University of Edinburgh, LFCS.

5 months internship, supervised by Elham Kashefi and Aggelos Kiayias. Thesis³ entitled « Classically Driven Delegated Blind Quantum Computing ».



Internship Licence 3, École Normale Supérieure de Lyon, LIP, MC2 Team.

Stage de 6 semaines, supervisé par Omar FAWZI. Mémoire<sup>4</sup> intitulé « Quantum analog of Differential Privacy in term of Rényi divergence ».



Internship Licence 3, Sorbonne Université, IN2P3, LPNHE.

6 months internship, supervised by Pierre Astier. I studied the role of gases in atmospheric extinction to enhance the Large Synoptic Survey Telescope.

## PUBLICATIONS & PRÉSENTATIONS

#### **Publications**

Conferences with proceedings

 Oblivious Transfer from Zero-Knowledge Proofs, Or How to Achieve Round-Optimal Quantum Oblivious Transfer and Zero-Knowledge Proofs on Quantum States.

Léo Colisson, Garazi Muguruza, Florian Speelman,

Advances in Cryptology – ASIACRYPT 2023, 2023, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, Volume 14445, pages 3–38, edited by J. Guo, R. Steinfeld, Springer, Cham. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-99-8742-9

Security Limitations of Classical-Client Delegated Quantum Computing.
 Christian Badertscher, Alexandru Cojocaru, Léo Colisson, Elham Kashefi,
 Dominik Leichtle, Atul Mantri, Petros Wallden,
 Advances in Cryptology – ASIACRYPT 2020, 2020, Lecture Notes in Computer
 Science, Volume 12492, pages 667–696, edited by S. Moriai, H. Wang, Springer,
 Cham.

https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-64834-3\_23

QFactory: Classically-Instructed Remote Secret Qubits Preparation.
 Alexandru Cojocaru, Léo Colisson Elham Kashefi et Petros Wallden,
 Advances in Cryptology – ASIACRYPT 2019, 2019, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, Volume 11921, pages 615–645, edited by S. Galbraith et S. Moriai, Springer, Cham.

https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-34578-5\_22

Journals

• On the possibility of classical client blind quantum computing.

Alexandru Cojocaru, Léo Colisson Elham Kashefi et Petros Wallden, Cryptography, 2021, Volume 5, Issue 1, 50 pages.

First online appearance in 2018 (presented at QCRYPT 2018), article selected for the issue  ${\rm cover}^5$ .

https://doi.org/10.3390/cryptography5010003

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>https://leo.colisson.me/presentations/2018\_internship\_M2.html

https://leo.colisson.me/presentations/2017\_internship\_M1.html

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>https://leo.colisson.me/presentations/2016\_internship\_L3.html

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup>https://www.mdpi.com/2410-387X/5/1

#### Pre-prints

• All graph state verification protocols are composably secure.

Léo Colisson, Damian Markham, Raja Yehia, *Pre-print on the arXiv*, 2024.

https://arxiv.org/abs/2402.01445

• Non-Destructive Zero-Knowledge Proofs on Quantum States, and Multi-Party Generation of Authorized Hidden GHZ States.

Léo Colisson, Frédéric Grosshans, Elham Kashefi, In submission, 2021.

https://arxiv.org/abs/2104.04742

#### Présentations

## Conferences without proceedings

 Oblivious Transfer from Zero-Knowledge Proofs, Or How to Achieve Round-Optimal Quantum Oblivious Transfer and Zero-Knowledge Proofs on Quantum States.

Léo Colisson, Garazi Muguruza, Florian Speelman, QCRYPT 2023, 2023, University of Maryland, États-Unis.

https://2023.qcrypt.net/accepted-papers/

- Security Limitations of Classical-Client Delegated Quantum Computing. Christian Badertscher, Alexandru Cojocaru, Léo Colisson, Elham Kashefi, Dominik Leichtle, Atul Mantri, Petros Wallden, Q-Turn 2020, 2020, Online.
- QFactory: Classically-Instructed Remote Secret Qubits Preparation. Alexandru COJOCARU, Léo COLISSON Elham KASHEFI et Petros WALLDEN, QCRYPT 2018, 2018, Shanghai International Conference Center, Chine. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=u8gUPcLyuPo

Présentations I was in charge of presenting our works to the following international conferences:

 Oblivious Transfer from Zero-Knowledge Proofs, Or How to Achieve Round-Optimal Quantum Oblivious Transfer and Zero-Knowledge Proofs on Quantum States.

