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## 依云's Blog

Happy coding, happy living!

 $\begin{array}{c} 6 \\ 17 \\ 2014 \\ 3 \end{array}$ 

## Google IP 可用性检测脚本

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需要 Python 3.4+,一个参数用来选择测试搜索服务还是 GAE 服务。测试 GAE 服务的话需要先修改开头的两个变量。从标准输入读取 IP 地址或者 IP 段(形如 192.168.0.0/16)列表,每行一个。可用 IP 输出到标准输出。实时测试结果输出到标准错误。50 线程并发。

```
?
                                                  checkgoogleip
1
2
3
   #!/usr/bin/env python3
5
   import sys
   from ipaddress import IPv4Network
7
   import http. client as client
8
   from concurrent.futures import ThreadPoolExecutor
9
   import argparse
10
   import ssl
11
   import socket
12
13 # 先按自己的情况修改以下几行
14 APP_ID = 'your_id_here'
15 APP_PATH = '/fetch.py'
17 context = ssl.SSLContext(ssl.PROTOCOL_TLSv1)
   context.verify mode = ssl.CERT REQUIRED
19 context. load_verify_locations('/etc/ssl/certs/ca-certificates.crt')
20
21 class HTTPSConnection(client.HTTPSConnection):
22
       def __init__(self, *args, hostname=None, **kwargs):
23
           self._hostname = hostname
24
           super().__init__(*args, **kwargs)
25
       def connect(self):
26
           super(client.HTTPSConnection, self).connect()
27
28
           if self._tunnel_host:
29
               server_hostname = self._tunnel_host
30
           else:
31
               server hostname = self. hostname or self.host
32
               sni_hostname = server_hostname if ssl.HAS_SNI else None
33
```

```
34
            self. sock = self._context.wrap_socket(self.sock,
                                                                                           server_hostname=sni_hostname)
35
            if not self._context.check_hostname and self._check_hostname:
36
37
                    ssl.match_hostname(self.sock.getpeercert(), server_hostname)
38
                except Exception:
39
                    self. sock. shutdown (socket. SHUT_RDWR)
40
                    self. sock. close()
41
42
43 \text{ def check\_ip\_p(ip, func)}:
44
        if func(ip):
            print(ip, flush=True)
45
46
47 def check_for_gae(ip):
        return _check(APP_ID + '.appspot.com', APP_PATH, ip)
48
49
50 def check_for_search(ip):
        return _check('www.google.com', '/', ip)
51
52
53 def _check(host, path, ip):
        for chance in range (1, -1, -1):
54
            try:
55
                conn = HTTPSConnection(
56
                    ip, timeout = 5,
57
                    context = context,
58
                    hostname = host,
59
60
                conn.request('GET', path, headers = {
61
                     'Host': host,
62
63
                response = conn.getresponse()
64
                if response status < 400:
65
                    print('GOOD:', ip, file=sys.stderr)
                else:
66
                    raise Exception ('HTTP Error %s %s' % (
67
                        response. status, response. reason))
68
                return True
69
            except KeyboardInterrupt:
70
                raise
71
            except Exception as e:
72
                if isinstance(e, ssl.CertificateError):
73
                    print('WARN: %s is not Google\'s!' % ip, file=sys.stderr)
74
                    chance = 0
75
                if chance == 0:
76
                    print('BAD :', ip, e, file=sys.stderr)
77
                    return False
78
                else:
79
                    print('RE :', ip, e, file=sys.stderr)
80
81 \text{ def main():}
82
        parser = argparse. ArgumentParser(description='Check Google IPs')
        parser.add_argument('service', choices=['search', 'gae'],
83
                                                 help='service to check')
84
        args = parser.parse args()
85
        func = globals()['check_for_' + args.service]
86
87
88
        with ThreadPoolExecutor(max_workers=50) as executor:
89
            for 1 in sys. stdin:
90
                1 = 1. strip()
91
                if '/' in 1:
92
                    for ip in IPv4Network(1).hosts():
93
                        executor.submit(check_ip_p, str(ip), func)
94
                        count += 1
```

95

```
else:
96
                    executor.submit(check_ip_p, 1, func)
97
                    count += 1
98
       print('%d IP checked.' % count)
99
100
              _ == '__main__':
       __name
101^{if}
       main()
102
103
104
```

脚本下载地址。

2014年9月3日重要更新:由于失误,之前的脚本没有检查 SSL/TLS 证书,所以将错误的 IP 认为是可用的。现已更新。

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<u>StarBrilliant</u> 说: <u>2 年前</u>

看看这个喵 https://code.google.com/p/goagent/issues/detail?id=14620

2 [回复] jackchen 说:

我刚接触pythons, windows下运行这个程序,提示找不到/etc/ssl/certs/ca-certificates.crt这个文件,请问这个文件哪里有?谢谢!



<u>依云</u> 说: 大约 1 年前

Windows 就用那个什么 GoGo Tester 吧。

这个证书文件是 openssl 包里的,里边都是被信任的 CA 证书。Windows 的证书管理方法不一样的。

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