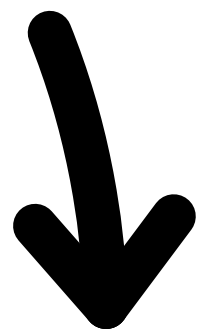


distant compact group



if opening angle
sufficiently small



approximate force
by the one exerted
of the group if all its
mass was concentrated
at its center of mass