Léo COLISSON,
ASIACRYPT 2023, 2023, Guangzhou, Chine.
https://asiacrypt.iacr.org/2023/program.php

 Oblivious Transfer from Zero-Knowledge Proofs, Or How to Achieve Round-Optimal Quantum Oblivious Transfer and Zero-Knowledge Proofs on Quantum States.

Léo COLISSON, QCRYPT 2023, 2023, University of Maryland, États-Unis. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FKLAodM85jM

 Security Limitations of Classical-Client Delegated Quantum Computing. Léo Colisson,

ASIACRYPT 2020, 2020, Online.

Léo Colisson.

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ROqk9tZ\_VxA

• On the possibility of classical client blind quantum computing. Léo Colisson,

QCRYPT 2018, 2018, Shanghai International Conference Center, Chine. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=u8gUPcLyuPo

Invited tutorials

• Tutorial: Basics of quantum information (3h).

Spring School in Theoretical Computer Science EPIT, Marseille, 2021. https://conferences.cirm-math.fr/2341.html

## Invited seminars

 Oblivious Transfer from Zero-Knowledge Proofs, or How to Achieve Round-Optimal Quantum Oblivious Transfer and Zero-Knowledge Proofs on Quantum States.

Léo Colisson, Quantum seminar QuasarLab, uOttawa, 2023.

 Oblivious Transfer from Zero-Knowledge Proofs, or How to Achieve Round-Optimal Quantum Oblivious Transfer and Zero-Knowledge Proofs on Quantum States.

Léo Colisson, LIP6, Sorbonne Université, 2023.

 Oblivious Transfer from Zero-Knowledge Proofs, or How to Achieve Round-Optimal Quantum Oblivious Transfer and Zero-Knowledge Proofs on Quantum States.

Léo COLISSON, Séminaire RISC<sup>6</sup>, CWI Cryptology Group, 2024. Finally cancelled due to schedule constraints

- Diagrammatic reasoning, cryptography, and verification. Léo Colisson, Oxford ZX-Calculus Seminar, University of Oxford, 2023. Video<sup>7</sup> (Password: DpD7P&C4).
- Non-Destructive Zero-Knowledge Proofs on Quantum States, and Multi-Party Generation of Authorized Hidden GHZ States.
   Léo Colisson, Quantum Information Theory Seminar, UCL, 2021.

## Workshops

- Non-Destructive Zero-Knowledge Proofs on Quantum States, and Multi-Party Generation of Authorized Hidden GHZ States.
   Léo Colisson, Workshop QuPa, Collègue de France, Paris, 2021.
   Vidéo<sup>8</sup>.
- Quantum Analogue of Differential Privacy.
   Léo Colisson, Workshop Université d'Édimbourg, UK, 2019.
- Classical Simulation of Quantum Channels and Applications. Léo Colisson, Workshop QuRLInG, Prapoutel, France, 2019.
- On the possibility of classical client blind quantum computing. Léo Colisson, JIQ 2018, LORIA, Nancy, 2018.

Lab Visits I gave these presentations while visiting the following research groups:

 Round-Optimal Quantum Oblivious Transfer and Diagrammatic Proofs of Security.

Léo Colisson, Laboratoire d'Informatique de Grenoble (LIG) quantum seminars, 2024.

 Oblivious Transfer from Zero-Knowledge Proofs, Or How to Achieve Round-Optimal Quantum Oblivious Transfer and Zero-Knowledge Proofs on Quantum States.

Léo Colisson, QURIOSITY Team Seminar, Télécom, Saclay, 2023.

 Oblivious Transfer from Zero-Knowledge Proofs, Or How to Achieve Round-Optimal Quantum Oblivious Transfer and Zero-Knowledge Proofs on Quantum States.

Léo Colisson, GT Info-Quantique Seminars, LaBRI, Bordeaux, 2023.

 Round-Optimal Quantum Oblivious Transfer and Statistical Zero-Knowledge proofs on Quantum States.

Léo Colisson, MOCQUA Seminars, LORIA, Nancy, 2022.

<sup>6</sup>https://projects.cwi.nl/crypto/risc.php?y=2024

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup>https://bham-ac-uk.zoom.us/rec/share/SM743S9LzCmegIoYRs3E1FIyOiDxLN22w7ea3KtbLyeOWyfBHUUUebyqhtozRVL\_DTwFHDOV13i2v9iE

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup>https://www.college-de-france.fr/fr/agenda/colloque/recent-advances-on-quantum-computing/non-destructive-zero-knowledge-proofs-on-quantum-states-and-multi-party-generation-of-authorized

• Efficient and Provably Secure One-Time Memories Without Trusted Hardwares.

Léo Colisson, QINFO Seminars, LIP, ENS Lyon, 2022.

- Study of Protocols Between Classical Clients and a Quantum Server. Léo Colisson, QuSoft Seminars, CWI, Amsterdam, Pays-Bas, 2022.
- Non-Destructive Zero-Knowledge Proofs on Quantum States, and Multi-Party Generation of Authorized Hidden GHZ States. Léo Colisson, Information Security Group (ISG) Seminars, Royal Holloway, University of London, UK, 2020.
- Classical simulation of quantum channel, and applications to blind quantum computing. Léo Colisson, Cryptography and Quantum Seminar, LIP, ENS Lyon, 2019.

Posters

- o Non-Destructive Zero-Knowledge Proofs on Quantum States, and Multi-Party Generation of Authorized Hidden GHZ States. Léo Colisson, QCRYPT 2022.
- o Non-Destructive Zero-Knowledge Proofs on Quantum States, and Multi-Party Generation of Authorized Hidden GHZ States. Léo Colisson, GDR IQFA 2021.
- Security Limitations of Classical-Client Delegated Quantum Computing. Léo Colisson, QCRYPT 2020 and QIP 2021.
- o On the Possibility of Blind Quantum Computing. Léo Colisson, GDR IQFA 2018.

## **SUPERVISION**



<sup>2024</sup> Internship supervision, University of Amsterdam, Master.

Supervisor of Yilun Wang (ongoing), student in the Master of Logic of the University of Amsterdam, on Round-efficient Oblivious Transfer from one-way functions.

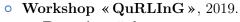
2023

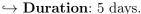
Internship co-supervision, University of Amsterdam, Bachelor.

Co-supervisor (50%), with Christian Schaffner of Ayed Ben Youb, student in Bachelor of Mathematics, on Evaluating the practicality of Easycrypt by formally proving the security of CPA-secure encryption schemes.

## COLLECTIVE & ADMINISTRATIVE RESPONSIBILITIES

Workshop Organization





- $\hookrightarrow$  My role: I was in charge of the complete organization of the workshop (searching for service providers, quotes, buses, accommodations, communication...).
- → Participants: 25 researchers and students from 3 groups in Sorbonne Université, ENS Ulm and the LFCS (Laboratory for Foundations of Computer Science, Scotland).

Reviews STOC 2023, CRYPTO 2021, QIP (2019, 2020, 2023, 2024), QCRYPT (2022, 2023), Quantum (2022, 2023), Cryptography, TQC (2023), ITCS (2023)

Associative life Former head of the Salsa association at ENS Paris-Saclay, member of the Student Union Office (2015 – 2016, with responsibilities during the organisation of inter-ENS events), in charge of the website "La Nuit aNormale 2016" (gala ball).

## TEACHING



Modern Cryptography, University of Amsterdam, Bachelor (3rd years).

Teaching assistant in a flipped classroom course given by Christian Schaffner. 46h per year (total: 92h).

o 2022-2023: https://datanose.nl/#course[110035]

o 2023-2024: https://datanose.nl/#course[120186]

Programmation C, Sorbonne Université, Bachelor (1st year).

Teaching assistant in the course given by Isabelle Mounier, 38.5h.

Introduction to cryptology, Sorbonne Université, Bachelor (3rd year).

 $\label{thm:course} \mbox{Teaching assistant in the course given by Val\'erie\ M\'{e}nissier-Morain\ and\ Jeremy\ Berthomieu,}$ 

38.5h

Discrete mathematics, Sorbonne Université, Bachelor (2nd year).

Teaching assistant in the course given by Béatrice Bérard, 38.5h.

Introduction to cryptology, Sorbonne Université, Bachelor (3rd year).

Teaching assistant in the course given by Valérie Ménissier-Morain and Jeremy Berthomieu, 38.5h

30.6

<u>2019</u>

<u>2</u>019

2020

2020

2018 2019

2019

2019

2018

**Programmation Python**, *Polytech Sorbonne*, Bachelor (3rd year).

Teaching assistant in the course given by Xavier Tannier, 38.5h.

Programmation Python, Polytech Sorbonne, Bachelor (3rd year).

Teaching assistant in the course given by Xavier Tannier, 38.5h.

### MEDIATION & VALORISATION

Mediation

OptiQraft: Thanks to the QICS<sup>9</sup> (Quantum Information Center Alliance Sorbonne Université), I participated in the creation and development of the video game OptiQraft<sup>10</sup> with three other doctoral students and a professional designer (budget: 2000€). This game invites players to build a quantum computer through a series of 29 puzzles. In doing so, players can explore the basics of quantum information (superposition, entanglement, measurement, etc.) in a playful manner. The game was showcased during the Fête de la Science, 2021 edition<sup>11</sup>, and the Festives<sup>12</sup> festival.









I also developed other interactive mini-games to assist me during various tutorials I gave:

- a QKD mini-game<sup>13</sup>,
- a mini-game<sup>14</sup> illustrating quantum pseudo-telepathy using Mermin-Peres's magic square<sup>15</sup>.

<sup>9</sup>https://qics.sorbonne-universite.fr/

<sup>10</sup> https://tatawanda.itch.io/optiqraft

<sup>11</sup>http://www.fetedelascience.upmc.fr/

<sup>12</sup>https://www.sorbonne-universite.fr/lesfestives

<sup>13</sup>https://leo-colisson.github.io/qkd-game/

<sup>14</sup>https://github.com/tobiasBora/mermin-peres-magic-square

<sup>15</sup>https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Quantum\_pseudo-telepathy

Valorisation Creation of multiple LATEX library, useful to the community:

• zx-calculus<sup>16</sup>: LATEX library generating ZX-calculs diagrams. For instance, the following code:

```
\begin{ZX}
  \zxZ{\alpha} \dar[C] \rar[o'] \rar[o.] & [\zxHCol] \zxX*{a\pi} \\
  \zxX{\beta} \rar[H] & \zxZ*{a\pi}
\end{ZX}
```

will produce the following picture: (



• robust-externalize<sup>17</sup>: LATEX library to cache images (generated via Tikz, zx-calculus, python...) or arbitrary code:

```
The for loop

for name in ["Alice", "Bob"]:
    print(f"Hello {name}")

Output:

Hello Alice
Hello Bob
```

• proof-at-the-end<sup>18</sup>: LATEX library to easily move a proof in appendix, generating a link between the theorem and the proof.

## PROFESSIONAL SKILLS

Softwares LATEX/TikZ, Git, Emacs, Gimp, Blender, Inkscape, Kdenlive, LibreOffice.

Programmation Python, Ocaml, C(++), Haskell, Bash, Web, Fortran, SQL databases,  $AT_{FX}$ , etc.

OS Linux: NixOs maintainer (link to my Pull Requests<sup>19</sup>)

#### INTERESTS

Hobbies Salsa, Piano, Saxophone, Ornithology, Volley-ball, Tennis, Photography, Astronomy.Travel Road-trips in Sri-Lanka, Cuba, China, Europe, United-Stated & more ecological local long distance hikes.

<sup>16</sup>https://github.com/leo-colisson/zx-calculus

 $<sup>^{17} \</sup>mathtt{https://github.com/leo-colisson/robust-externalize}$ 

<sup>18</sup>https://github.com/leo-colisson/proof-at-the-end/

 $<sup>^{19} \</sup>verb|https://github.com/NixOS/nixpkgs/pulls?q=is\%3Apr+author\%3AtobiasBora|$